



Standard Eurobarometer 99
Spring 2023

Public opinion in the European Union

Survey requested and coordinated by the European Commission,
Directorate-General for Communication

This document does not represent the point of view of the European Commission.
The interpretations and opinions contained in it are solely those of the authors.

Annex

Fieldwork: May-June 2023

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
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Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?
 (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		22	3	63	-1	13	-1	2	-1	0	0	85	2	15	-2
BE		21	3	65	0	12	-2	2	-1	0	0	86	3	14	-3
BG		10	3	51	-3	30	0	8	0	1	0	61	0	38	0
CZ		21	-3	69	8	8	-4	2	-1	0	0	90	5	10	-5
DK		68	-1	28	-1	3	1	0	0	1	1	96	-2	3	1
DE		23	3	66	-1	9	-3	2	1	0	0	89	2	11	-2
EE		16	1	67	1	14	-3	2	0	1	1	83	2	16	-3
IE		52	8	45	-7	3	0	0	-1	0	0	97	1	3	-1
EL		12	2	55	4	24	-3	9	-3	0	0	67	6	33	-6
ES		29	7	58	-7	11	0	2	0	0	0	87	0	13	0
FR		20	3	65	-2	12	0	3	-1	0	0	85	1	15	-1
HR		17	0	65	2	15	-2	3	0	0	0	82	2	18	-2
IT		8	1	70	-1	20	1	2	-1	0	0	78	0	22	0
CY		36	5	50	1	12	-5	2	-1	0	0	86	6	14	-6
LV		14	0	67	-1	16	0	3	1	0	0	81	-1	19	1
LT		22	2	59	2	17	-3	2	-1	0	0	81	4	19	-4
LU		38	10	58	-8	4	-1	0	-1	0	0	96	2	4	-2
HU		10	1	70	5	18	-4	2	-2	0	0	80	6	20	-6
MT		26	-20	67	19	7	1	0	0	0	0	93	-1	7	1
NL		51	-1	43	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	94	-1	6	1
AT		30	3	57	1	10	-3	3	-1	0	0	87	4	13	-4
PL		15	2	76	-1	7	0	1	-1	1	0	91	1	8	-1
PT		4	1	78	2	17	-1	1	-2	0	0	82	3	18	-3
RO		10	2	53	3	31	-2	6	-3	0	0	63	5	37	-5
SI		30	1	63	0	6	-1	1	0	0	0	93	1	7	-1
SK		19	4	59	2	19	-4	3	-2	0	0	78	6	22	-6
FI		39	-1	56	2	5	0	0	-1	0	0	95	1	5	-1
SE		46	6	49	-8	4	1	1	1	0	0	95	-2	5	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?
 (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		22	3	63	-1	13	-1	2	-1	0	0	85	2	15	-2
AL		15	5	47	-8	32	1	6	2	0	0	62	-3	38	3
BA		13	-4	63	11	22	-3	2	-4	0	0	76	7	24	-7
MD		11	0	54	10	26	-7	8	-3	1	0	65	10	34	-10
ME		10	-1	57	-4	29	4	4	1	0	0	67	-5	33	5
MK		9	0	61	3	22	0	8	-3	0	0	70	3	30	-3
RS		8	-4	51	4	33	-1	8	1	0	0	59	0	41	0
TR		17	-4	50	12	21	3	12	-11	0	0	67	8	33	-8
UK		36	5	56	-3	7	-2	1	0	0	0	92	2	8	-2
NO		26	4	62	-5	10	-1	2	2	0	0	88	-1	12	1
CH		37	2	56	-2	6	0	1	0	0	0	93	0	7	0
CY(Tcc)		29	2	39	-13	16	5	16	6	0	0	68	-11	32	11
XK		25	-3	57	0	12	3	6	0	0	0	82	-3	18	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

D70a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your daily life?
(%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	3	63	-1	14	-1	2	-1	0	0	84	2	16	-2
BE		20	0	66	4	13	-2	1	-2	0	0	86	4	14	-4
BG		10	3	52	-4	30	1	7	0	1	0	62	-1	37	1
CZ		19	0	69	2	10	-2	2	0	0	0	88	2	12	-2
DK		65	1	31	-1	4	0	0	0	0	0	96	0	4	0
DE		22	4	66	-2	11	-2	1	0	0	0	88	2	12	-2
EE		15	3	67	1	14	-4	2	0	2	0	82	4	16	-4
IE		49	5	48	-5	3	0	0	0	0	0	97	0	3	0
EL		10	0	56	8	25	-6	9	-2	0	0	66	8	34	-8
ES		29	7	59	-7	10	0	2	0	0	0	88	0	12	0
FR		18	2	67	-2	12	0	3	0	0	0	85	0	15	0
HR		17	2	63	1	17	-3	3	0	0	0	80	3	20	-3
IT		9	1	69	-2	20	2	2	-1	0	0	78	-1	22	1
CY		31	5	48	-4	17	-2	4	1	0	0	79	1	21	-1
LV		12	0	69	-1	16	0	3	1	0	0	81	-1	19	1
LT		22	3	58	-3	19	2	1	-2	0	0	80	0	20	0
LU		37	13	57	-11	6	0	0	-2	0	0	94	2	6	-2
HU		11	3	67	5	19	-7	3	-1	0	0	78	8	22	-8
MT		16	-25	73	20	10	4	1	1	0	0	89	-5	11	5
NL		46	0	48	-1	6	2	0	-1	0	0	94	-1	6	1
AT		29	6	56	0	12	-5	3	-1	0	0	85	6	15	-6
PL		15	1	72	-1	11	0	1	-1	1	1	87	0	12	-1
PT		4	1	73	2	21	-3	2	0	0	0	77	3	23	-3
RO		7	0	53	6	33	-2	7	-4	0	0	60	6	40	-6
SI		26	-3	65	3	8	1	1	-1	0	0	91	0	9	0
SK		19	5	60	5	19	-6	2	-4	0	0	79	10	21	-10
FI		36	-2	56	0	7	2	1	0	0	0	92	-2	8	2
SE		40	3	53	-4	6	0	1	1	0	0	93	-1	7	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

D70a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your daily life?
(%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	3	63	-1	14	-1	2	-1	0	0	84	2	16	-2
AL		13	3	52	14	31	-14	4	-3	0	0	65	17	35	-17
BA		13	-3	61	8	23	-2	3	-3	0	0	74	5	26	-5
MD		11	2	55	7	26	-6	7	-3	1	0	66	9	33	-9
ME		11	3	57	-6	29	3	3	0	0	0	68	-3	32	3
MK		10	4	57	1	26	0	7	-5	0	0	67	5	33	-5
RS		8	-4	52	6	32	-2	8	0	0	0	60	2	40	-2
TR		15	-2	52	10	21	1	12	-9	0	0	67	8	33	-8
UK		33	4	58	-3	7	-1	2	0	0	0	91	1	9	-1
NO		21	3	63	-4	14	0	2	1	0	0	84	-1	16	1
CH		33	2	58	-1	8	-1	1	0	0	0	91	1	9	-1
CY(Tcc)		28	2	43	-8	16	2	13	4	0	0	71	-6	29	6
XK		28	-3	56	1	11	1	5	1	0	0	84	-2	16	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D71.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		24	-1	55	0	21	1	0	0
BE		14	-1	60	-1	26	3	0	-1
BG		30	-1	52	1	17	0	1	0
CZ		26	0	60	4	14	-3	0	-1
DK		32	-6	54	6	14	0	0	0
DE		33	1	59	-1	8	0	0	0
EE		23	4	56	-5	20	1	1	0
IE		20	1	47	-6	33	5	0	0
EL		45	2	42	-4	13	2	0	0
ES		16	0	41	-2	43	2	0	0
FR		16	-1	49	1	35	0	0	0
HR		18	-1	60	3	22	-1	0	-1
IT		25	-4	57	5	18	-1	0	0
CY		25	2	48	-1	27	-1	0	0
LV		16	-6	65	7	19	0	0	-1
LT		20	3	59	-1	21	-2	0	0
LU		20	3	58	1	22	-4	0	0
HU		15	0	70	0	15	0	0	0
MT		19	-21	65	21	16	0	0	0
NL		48	-1	42	-1	10	2	0	0
AT		22	-2	63	3	15	-1	0	0
PL		15	0	66	-5	19	5	0	0
PT		12	-1	56	-2	32	3	0	0
RO		22	0	56	3	21	-4	1	1
SI		12	-1	67	0	21	1	0	0
SK		23	-1	62	1	15	1	0	-1
FI		29	5	56	-5	15	0	0	0
SE		34	-7	56	3	10	4	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D71.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		24	-1	55	0	21	1	0	0
AL		30	-10	44	0	25	9	1	1
BA		16	1	55	6	28	-7	1	0
MD		23	0	46	1	30	-2	1	1
ME		18	-20	69	25	13	-5	0	0
MK		23	4	52	-3	25	-1	0	0
RS		27	4	49	-3	24	0	0	-1
TR		31	8	55	0	14	-8	0	0
NO		29	-2	64	0	7	2	0	0
CH		36	0	59	0	5	0	0	0
UK		23	-1	46	0	31	1	0	0
CY(Tcc)		31	15	42	5	27	-20	0	0
XK		16	-4	38	-5	44	9	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D71.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	-1	53	0	32	1	0	0
BE		9	0	54	-1	37	2	0	-1
BG		17	1	53	-2	28	0	2	1
CZ		12	-1	59	6	29	-5	0	0
DK		23	-3	57	3	20	0	0	0
DE		21	0	62	1	16	-1	1	0
EE		17	5	55	-1	27	-3	1	-1
IE		11	-2	46	-1	43	3	0	0
EL		28	2	53	-4	19	2	0	0
ES		9	0	35	-3	56	3	0	0
FR		8	-3	40	0	51	2	1	1
HR		13	-4	58	7	29	-2	0	-1
IT		12	-3	59	5	29	-2	0	0
CY		20	3	47	-3	33	0	0	0
LV		12	-6	60	7	27	0	1	-1
LT		16	1	57	-3	27	2	0	0
LU		19	-2	60	1	21	1	0	0
HU		10	1	68	0	22	-1	0	0
MT		4	-27	69	28	27	-1	0	0
NL		27	-3	52	1	21	2	0	0
AT		13	-3	62	3	25	0	0	0
PL		13	-2	60	-3	26	4	1	1
PT		7	-1	55	1	38	0	0	0
RO		14	0	51	1	34	0	1	-1
SI		9	2	58	-8	33	6	0	0
SK		14	-1	65	1	20	0	1	0
FI		19	3	59	-4	22	2	0	-1
SE		27	-1	59	-1	14	2	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D71.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	-1	53	0	32	1	0	0
AL		23	1	43	-7	33	5	1	1
BA		19	6	49	1	31	-7	1	0
MD		15	0	41	2	43	-2	1	0
ME		19	0	68	6	13	-6	0	0
MK		17	4	50	-1	33	-1	0	-2
RS		16	1	51	0	32	-1	1	0
TR		22	9	55	-6	22	-4	1	1
NO		15	-4	67	0	18	4	0	0
CH		21	-1	67	-2	12	3	0	0
UK		15	-1	46	0	39	1	0	0
CY(Tcc)		17	6	40	14	42	-21	1	1
XK		12	-4	35	-5	50	8	3	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D71.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		20	-1	54	0	26	1	0	0
BE		16	0	56	-2	28	3	0	-1
BG		31	2	51	-2	17	0	1	0
CZ		21	0	59	1	19	-1	1	0
DK		21	-3	58	6	21	-3	0	0
DE		28	0	58	1	14	-1	0	0
EE		22	6	56	-7	21	2	1	-1
IE		18	-1	48	-6	34	7	0	0
EL		38	4	47	-7	15	3	0	0
ES		16	-1	40	-2	44	3	0	0
FR		14	0	45	0	41	0	0	0
HR		24	-2	57	2	19	0	0	0
IT		21	-4	56	4	23	0	0	0
CY		26	0	46	-2	27	1	1	1
LV		18	-6	62	6	20	1	0	-1
LT		25	6	54	-5	21	-1	0	0
LU		21	4	55	-2	24	-2	0	0
HU		14	1	69	1	17	-2	0	0
MT		13	-27	65	21	22	6	0	0
NL		26	1	50	-1	24	0	0	0
AT		17	-4	59	4	23	0	1	0
PL		15	0	64	-5	21	5	0	0
PT		11	-1	55	-2	34	3	0	0
RO		19	0	59	5	21	-5	1	0
SI		14	1	63	-5	23	4	0	0
SK		15	-3	68	7	16	-4	1	0
FI		22	4	58	-3	20	-1	0	0
SE		25	2	57	-3	18	1	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D71.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		20	-1	54	0	26	1	0	0
AL		34	5	45	-4	20	-2	1	1
BA		24	-1	55	5	21	-4	0	0
MD		27	0	44	2	29	-1	0	-1
ME		15	-11	73	20	11	-10	1	1
MK		26	4	51	-3	22	1	1	-2
RS		24	-1	53	2	23	0	0	-1
TR		28	5	55	-12	16	6	1	1
UK		17	-2	45	-1	38	4	0	-1
NO		28	-2	61	-1	11	3	0	0
CH		35	-1	57	-1	8	2	0	0
CY(Tcc)		33	9	39	1	28	-10	0	0
XK		17	-5	40	-6	41	11	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

C2 Political interest index
(%)

		++		+		-		--	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		18	0	48	0	16	-1	18	1
BE		10	-1	49	-3	21	2	20	2
BG		25	1	46	-2	15	1	14	0
CZ		17	0	54	5	17	-2	12	-3
DK		24	-4	49	4	18	1	9	-1
DE		25	1	55	-1	14	-2	6	2
EE		20	6	49	-2	15	-5	16	1
IE		16	0	40	-4	16	-2	28	6
EL		36	2	46	-2	6	-3	12	3
ES		14	1	32	-3	14	-1	40	3
FR		11	-1	35	0	25	1	29	0
HR		16	-3	55	7	13	-4	16	0
IT		17	-5	52	6	16	0	15	-1
CY		24	3	42	-3	9	0	25	0
LV		14	-7	56	6	14	0	16	1
LT		19	4	52	-4	12	0	17	0
LU		20	4	52	0	13	-5	15	1
HU		12	0	64	2	11	-3	13	1
MT		10	-27	61	26	14	-2	15	3
NL		32	-1	41	0	21	0	6	1
AT		15	-3	57	3	16	1	12	-1
PL		12	1	61	-6	11	1	16	4
PT		10	0	52	2	8	-5	30	3
RO		13	0	51	4	23	0	13	-4
SI		10	0	56	-5	16	3	18	2
SK		15	-2	63	4	9	-3	13	1
FI		21	3	52	-1	16	-4	11	2
SE		26	-2	50	-3	19	3	5	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

C2 Political interest index
(%)

		++		+		-		--	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		18	0	48	0	16	-1	18	1
AL		28	0	38	-4	16	-3	18	7
BA		16	2	50	5	17	-2	17	-5
MD		18	0	40	4	19	-2	23	-2
ME		15	-8	70	13	4	-4	11	-1
MK		20	4	45	-2	17	0	18	-2
RS		20	2	46	-2	17	2	17	-2
TR		24	9	50	-9	17	-1	9	1
UK		17	-1	39	-1	17	0	27	2
NO		22	-3	57	-2	18	5	3	0
CH		29	-1	56	-2	12	2	3	1
CY(Tcc)		22	9	41	13	13	-11	24	-11
XK		13	-5	36	-4	10	-2	41	11

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA1.1 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		3	0	41	3	43	-2	11	-2	2	1	44	3	54	-4
BE		5	1	59	4	31	-4	4	-1	1	0	64	5	35	-5
BG		2	1	14	1	54	2	27	-4	3	0	16	2	81	-2
CZ		5	1	35	-5	41	3	18	0	1	1	40	-4	59	3
DK		23	5	66	0	8	-4	2	-1	1	0	89	5	10	-5
DE		2	0	49	-4	40	3	7	1	2	0	51	-4	47	4
EE		2	0	56	-3	32	2	7	1	3	0	58	-3	39	3
IE		11	3	54	4	28	-6	5	-1	2	0	65	7	33	-7
EL		2	1	25	5	47	-6	25	-1	1	1	27	6	72	-7
ES		1	-1	35	10	47	-7	16	-2	1	0	36	9	63	-9
FR		1	-1	30	3	52	0	15	-2	2	0	31	2	67	-2
HR		5	4	32	5	46	-7	16	-1	1	-1	37	9	62	-8
IT		3	0	36	8	51	-2	10	-5	0	-1	39	8	61	-7
CY		3	0	38	-2	45	1	14	1	0	0	41	-2	59	2
LV		1	0	45	5	42	-5	8	0	4	0	46	5	50	-5
LT		2	0	48	2	40	-3	8	0	2	1	50	2	48	-3
LU		15	2	76	-2	7	-1	1	0	1	1	91	0	8	-1
HU		4	2	39	5	44	-4	12	-4	1	1	43	7	56	-8
MT		3	-25	45	0	38	14	13	10	1	1	48	-25	51	24
NL		12	1	60	-4	24	3	4	1	0	-1	72	-3	28	4
AT		5	1	54	6	35	-4	5	-3	1	0	59	7	40	-7
PL		6	4	43	5	35	-6	14	-2	2	-1	49	9	49	-8
PT		1	1	33	13	55	-12	8	-1	3	-1	34	14	63	-13
RO		5	0	23	1	56	2	15	-3	1	0	28	1	71	-1
SI		3	1	56	2	30	-1	10	0	1	-2	59	3	40	-1
SK		1	1	24	4	52	4	22	-9	1	0	25	5	74	-5
FI		7	1	74	-2	16	0	2	1	1	0	81	-1	18	1
SE		4	0	62	1	28	-2	6	1	0	0	66	1	34	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.1 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		3	0	41	3	43	-2	11	-2	2	1	44	3	54	-4
AL		10	2	42	7	42	-8	6	-1	0	0	52	9	48	-9
BA		6	4	29	10	47	1	18	-14	0	-1	35	14	65	-13
MD		1	0	28	7	39	2	28	-11	4	2	29	7	67	-9
ME		9	-17	46	21	32	-7	10	2	3	1	55	4	42	-5
MK		2	1	27	5	40	2	30	-8	1	0	29	6	70	-6
RS		4	0	29	-1	45	-4	21	6	1	-1	33	-1	66	2
TR		24	7	33	12	33	-9	9	-9	1	-1	57	19	42	-18
UK		2	1	27	12	47	-5	20	-8	4	0	29	13	67	-13
NO		18	5	62	-2	16	-4	4	1	0	0	80	3	20	-3
CH		23	-1	71	2	5	-1	1	0	0	0	94	1	6	-1
CY(Tcc)		12	9	20	-9	44	7	18	-12	6	5	32	0	62	-5
XK		11	1	53	-1	23	1	11	-1	2	0	64	0	34	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.2 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		5	1	35	4	44	-2	14	-3	2	0	40	5	58	-5
BE		3	0	50	7	39	-6	7	-1	1	0	53	7	46	-7
BG		2	1	12	-1	48	3	31	-4	7	1	14	0	79	-1
CZ		1	0	20	1	48	-6	30	5	1	0	21	1	78	-1
DK		34	15	56	-4	7	-9	1	-1	2	-1	90	11	8	-10
DE		3	0	48	-3	38	1	7	0	4	2	51	-3	45	1
EE		1	0	33	-4	50	4	13	2	3	-2	34	-4	63	6
IE		13	4	52	4	28	-6	5	-2	2	0	65	8	33	-8
EL		3	1	15	5	48	1	33	-8	1	1	18	6	81	-7
ES		1	-1	29	9	49	-8	20	0	1	0	30	8	69	-8
FR		1	0	26	5	53	1	16	-5	4	-1	27	5	69	-4
HR		6	2	23	5	48	-5	22	-2	1	0	29	7	70	-7
IT		5	1	24	7	54	0	16	-8	1	0	29	8	70	-8
CY		2	0	32	-5	46	1	20	4	0	0	34	-5	66	5
LV		1	0	26	-2	56	1	12	1	5	0	27	-2	68	2
LT		1	-1	40	3	46	-4	10	1	3	1	41	2	56	-3
LU		17	3	70	-2	10	-1	1	0	2	0	87	1	11	-1
HU		5	2	31	4	50	0	14	-6	0	0	36	6	64	-6
MT		5	-23	51	4	35	15	7	4	2	0	56	-19	42	19
NL		15	2	59	1	22	-3	3	0	1	0	74	3	25	-3
AT		8	0	43	4	39	-2	7	-3	3	1	51	4	46	-5
PL		13	1	35	7	33	-4	16	-4	3	0	48	8	49	-8
PT		1	0	37	24	48	-23	9	-1	5	0	38	24	57	-24
RO		7	1	24	-2	47	4	20	-3	2	0	31	-1	67	1
SI		3	1	51	4	35	-3	10	0	1	-2	54	5	45	-3
SK		2	2	17	1	54	6	24	-11	3	2	19	3	78	-5
FI		2	0	45	-4	44	2	6	1	3	1	47	-4	50	3
SE		4	1	48	1	37	-6	7	1	4	3	52	2	44	-5

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.2 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		5	1	35	4	44	-2	14	-3	2	0	40	5	58	-5
AL		10	4	37	3	46	-6	7	-1	0	0	47	7	53	-7
BA		5	1	21	9	51	3	23	-12	0	-1	26	10	74	-9
MD		1	0	16	3	42	3	35	-8	6	2	17	3	77	-5
ME		19	5	37	-6	34	1	8	1	2	-1	56	-1	42	2
MK		2	1	19	3	42	4	37	-7	0	-1	21	4	79	-3
RS		5	0	29	7	40	-5	23	-3	3	1	34	7	63	-8
TR		16	6	32	7	34	-8	18	-3	0	-2	48	13	52	-11
UK		2	1	16	8	50	0	27	-10	5	1	18	9	77	-10
NO		12	-10	49	-1	32	8	7	3	0	0	61	-11	39	11
CH		25	1	69	0	6	-1	0	0	0	0	94	1	6	-1
CY(Tcc)		8	5	16	-7	47	9	26	-10	3	3	24	-2	73	-1
XK		10	-3	45	4	28	1	15	-3	2	1	55	1	43	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.3 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation of the European economy (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		4	1	41	4	36	-6	8	-1	11	2	45	5	44	-7
BE		4	3	47	6	38	-8	6	-2	5	1	51	9	44	-10
BG		10	4	38	2	17	-6	11	1	24	-1	48	6	28	-5
CZ		2	0	32	3	42	-1	14	-4	10	2	34	3	56	-5
DK		10	4	58	9	20	-13	1	-1	11	1	68	13	21	-14
DE		2	1	38	-4	42	-2	7	1	11	4	40	-3	49	-1
EE		2	1	42	4	33	-1	7	1	16	-5	44	5	40	0
IE		11	5	48	1	24	-5	4	-1	13	0	59	6	28	-6
EL		7	1	36	4	37	-7	12	0	8	2	43	5	49	-7
ES		3	1	38	8	35	-15	10	-1	14	7	41	9	45	-16
FR		1	0	30	6	42	-3	10	-3	17	0	31	6	52	-6
HR		8	4	53	7	25	-11	10	2	4	-2	61	11	35	-9
IT		4	0	41	8	40	-8	8	-2	7	2	45	8	48	-10
CY		3	-1	37	-5	36	4	12	1	12	1	40	-6	48	5
LV		4	-2	56	6	20	-4	2	0	18	0	60	4	22	-4
LT		6	-1	60	3	19	-3	3	0	12	1	66	2	22	-3
LU		4	3	52	-1	36	-1	2	-2	6	1	56	2	38	-3
HU		6	3	46	4	37	-7	6	-2	5	2	52	7	43	-9
MT		1	-27	45	12	40	16	1	-2	13	1	46	-15	41	14
NL		7	3	58	0	25	-4	3	0	7	1	65	3	28	-4
AT		6	-2	33	-1	45	5	8	-4	8	2	39	-3	53	1
PL		10	4	49	3	25	-7	4	-3	12	3	59	7	29	-10
PT		5	2	55	14	27	-12	3	-1	10	-3	60	16	30	-13
RO		11	3	44	0	27	-2	7	0	11	-1	55	3	34	-2
SI		4	1	56	4	29	-3	6	-1	5	-1	60	5	35	-4
SK		3	2	37	3	35	-3	14	-6	11	4	40	5	49	-9
FI		2	1	48	0	35	-2	3	-1	12	2	50	1	38	-3
SE		1	0	47	8	35	-9	3	-1	14	2	48	8	38	-10

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA1.3 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The situation of the European economy (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		4	1	41	4	36	-6	8	-1	11	2	45	5	44	-7
AL		31	-1	51	23	14	-9	2	-13	2	0	82	22	16	-22
BA		13	5	58	11	21	-12	5	-4	3	0	71	16	26	-16
MD		8	0	41	2	15	0	8	-2	28	0	49	2	23	-2
ME		8	-2	57	18	25	-12	7	0	3	-4	65	16	32	-12
MK		14	2	46	4	18	-3	14	1	8	-4	60	6	32	-2
RS		11	1	37	0	35	1	5	-5	12	3	48	1	40	-4
TR		22	4	49	14	18	-15	6	0	5	-3	71	18	24	-15
UK		1	0	25	6	38	-4	11	-3	25	1	26	6	49	-7
NO		3	3	55	6	39	-7	3	-2	0	0	58	9	42	-9
CH		3	1	60	2	35	-3	2	0	0	0	63	3	37	-3
CY(Tcc)		24	0	38	-3	15	-1	5	-2	18	6	62	-3	20	-3
XK		34	3	40	-4	7	-4	4	0	15	5	74	-1	11	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA1.4 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

Your personal job situation (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	0	46	1	15	-1	5	0	19	0	61	1	20	-1
BE		12	-3	55	4	15	-1	4	0	14	0	67	1	19	-1
BG		9	3	42	-6	22	0	12	1	15	2	51	-3	34	1
CZ		17	0	45	3	9	-1	4	-4	25	2	62	3	13	-5
DK		58	1	24	2	6	0	3	-1	9	-2	82	3	9	-1
DE		18	1	48	0	13	2	3	-2	18	-1	66	1	16	0
EE		11	1	47	0	12	-1	7	1	23	-1	58	1	19	0
IE		26	5	51	-3	7	-2	1	-2	15	2	77	2	8	-4
EL		6	0	40	1	19	-3	8	-3	27	5	46	1	27	-6
ES		16	1	48	0	16	-3	7	0	13	2	64	1	23	-3
FR		10	1	44	4	13	-2	5	0	28	-3	54	5	18	-2
HR		13	6	51	-2	23	-3	6	-1	7	0	64	4	29	-4
IT		9	-1	50	3	20	1	4	-2	17	-1	59	2	24	-1
CY		12	0	42	-1	16	-2	5	0	25	3	54	-1	21	-2
LV		12	2	59	0	14	-2	4	0	11	0	71	2	18	-2
LT		13	0	42	-2	11	-1	7	1	27	2	55	-2	18	0
LU		24	1	64	-3	5	1	1	0	6	1	88	-2	6	1
HU		8	2	49	8	23	-4	6	-4	14	-2	57	10	29	-8
MT		13	-29	44	15	7	2	5	2	31	10	57	-14	12	4
NL		39	-1	34	2	6	0	2	0	19	-1	73	1	8	0
AT		23	4	41	-6	16	0	4	-1	16	3	64	-2	20	-1
PL		11	1	54	-2	17	1	3	-2	15	2	65	-1	20	-1
PT		2	0	62	10	21	-4	2	-1	13	-5	64	10	23	-5
RO		6	-2	36	4	27	-2	9	3	22	-3	42	2	36	1
SI		20	0	47	1	12	-1	6	0	15	0	67	1	18	-1
SK		9	2	42	0	19	4	5	-7	25	1	51	2	24	-3
FI		51	0	26	3	5	0	3	-1	15	-2	77	3	8	-1
SE		44	1	32	-1	8	3	2	-2	14	-1	76	0	10	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.4 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

Your personal job situation (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	0	46	1	15	-1	5	0	19	0	61	1	20	-1
AL		13	5	51	16	25	-13	5	-8	6	0	64	21	30	-21
BA		8	-2	36	7	17	-8	8	-5	31	8	44	5	25	-13
MD		6	1	33	2	12	1	10	2	39	-6	39	3	22	3
ME		16	10	43	-3	26	-3	8	-2	7	-2	59	7	34	-5
MK		6	0	40	0	26	1	16	0	12	-1	46	0	42	1
RS		6	1	32	2	23	-2	8	1	31	-2	38	3	31	-1
TR		12	4	43	9	34	-7	8	-5	3	-1	55	13	42	-12
UK		23	2	43	3	8	-3	5	-2	21	0	66	5	13	-5
NO		36	-4	45	4	12	0	7	0	0	0	81	0	19	0
CH		39	2	51	-2	8	0	2	0	0	0	90	0	10	0
CY(Tcc)		21	10	48	-11	18	-1	5	-2	8	4	69	-1	23	-3
XK		19	-1	40	2	10	1	12	0	19	-2	59	1	22	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.5 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The financial situation of your household (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		11	0	59	1	23	0	5	0	2	-1	70	1	28	0
BE		10	-1	68	5	18	-3	3	-1	1	0	78	4	21	-4
BG		6	3	41	-6	36	3	11	0	6	0	47	-3	47	3
CZ		12	0	57	0	24	2	5	-3	2	1	69	0	29	-1
DK		44	0	50	3	5	-2	1	0	0	-1	94	3	6	-2
DE		12	-1	63	0	20	2	3	-1	2	0	75	-1	23	1
EE		6	-1	67	5	20	-3	3	0	4	-1	73	4	23	-3
IE		20	5	62	-5	14	1	2	-1	2	0	82	0	16	0
EL		4	0	49	4	34	-2	12	-3	1	1	53	4	46	-5
ES		10	0	61	1	22	-3	5	2	2	0	71	1	27	-1
FR		7	2	63	0	22	-2	6	1	2	-1	70	2	28	-1
HR		12	5	56	2	26	-4	6	-1	0	-2	68	7	32	-5
IT		6	-1	63	1	25	1	4	0	2	-1	69	0	29	1
CY		10	-2	61	4	22	-5	5	1	2	2	71	2	27	-4
LV		6	0	67	1	22	0	3	-1	2	0	73	1	25	-1
LT		8	1	65	0	21	0	4	0	2	-1	73	1	25	0
LU		20	7	70	-8	9	2	0	-1	1	0	90	-1	9	1
HU		6	4	54	7	32	-7	5	-4	3	0	60	11	37	-11
MT		7	-24	72	12	19	11	2	1	0	0	79	-12	21	12
NL		44	0	48	1	7	0	1	0	0	-1	92	1	8	0
AT		11	0	53	-2	24	1	6	0	6	1	64	-2	30	1
PL		9	2	58	0	24	-1	5	-1	4	0	67	2	29	-2
PT		2	1	55	3	36	-4	5	1	2	-1	57	4	41	-3
RO		6	-1	45	9	40	-1	7	-7	2	0	51	8	47	-8
SI		12	4	63	-4	19	-1	4	0	2	1	75	0	23	-1
SK		5	1	51	4	33	0	8	-5	3	0	56	5	41	-5
FI		29	2	58	-2	9	-1	3	1	1	0	87	0	12	0
SE		41	6	48	-7	8	1	3	0	0	0	89	-1	11	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA1.5 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The financial situation of your household (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		11	0	59	1	23	0	5	0	2	-1	70	1	28	0
AL		15	5	52	6	29	-10	4	-1	0	0	67	11	33	-11
BA		11	1	57	9	26	-5	4	-4	2	-1	68	10	30	-9
MD		4	-1	50	6	31	-2	13	-4	2	1	54	5	44	-6
ME		8	0	50	10	29	-8	10	3	3	-5	58	10	39	-5
MK		6	2	49	3	29	-2	14	-1	2	-2	55	5	43	-3
RS		7	1	42	3	40	-2	7	-2	4	0	49	4	47	-4
TR		13	6	45	10	33	-10	9	-4	0	-2	58	16	42	-14
UK		18	5	60	0	15	-3	3	-2	4	0	78	5	18	-5
NO		28	1	56	-1	14	1	2	-1	0	0	84	0	16	0
CH		29	0	60	1	9	-1	2	0	0	0	89	1	11	-1
CY(Tcc)		19	6	52	-11	18	2	6	0	5	3	71	-5	24	2
XK		24	-1	57	-2	12	3	4	-1	3	1	81	-3	16	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.6 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	1	38	3	37	-2	12	-2	5	0	46	4	49	-4
BE		6	1	55	3	32	-1	5	-2	2	-1	61	4	37	-3
BG		4	2	25	2	36	-3	20	-1	15	0	29	4	56	-4
CZ		21	3	50	0	18	-1	6	-2	5	0	71	3	24	-3
DK		54	12	37	-10	5	-3	0	0	4	1	91	2	5	-3
DE		9	3	46	-6	30	0	6	1	9	2	55	-3	36	1
EE		3	1	42	9	33	-8	10	1	12	-3	45	10	43	-7
IE		20	7	60	1	16	-5	2	-2	2	-1	80	8	18	-7
EL		2	0	16	5	46	2	35	-8	1	1	18	5	81	-6
ES		1	0	25	8	51	-4	21	-4	2	0	26	8	72	-8
FR		2	0	36	8	48	-3	9	-4	5	-1	38	8	57	-7
HR		7	4	35	5	40	-8	17	0	1	-1	42	9	57	-8
IT		3	0	26	7	46	-1	24	-6	1	0	29	7	70	-7
CY		2	-2	38	-8	45	6	13	4	2	0	40	-10	58	10
LV		2	0	39	0	42	-1	9	2	8	-1	41	0	51	1
LT		4	-4	43	-3	37	4	6	0	10	3	47	-7	43	4
LU		9	-1	71	-1	15	4	1	0	4	-2	80	-2	16	4
HU		6	3	48	8	35	-10	7	-2	4	1	54	11	42	-12
MT		8	-25	64	17	23	10	3	0	2	-2	72	-8	26	10
NL		41	-3	48	5	9	-1	1	0	1	-1	89	2	10	-1
AT		9	-3	40	-8	41	12	5	0	5	-1	49	-11	46	12
PL		9	3	47	3	30	-4	6	-2	8	0	56	6	36	-6
PT		2	2	30	7	54	-7	9	0	5	-2	32	9	63	-7
RO		4	0	28	5	43	0	21	-3	4	-2	32	5	64	-3
SI		11	5	54	6	24	-7	7	-3	4	-1	65	11	31	-10
SK		2	2	34	2	41	0	15	-8	8	4	36	4	56	-8
FI		6	-3	63	-7	25	8	2	1	4	1	69	-10	27	9
SE		7	1	61	3	23	-5	4	0	5	1	68	4	27	-5

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.6 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	1	38	3	37	-2	12	-2	5	0	46	4	49	-4
AL		10	5	31	-6	42	-2	17	3	0	0	41	-1	59	1
BA		3	0	27	10	46	2	23	-11	1	-1	30	10	69	-9
MD		1	0	20	4	39	2	31	-5	9	-1	21	4	70	-3
ME		17	9	32	0	34	-5	15	-4	2	0	49	9	49	-9
MK		2	0	25	4	41	0	29	-3	3	-1	27	4	70	-3
RS		6	1	26	0	37	-1	26	2	5	-2	32	1	63	1
TR		13	6	34	8	38	-11	14	-2	1	-1	47	14	52	-13
UK		7	4	38	5	34	-7	10	-3	11	1	45	9	44	-10
NO		31	-5	56	4	11	0	1	0	1	1	87	-1	12	0
CH		29	-5	59	4	11	1	1	0	0	0	88	-1	12	1
CY(Tcc)		8	3	19	-7	40	2	19	-8	14	10	27	-4	59	-6
XK		14	1	41	2	23	0	19	-3	3	0	55	3	42	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA1.7 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The provision of public services in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	1	42	0	35	-1	12	0	3	0	50	1	47	-1
BE		8	-1	56	1	29	1	5	-2	2	1	64	0	34	-1
BG		6	3	28	1	33	-2	16	-1	17	-1	34	4	49	-3
CZ		11	1	58	2	21	0	7	-2	3	-1	69	3	28	-2
DK		16	-2	48	-2	27	4	7	0	2	0	64	-4	34	4
DE		5	0	46	-5	34	3	10	2	5	0	51	-5	44	5
EE		9	-2	61	5	18	-5	7	3	5	-1	70	3	25	-2
IE		7	1	48	8	28	-7	13	-3	4	1	55	9	41	-10
EL		3	0	22	1	46	-4	27	2	2	1	25	1	73	-2
ES		5	0	43	1	34	-3	14	0	4	2	48	1	48	-3
FR		5	2	37	0	40	-1	14	-2	4	1	42	2	54	-3
HR		7	3	44	2	34	-6	14	2	1	-1	51	5	48	-4
IT		4	1	33	-1	46	1	16	-1	1	0	37	0	62	0
CY		4	-1	37	-8	35	0	21	7	3	2	41	-9	56	7
LV		4	0	52	0	32	1	7	3	5	-4	56	0	39	4
LT		5	-1	57	2	29	-2	4	0	5	1	62	1	33	-2
LU		30	6	62	-8	7	2	0	0	1	0	92	-2	7	2
HU		8	2	52	4	32	-5	6	-2	2	1	60	6	38	-7
MT		6	-23	62	18	26	6	4	-1	2	0	68	-5	30	5
NL		34	0	48	-2	15	1	2	0	1	1	82	-2	17	1
AT		14	-2	54	2	24	1	4	-2	4	1	68	0	28	-1
PL		12	3	38	0	34	-4	13	2	3	-1	50	3	47	-2
PT		2	1	36	5	47	-6	11	3	4	-3	38	6	58	-3
RO		7	4	38	8	40	-6	13	-5	2	-1	45	12	53	-11
SI		6	2	49	4	34	-3	9	-1	2	-2	55	6	43	-4
SK		3	2	41	-1	38	4	15	-4	3	-1	44	1	53	0
FI		13	-2	55	-6	26	5	4	3	2	0	68	-8	30	8
SE		14	-1	55	0	21	0	4	1	6	0	69	-1	25	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA1.7 How would you judge the current situation in each of the following?

The provision of public services in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Very good		Rather good		Rather bad		Very bad		Don't know		Total 'Good'		Total 'Bad'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	1	42	0	35	-1	12	0	3	0	50	1	47	-1
AL		12	-1	43	-3	30	-1	15	5	0	0	55	-4	45	4
BA		4	0	34	9	41	-1	18	-7	3	-1	38	9	59	-8
MD		3	1	37	8	31	-3	17	-3	12	-3	40	9	48	-6
ME		7	-1	46	9	34	-6	11	-1	2	-1	53	8	45	-7
MK		2	-2	32	0	36	3	26	-2	4	1	34	-2	62	1
RS		8	1	36	3	34	-5	18	2	4	-1	44	4	52	-3
TR		14	6	44	15	33	-12	8	-6	1	-3	58	21	41	-18
UK		5	1	32	8	40	-4	20	-3	3	-2	37	9	60	-7
NO		26	7	55	0	15	-6	4	-1	0	0	81	7	19	-7
CH		32	-2	59	3	8	-1	1	0	0	0	91	1	9	-1
CY(Tcc)		8	4	21	-1	38	0	26	-9	7	6	29	3	64	-9
XK		24	3	52	-1	13	-2	8	1	3	-1	76	2	21	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.1 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your life in general (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		26	1	15	-3	57	2	2	0
BE		22	-3	18	-1	59	3	1	1
BG		22	-3	15	3	55	1	8	-1
CZ		24	2	17	-5	58	4	1	-1
DK		28	-2	5	0	66	1	1	1
DE		18	-1	17	-2	64	3	1	0
EE		30	0	15	0	51	0	4	0
IE		30	-1	8	-3	61	4	1	0
EL		24	-2	22	5	53	-3	1	0
ES		34	3	8	-4	56	0	2	1
FR		33	4	14	-4	50	1	3	-1
HR		30	3	18	-2	51	-2	1	1
IT		27	1	11	-1	61	0	1	0
CY		25	2	19	-2	53	3	3	-3
LV		31	0	12	-2	53	4	4	-2
LT		25	-3	13	-3	59	5	3	1
LU		34	10	14	-1	50	-6	2	-3
HU		18	4	16	-6	64	2	2	0
MT		23	-23	12	3	61	19	4	1
NL		29	2	6	-2	64	0	1	0
AT		18	-1	18	-5	60	5	4	1
PL		19	3	28	-6	50	1	3	2
PT		29	11	23	0	41	-9	7	-2
RO		32	4	25	-5	41	0	2	1
SI		23	0	18	-2	58	3	1	-1
SK		24	1	27	-6	47	6	2	-1
FI		32	2	5	1	62	-3	1	0
SE		40	1	5	-1	55	1	0	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.1 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your life in general (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		26	1	15	-3	57	2	2	0
AL		56	-1	9	-10	34	10	1	1
BA		32	3	16	5	52	-7	0	-1
MD		45	2	16	-5	32	3	7	0
ME		50	1	13	3	35	-4	2	0
MK		27	3	28	5	44	-5	1	-3
RS		34	2	14	1	51	-3	1	0
TR		44	7	30	-2	24	-5	2	0
UK		33	1	14	0	51	0	2	-1
NO		31	2	10	-1	59	-1	0	0
CH		29	-2	12	0	59	2	0	0
CY(Tcc)		29	-4	39	3	21	-2	11	3
XK		65	4	6	-3	25	-2	4	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.2 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	1	32	-6	43	4	4	1
BE		10	-2	32	-6	56	8	2	0
BG		21	-1	30	-3	38	5	11	-1
CZ		15	-5	48	0	34	5	3	0
DK		19	-2	12	-10	67	12	2	0
DE		13	-3	40	-3	44	5	3	1
EE		20	2	38	1	36	-3	6	0
IE		26	3	25	-7	47	6	2	-2
EL		23	1	38	3	38	-4	1	0
ES		28	3	24	-9	42	3	6	3
FR		20	6	35	-9	40	4	5	-1
HR		28	7	26	-13	45	7	1	-1
IT		32	3	21	-9	45	5	2	1
CY		18	-2	35	5	45	-1	2	-2
LV		24	4	22	-10	49	8	5	-2
LT		20	-2	27	-2	49	3	4	1
LU		26	10	27	-7	45	-2	2	-1
HU		14	1	29	-9	54	8	3	0
MT		12	-29	27	3	57	25	4	1
NL		8	-4	41	-1	50	5	1	0
AT		20	-1	27	-5	48	4	5	2
PL		22	0	36	-7	37	5	5	2
PT		32	14	25	-12	35	-1	8	-1
RO		27	0	37	2	32	-1	4	-1
SI		14	-1	38	-2	45	4	3	-1
SK		17	3	39	-17	39	12	5	2
FI		24	5	27	2	44	-9	5	2
SE		21	7	34	-21	44	14	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.2 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The situation in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	1	32	-6	43	4	4	1
AL		48	9	17	-15	35	7	0	-1
BA		24	6	29	-5	46	0	1	-1
MD		38	6	26	-11	26	3	10	2
ME		47	14	18	-12	33	-1	2	-1
MK		17	1	44	4	37	-2	2	-3
RS		34	6	23	-6	41	-1	2	1
TR		38	9	34	-7	26	-2	2	0
UK		22	1	37	-8	37	7	4	0
NO		18	0	34	-1	48	1	0	0
CH		16	-3	29	3	55	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		16	-7	59	8	20	0	5	-1
XK		57	6	11	-3	26	-5	6	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.3 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	2	36	-7	39	4	4	1
BE		13	-1	37	-5	49	6	1	0
BG		22	1	31	-6	36	3	11	2
CZ		15	2	54	-5	28	3	3	0
DK		23	5	15	-15	59	9	3	1
DE		15	-2	43	-2	38	2	4	2
EE		20	4	48	2	26	-5	6	-1
IE		25	2	28	-8	45	8	2	-2
EL		22	1	43	4	35	-3	0	-2
ES		27	3	26	-10	42	4	5	3
FR		19	5	36	-11	40	6	5	0
HR		28	7	31	-11	40	5	1	-1
IT		33	5	26	-8	39	3	2	0
CY		18	-3	40	7	41	-1	1	-3
LV		22	4	24	-12	47	8	7	0
LT		18	-3	33	-1	45	3	4	1
LU		25	11	32	-8	40	-2	3	-1
HU		15	2	32	-9	51	9	2	-2
MT		12	-29	25	1	57	27	6	1
NL		10	-4	46	-4	43	9	1	-1
AT		22	-1	33	-2	39	2	6	1
PL		22	6	40	-10	34	3	4	1
PT		33	15	26	-13	33	-1	8	-1
RO		22	0	45	4	29	-2	4	-2
SI		15	2	41	-4	40	3	4	-1
SK		18	5	43	-17	35	10	4	2
FI		24	9	30	-11	41	0	5	2
SE		24	12	38	-26	35	12	3	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.3 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	2	36	-7	39	4	4	1
AL		47	12	19	5	33	-16	1	-1
BA		17	-1	35	-7	47	8	1	0
MD		36	6	28	-9	26	3	10	0
ME		49	15	18	-6	30	-8	3	-1
MK		16	1	46	1	35	2	3	-4
RS		32	6	26	-6	40	-1	2	1
TR		34	9	39	-7	25	-2	2	0
UK		22	1	40	-7	33	7	5	-1
NO		18	0	45	0	37	0	0	0
CH		22	0	30	2	48	-2	0	0
CY(Tcc)		13	-10	69	11	15	1	3	-2
XK		56	10	13	-5	26	-6	5	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.4 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The financial situation of your household (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	2	20	-4	56	1	3	1
BE		17	0	21	-4	61	4	1	0
BG		20	-3	21	4	49	2	10	-3
CZ		15	3	28	-8	55	5	2	0
DK		22	1	6	-1	71	-1	1	1
DE		14	-1	24	-2	60	2	2	1
EE		24	1	19	-3	51	2	6	0
IE		20	-2	15	-2	62	5	3	-1
EL		20	-1	30	7	49	-6	1	0
ES		26	0	10	-7	62	7	2	0
FR		26	6	17	-6	53	0	4	0
HR		30	4	20	-4	50	1	0	-1
IT		26	5	13	-4	59	-2	2	1
CY		17	-3	23	2	59	3	1	-2
LV		28	1	13	-3	54	3	5	-1
LT		21	-3	16	-4	60	7	3	0
LU		30	11	16	-4	52	-7	2	0
HU		15	3	24	-9	58	6	3	0
MT		12	-27	16	5	67	21	5	1
NL		23	5	10	-2	67	-2	0	-1
AT		14	-3	28	2	53	1	5	0
PL		18	2	33	-6	46	3	3	1
PT		27	10	23	-2	42	-8	8	0
RO		25	4	31	-5	41	1	3	0
SI		16	-2	22	-4	60	6	2	0
SK		18	1	32	-11	47	10	3	0
FI		23	0	10	2	66	-2	1	0
SE		25	3	14	-3	63	1	0	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.4 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The financial situation of your household (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	2	20	-4	56	1	3	1
AL		53	9	11	-1	35	-2	1	-6
BA		27	2	21	3	51	-4	1	-1
MD		42	1	19	-2	32	0	7	1
ME		44	17	18	-14	36	-2	2	-1
MK		20	0	29	2	49	3	2	-5
RS		31	4	14	-2	52	-2	3	0
TR		30	3	35	-1	33	-2	2	0
UK		23	-2	17	-4	57	7	3	-1
NO		20	-1	21	-3	59	4	0	0
CH		22	0	23	3	55	-3	0	0
CY(Tcc)		27	-5	35	1	30	2	8	2
XK		62	6	7	-3	26	-5	5	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.5 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		22	3	27	-5	46	3	5	-1
BE		17	1	27	-4	54	2	2	1
BG		20	-1	22	-1	42	3	16	-1
CZ		11	3	29	-16	54	14	6	-1
DK		19	5	17	-23	61	17	3	1
DE		14	-1	31	2	48	-2	7	1
EE		15	3	37	-1	34	1	14	-3
IE		27	2	15	-9	54	6	4	1
EL		24	0	35	-1	39	0	2	1
ES		29	3	23	-8	44	5	4	0
FR		25	6	24	-9	44	3	7	0
HR		27	5	24	-8	47	3	2	0
IT		32	2	23	-7	42	5	3	0
CY		18	-2	36	8	43	-4	3	-2
LV		20	3	16	-8	53	6	11	-1
LT		16	-2	24	2	54	-1	6	1
LU		28	14	28	0	40	-12	4	-2
HU		15	5	22	-10	57	4	6	1
MT		12	-28	22	3	61	26	5	-1
NL		17	3	18	-4	63	2	2	-1
AT		22	1	27	2	44	-4	7	1
PL		19	4	31	-7	42	2	8	1
PT		29	11	24	-10	39	1	8	-2
RO		22	4	39	-1	33	-2	6	-1
SI		17	5	31	-3	48	-1	4	-1
SK		18	4	31	-16	44	10	7	2
FI		27	6	17	-1	50	-7	6	2
SE		20	8	29	-25	48	17	3	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.5 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		22	3	27	-5	46	3	5	-1
AL		41	7	21	-2	36	-6	2	1
BA		17	-2	31	3	51	0	1	-1
MD		33	3	25	-7	30	4	12	0
ME		44	16	18	-10	36	-5	2	-1
MK		16	1	39	4	41	-2	4	-3
RS		27	3	21	-2	48	-1	4	0
TR		32	8	43	0	23	-7	2	-1
UK		21	2	26	-7	46	5	7	0
NO		13	2	23	-10	64	8	0	0
CH		21	0	20	0	59	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		12	-11	58	9	17	-3	13	5
XK		58	8	10	-5	26	-5	6	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.6 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your personal job situation (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		22	2	11	-1	56	0	11	-1
BE		17	-1	14	1	59	-3	10	3
BG		16	-3	10	1	62	2	12	0
CZ		12	1	12	-2	55	2	21	-1
DK		20	-3	4	1	71	0	5	2
DE		17	-2	10	2	62	0	11	0
EE		20	-1	10	-1	53	0	17	2
IE		21	-3	7	-1	63	3	9	1
EL		18	0	14	2	57	-3	11	1
ES		28	3	5	-6	62	5	5	-2
FR		27	5	7	-1	47	-1	19	-3
HR		29	5	14	-7	52	1	5	1
IT		24	3	11	-2	55	-1	10	0
CY		18	-1	16	-1	54	1	12	1
LV		23	2	8	-1	61	0	8	-1
LT		19	-1	8	0	62	-1	11	2
LU		36	14	6	-3	53	-11	5	0
HU		14	4	16	-4	63	1	7	-1
MT		14	-27	4	0	54	21	28	6
NL		23	2	4	0	57	-1	16	-1
AT		17	-2	10	-5	59	2	14	5
PL		17	4	22	-2	56	-2	5	0
PT		26	11	13	-2	49	-8	12	-1
RO		21	2	29	2	34	-2	16	-2
SI		18	3	11	-1	62	-2	9	0
SK		15	-1	20	-4	45	5	20	0
FI		22	4	3	0	64	-3	11	-1
SE		25	2	2	-2	64	2	9	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.6 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

Your personal job situation (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		22	2	11	-1	56	0	11	-1
AL		47	7	14	-12	36	4	3	1
BA		21	0	17	2	41	-8	21	6
MD		32	2	13	1	29	5	26	-8
ME		42	17	17	-11	38	-4	3	-2
MK		19	2	23	3	49	-3	9	-2
RS		22	4	11	0	42	0	25	-4
TR		33	4	32	-4	31	0	4	0
UK		21	-2	7	-3	57	3	15	2
NO		20	-1	7	2	73	-1	0	0
CH		25	1	8	1	67	-2	0	0
CY(Tcc)		31	-4	28	1	35	3	6	0
XK		58	7	7	-4	28	-3	7	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.7 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in the EU (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		20	2	27	-7	43	3	10	2
BE		13	0	35	-6	49	6	3	0
BG		27	1	18	-2	33	2	22	-1
CZ		12	2	37	-10	42	8	9	0
DK		12	2	27	-13	51	8	10	3
DE		11	-2	40	-3	41	3	8	2
EE		19	7	31	-3	30	0	20	-4
IE		22	3	21	-9	48	7	9	-1
EL		19	-1	30	6	46	-6	5	1
ES		29	4	16	-11	43	2	12	5
FR		19	5	26	-8	40	1	15	2
HR		31	5	22	-5	44	3	3	-3
IT		30	1	18	-3	46	3	6	-1
CY		17	0	31	0	43	-3	9	3
LV		26	4	13	-5	46	5	15	-4
LT		21	-1	16	-5	54	6	9	0
LU		25	13	47	-4	24	-6	4	-3
HU		17	1	22	-7	55	7	6	-1
MT		13	-25	15	-9	61	35	11	-1
NL		8	0	40	-9	45	8	7	1
AT		18	-2	33	-4	40	5	9	1
PL		23	5	24	-6	43	1	10	0
PT		33	12	16	-9	41	1	10	-4
RO		29	7	30	-4	31	-1	10	-2
SI		14	2	35	-4	45	3	6	-1
SK		17	5	32	-16	44	12	7	-1
FI		11	1	25	-12	49	7	15	4
SE		15	7	36	-19	40	12	9	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA2.7 What are your expectations for the next 12 months: will the next 12 months be better, worse or the same, when it comes to...?

The economic situation in the EU (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		20	2	27	-7	43	3	10	2
AL		64	12	9	-15	25	3	2	0
BA		27	2	19	-1	49	0	5	-1
MD		40	0	15	-1	19	1	26	0
ME		47	14	15	-5	35	-8	3	-1
MK		33	2	23	4	33	-5	11	-1
RS		29	2	21	-4	40	-1	10	3
TR		37	7	31	2	25	-4	7	-5
UK		19	2	21	-9	40	7	20	0
NO		13	1	40	-13	47	12	0	0
CH		15	1	49	-5	36	4	0	0
CY(Tcc)		44	-8	23	6	13	-4	20	6
XK		61	4	6	-3	20	-3	13	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Crime		The economic situation		Rising prices / inflation / cost of living		Taxation		Unemployment		Terrorism		Cyprus issue	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	1	18	-1	45	-8	5	0	9	-1	2	1	0	0
BE		9	-1	11	-5	43	-4	10	4	9	-1	2	-1	0	0
BG		8	1	31	-1	60	-3	2	1	8	0	1	0	0	0
CZ		2	0	25	6	52	-10	4	2	1	-1	1	1	0	0
DK		5	2	7	-5	30	-14	2	-1	2	-1	2	1	0	0
DE		6	1	13	2	47	-8	3	0	2	0	2	1	0	0
EE		2	1	24	5	59	-3	23	17	8	-1	1	0	0	0
IE		6	0	7	-1	44	-7	2	-1	3	-1	1	1	0	0
EL		7	1	35	2	49	-12	6	1	18	-4	1	0	0	0
ES		5	1	25	1	41	-13	6	-1	22	0	1	1	0	0
FR		19	6	11	0	43	-4	2	0	9	-2	2	0	0	0
HR		14	2	30	2	69	-3	4	-1	11	-4	1	0	0	0
IT		5	1	25	-2	38	-12	13	3	20	0	3	1	0	0
CY		9	5	27	-5	46	0	2	1	9	-1	2	1	0	0
LV		2	0	22	0	46	-10	15	2	10	1	0	-1	0	0
LT		3	1	22	-1	57	-7	14	0	9	3	1	0	0	0
LU		12	-1	6	1	51	2	7	1	4	2	1	0	0	0
HU		3	-1	30	5	56	-9	4	2	3	-4	1	0	0	0
MT		6	-20	21	11	56	-5	2	-1	0	-4	1	-1	0	0
NL		7	3	6	-2	42	-8	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
AT		4	-2	18	2	61	6	4	0	6	-2	2	-1	0	0
PL		4	-1	19	-3	53	-7	6	0	2	-2	3	0	0	0
PT		3	0	22	-8	48	-10	9	3	9	-2	1	0	0	0
RO		9	1	25	-4	43	-10	6	0	6	0	3	0	0	0
SI		4	1	12	-4	39	1	11	4	6	2	0	-1	0	0
SK		4	0	24	3	57	-8	3	2	8	2	1	1	0	0
FI		7	3	22	7	38	-8	4	0	6	3	0	-1	0	0
SE		42	6	13	-1	22	-6	1	-1	2	-2	2	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Crime			The economic situation			Rising prices / inflation / cost of living			Taxation			Unemployment			Terrorism			Cyprus issue		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	7	1	18	19	-1	45	53	-8	5	5	0	9	10	-1	2	1	1	0	0	0
AL		16	17	-1	36	30	6	34	32	2	2	5	-3	23	15	8	2	2	0	0	0	0
BA		22	22	0	34	29	5	53	56	-3	2	3	-1	25	24	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
MD		4	3	1	22	23	-1	41	48	-7	3	3	0	15	13	2	3	2	1	0	0	0
ME		18	13	5	38	21	17	40	34	6	7	6	1	13	19	-6	2	3	-1	0	0	0
MK		20	23	-3	32	30	2	44	49	-5	2	1	1	12	18	-6	1	0	1	0	0	0
RS		23	13	10	25	26	-1	44	53	-9	2	1	1	9	10	-1	3	1	2	0	0	0
TR		6	4	2	46	53	-7	50	56	-6	5	6	-1	12	11	1	6	7	-1	0	0	0
UK		12	8	4	22	22	0	49	50	-1	5	4	1	5	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
NO		4	5	-1	15	10	5	64	67	-3	13	10	3	1	2	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0
CH		3	3	0	4	3	1	40	34	6	4	4	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		3	3	0	61	61	0	42	59	-17	5	5	0	11	12	-1	1	1	0	11	8	3
XK		4	5	-1	26	29	-3	43	57	-14	2	2	0	29	32	-3	1	1	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Housing			Government debt			Immigration			Health			The education system			Pensions		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		10	8	2	9	7	2	14	9	5	14	14	0	9	8	1	10	9	1
BE		7	5	2	14	13	1	15	12	3	8	6	2	15	11	4	14	11	3
BG		2	1	1	7	4	3	8	7	1	14	15	-1	5	4	1	11	9	2
CZ		8	7	1	29	19	10	7	8	-1	3	3	0	7	4	3	16	9	7
DK		2	3	-1	1	2	-1	7	4	3	41	35	6	13	8	5	4	4	0
DE		15	14	1	7	6	1	24	15	9	4	5	-1	10	11	-1	7	6	1
EE		2	2	0	8	2	6	9	11	-2	10	11	-1	7	7	0	6	6	0
IE		61	52	9	2	2	0	14	10	4	27	35	-8	2	2	0	1	2	-1
EL		2	1	1	9	6	3	13	7	6	24	15	9	7	4	3	4	4	0
ES		15	6	9	7	8	-1	8	5	3	22	20	2	6	5	1	9	8	1
FR		7	3	4	8	8	0	11	8	3	19	23	-4	14	12	2	20	22	-2
HR		5	5	0	10	6	4	6	4	2	6	8	-2	4	3	1	13	10	3
IT		4	2	2	11	8	3	15	8	7	9	10	-1	5	4	1	9	8	1
CY		11	7	4	1	1	0	45	52	-7	12	11	1	8	7	1	5	4	1
LV		4	2	2	7	9	-2	4	4	0	31	24	7	13	8	5	13	12	1
LT		2	3	-1	5	6	-1	5	4	1	17	11	6	12	7	5	8	6	2
LU		56	52	4	1	3	-2	10	7	3	7	8	-1	10	4	6	4	4	0
HU		3	3	0	10	10	0	8	6	2	23	19	4	10	9	1	7	8	-1
MT		9	11	-2	9	11	-2	35	15	20	7	8	-1	6	7	-1	3	6	-3
NL		30	31	-1	1	1	0	30	17	13	8	7	1	6	5	1	4	2	2
AT		7	8	-1	6	7	-1	21	17	4	10	8	2	7	10	-3	5	4	1
PL		7	6	1	11	8	3	7	5	2	15	12	3	6	4	2	7	5	2
PT		16	7	9	3	4	-1	5	3	2	39	31	8	11	15	-4	10	9	1
RO		4	4	0	10	8	2	6	5	1	19	17	2	20	8	12	12	15	-3
SI		13	10	3	7	8	-1	6	4	2	37	50	-13	6	4	2	18	10	8
SK		4	3	1	9	4	5	8	8	0	14	13	1	6	6	0	11	11	0
FI		3	2	1	26	27	-1	6	7	-1	23	17	6	14	10	4	4	4	0
SE		3	3	0	0	1	-1	9	5	4	12	14	-2	24	14	10	2	4	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Housing			Government debt			Immigration			Health			The education system			Pensions		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		10	8	2	9	7	2	14	9	5	14	14	0	9	8	1	10	9	1
AL		5	3	2	9	16	-7	15	17	-2	13	12	1	9	5	4	11	6	5
BA		2	3	-1	8	6	2	6	6	0	9	10	-1	6	5	1	6	9	-3
MD		2	1	1	6	6	0	15	13	2	13	14	-1	6	5	1	22	20	2
ME		7	9	-2	17	18	-1	6	5	1	7	10	-3	9	11	-2	5	7	-2
MK		1	1	0	8	5	3	18	12	6	13	9	4	7	4	3	4	5	-1
RS		4	3	1	8	12	-4	8	7	1	6	8	-2	10	3	7	7	3	4
TR		2	1	1	7	5	2	18	10	8	3	5	-2	10	11	-1	5	3	2
UK		12	10	2	6	7	-1	19	9	10	25	30	-5	6	6	0	3	2	1
NO		3	3	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	17	23	-6	7	3	4	3	3	0
CH		15	9	6	2	2	0	24	21	3	15	21	-6	6	7	-1	15	16	-1
CY(Tcc)		8	4	4	0	0	0	12	7	5	8	10	-2	18	7	11	3	2	1
XK		0	1	-1	1	1	0	13	11	2	24	17	7	9	7	2	5	4	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		The environment and climate change			Energy supply			The international situation			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			None (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		16	14	2	12	19	-7	9	10	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BE		18	16	2	13	26	-13	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG		4	3	1	9	16	-7	15	17	-2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ		5	3	2	15	32	-17	13	16	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
DK		42	32	10	12	18	-6	24	22	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1
DE		24	21	3	19	29	-10	11	11	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE		4	3	1	13	27	-14	13	23	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
IE		8	4	4	13	11	2	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL		3	2	1	12	22	-10	6	10	-4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		9	7	2	6	14	-8	4	5	-1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
FR		18	15	3	5	11	-6	6	6	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1
HR		8	6	2	6	8	-2	7	10	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		14	10	4	13	21	-8	7	10	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY		3	3	0	3	3	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		3	2	1	9	17	-8	10	11	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
LT		4	2	2	12	19	-7	15	17	-2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
LU		15	18	-3	6	9	-3	3	6	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HU		6	6	0	13	19	-6	12	9	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT		28	15	13	4	7	-3	7	12	-5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
NL		45	42	3	10	21	-11	8	10	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		21	20	1	19	25	-6	6	8	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL		8	8	0	11	17	-6	15	18	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
PT		4	4	0	2	2	0	4	5	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
RO		7	7	0	9	12	-3	8	13	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI		7	5	2	14	25	-11	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
SK		5	3	2	18	32	-14	13	11	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1
FI		18	15	3	8	16	-8	17	25	-8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE		36	32	4	17	24	-7	12	15	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA3 What do you think are the two most important issues facing (OUR COUNTRY) at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		The environment and climate change			Energy supply			The international situation			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			None (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		16	14	2	12	19	-7	9	10	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AL		2	8	-6	3	10	-7	9	14	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BA		3	0	3	4	3	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD		2	2	0	13	18	-5	6	7	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
ME		3	9	-6	7	8	-1	14	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MK		6	6	0	5	13	-8	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RS		5	9	-4	5	14	-9	24	22	2	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
TR		5	4	1	3	3	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK		9	8	1	15	27	-12	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1
NO		22	22	0	17	24	-7	22	20	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CH		36	37	-1	19	23	-4	11	16	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		2	2	0	2	4	-2	3	4	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0
XK		1	4	-3	2	3	-1	10	4	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Crime		The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY)		Rising prices / inflation / cost of living		Taxation		Unemployment		Terrorism	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		5	1	11	-1	56	-6	9	1	5	-1	1	0
BE		10	3	9	0	56	-6	11	3	6	1	2	0
BG		3	0	18	1	55	-7	3	1	7	1	1	0
CZ		1	0	14	-4	61	-5	4	1	2	0	1	0
DK		2	0	5	-3	39	-8	4	1	3	0	2	2
DE		3	1	11	-1	68	-5	8	2	2	0	1	0
EE		1	0	13	-1	59	-4	18	10	5	-1	1	0
IE		4	0	11	-2	62	-2	9	2	2	-2	1	0
EL		5	1	13	2	62	-10	13	3	8	-1	1	1
ES		3	0	10	-4	54	-7	9	-1	12	-1	0	-1
FR		10	1	7	-3	56	-6	5	2	5	-1	1	1
HR		3	1	19	1	66	0	3	-1	4	-2	1	0
IT		4	1	9	-4	47	-14	19	-2	9	0	2	0
CY		3	0	16	0	61	3	3	0	5	-4	1	-1
LV		2	1	15	-3	63	-5	13	0	6	-1	0	0
LT		1	0	9	-4	62	-9	22	-3	5	0	0	0
LU		9	-5	7	1	54	2	9	-2	3	1	2	1
HU		2	1	16	-1	63	-9	4	0	3	0	1	0
MT		3	-7	5	-4	77	11	4	-1	0	-3	1	-3
NL		4	1	6	-2	51	-3	4	1	1	0	0	-1
AT		5	0	7	-5	54	2	3	-1	6	1	2	-1
PT		4	0	13	-2	54	-5	8	0	3	0	3	1
PL		1	0	9	-4	56	-8	12	-1	7	2	1	1
RO		7	2	14	-2	47	-4	8	1	6	2	3	0
SI		1	1	6	1	45	0	8	0	4	2	0	0
SK		2	1	15	3	64	-4	3	1	3	-1	1	1
FI		3	2	10	0	29	-6	5	2	3	0	0	0
SE		21	5	13	-3	27	-9	2	0	3	0	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Crime			The economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY)			Rising prices / inflation / cost of living			Taxation			Unemployment			Terrorism			Housing		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		5	4	1	11	12	-1	56	62	-6	9	8	1	5	6	-1	1	1	0	7	6	1
AL		4	7	-3	16	21	-5	46	45	1	3	3	0	12	8	4	1	0	1	3	5	-2
BA		3	4	-1	21	18	3	54	58	-4	2	3	-1	12	15	-3	1	1	0	5	4	1
MD		1	1	0	14	13	1	45	48	-3	4	4	0	9	9	0	1	1	0	3	3	0
ME		7	5	2	41	23	18	51	40	11	4	8	-4	9	12	-3	2	6	-4	10	11	-1
MK		5	5	0	18	20	-2	44	51	-7	2	2	0	13	15	-2	1	1	0	1	1	0
RS		4	2	2	13	16	-3	54	65	-11	3	3	0	7	6	1	1	0	1	5	6	-1
TR		4	2	2	32	39	-7	47	52	-5	5	4	1	9	7	2	4	3	1	2	1	1
UK		6	5	1	17	23	-6	58	58	0	8	6	2	6	4	2	1	0	1	7	7	0
NO		2	2	0	11	9	2	63	64	-1	13	13	0	3	2	1	1	0	1	6	5	1
CH		3	3	0	4	4	0	54	49	5	11	12	-1	3	3	0	1	1	0	7	8	-1
CY(Tcc)		4	4	0	28	30	-2	44	47	-3	7	5	2	13	7	6	1	1	0	4	6	-2
XK		3	2	1	19	28	-9	41	52	-11	2	2	0	18	18	0	1	0	1	1	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Cyprus issue			The financial situation of your household			Immigration			Health			The education system			The environment and climate change		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		0	0	0	14	15	-1	4	3	1	19	18	1	9	8	1	13	12	1
BE		0	0	0	14	20	-6	6	4	2	17	12	5	9	9	0	14	17	-3
BG		0	0	0	22	25	-3	2	2	0	14	14	0	7	5	2	4	3	1
CZ		0	0	0	17	16	1	3	2	1	20	18	2	6	7	-1	6	8	-2
DK		0	0	0	7	10	-3	3	2	1	29	22	7	12	9	3	28	21	7
DE		0	0	0	13	16	-3	5	4	1	13	15	-2	8	8	0	17	15	2
EE		0	0	0	16	16	0	3	3	0	19	19	0	9	8	1	4	4	0
IE		0	0	0	16	14	2	3	3	0	22	24	-2	6	7	-1	11	8	3
EL		0	0	0	22	28	-6	2	1	1	17	15	2	10	8	2	5	4	1
ES		0	0	0	8	10	-2	2	1	1	19	14	5	10	8	2	7	7	0
FR		0	0	0	14	14	0	3	3	0	18	21	-3	7	9	-2	16	14	2
HR		0	0	0	23	24	-1	1	1	0	17	18	-1	5	4	1	6	4	2
IT		0	0	0	11	10	1	7	3	4	18	14	4	9	8	1	12	12	0
CY		0	0	0	15	18	-3	13	19	-6	14	9	5	11	9	2	3	4	-1
LV		0	0	0	13	11	2	1	1	0	26	26	0	7	7	0	4	3	1
LT		0	0	0	10	10	0	1	1	0	23	20	3	6	4	2	5	4	1
LU		0	0	0	8	10	-2	3	2	1	12	12	0	8	6	2	18	23	-5
HU		0	0	0	25	25	0	2	2	0	19	19	0	9	7	2	7	5	2
MT		0	0	0	11	11	0	5	7	-2	14	10	4	7	11	-4	27	20	7
NL		0	0	0	11	11	0	4	3	1	27	25	2	11	13	-2	32	31	1
AT		0	0	0	21	21	0	4	4	0	21	18	3	14	12	2	11	13	-2
PL		0	0	0	19	21	-2	3	3	0	19	17	2	6	5	1	6	6	0
PT		0	0	0	13	11	2	1	1	0	18	13	5	8	6	2	6	2	4
RO		0	0	0	18	22	-4	6	4	2	18	17	1	12	11	1	6	9	-3
SI		0	0	0	12	9	3	1	1	0	28	26	2	8	9	-1	8	7	1
SK		0	0	0	19	23	-4	2	1	1	18	20	-2	8	7	1	6	5	1
FI		0	0	0	23	24	-1	1	1	0	53	53	0	11	10	1	17	16	1
SE		0	0	0	13	15	-2	5	4	1	34	34	0	17	12	5	34	29	5

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Cyprus issue			The financial situation of your household			Immigration			Health			The education system			The environment and climate change		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		0	0	0	14	15	-1	4	3	1	19	18	1	9	8	1	13	12	1
AL		0	0	0	24	20	4	8	11	-3	19	15	4	10	6	4	4	8	-4
BA		0	0	0	12	12	0	2	2	0	17	17	0	8	6	2	4	5	-1
MD		0	0	0	16	21	-5	5	4	1	21	22	-1	5	5	0	2	3	-1
ME		0	0	0	12	14	-2	5	3	2	9	15	-6	6	9	-3	7	7	0
MK		0	0	0	19	21	-2	9	8	1	13	11	2	7	4	3	5	4	1
RS		0	0	0	17	22	-5	3	2	1	17	16	1	7	5	2	6	8	-2
TR		0	0	0	14	13	1	9	4	5	5	5	0	8	8	0	5	3	2
UK		0	0	0	16	16	0	6	2	4	23	26	-3	8	7	1	10	8	2
NO		0	0	0	16	18	-2	2	2	0	25	27	-2	5	5	0	19	18	1
CH		0	0	0	14	12	2	8	7	1	22	21	1	10	7	3	27	30	-3
CY(Tcc)		9	5	4	8	8	0	6	3	3	9	13	-4	18	7	11	3	2	1
XK		0	0	0	9	10	-1	7	6	1	19	16	3	8	5	3	3	3	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Pensions			Working conditions			Living conditions			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			None (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		11	9	2	8	7	1	9	9	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
BE		10	11	-1	6	5	1	8	8	0	0	1	-1	2	1	1	0	0	0
BG		15	15	0	11	10	1	16	16	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	-1
CZ		11	5	6	5	7	-2	5	7	-2	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	1	-1
DK		8	7	1	8	6	2	7	7	0	1	1	0	10	13	-3	1	1	0
DE		10	6	4	4	5	-1	7	6	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0
EE		7	11	-4	7	7	0	9	10	-1	1	1	0	3	4	-1	0	0	0
IE		6	5	1	4	4	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	0	0
EL		13	14	-1	9	8	1	10	9	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
ES		13	10	3	11	10	1	8	8	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
FR		13	11	2	9	6	3	7	7	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	1	0	1
HR		11	11	0	12	11	1	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		10	7	3	10	9	1	9	9	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
CY		9	9	0	5	6	-1	7	6	1	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
LV		12	11	1	5	4	1	7	7	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
LT		9	6	3	5	3	2	5	3	2	2	0	2	6	4	2	1	0	1
LU		4	4	0	5	6	-1	6	7	-1	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	0	0
HU		10	11	-1	9	7	2	12	9	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
MT		7	10	-3	5	8	-3	15	8	7	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
NL		11	7	4	4	4	0	9	8	1	0	0	0	1	2	-1	0	0	0
AT		7	9	-2	7	9	-2	16	13	3	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
PL		9	7	2	6	7	-1	13	15	-2	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0
PT		15	15	0	14	11	3	9	8	1	0	0	0	4	5	-1	0	0	0
RO		15	13	2	9	7	2	14	15	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI		14	12	2	8	10	-2	13	10	3	1	1	0	6	10	-4	1	0	1
SK		11	13	-2	10	9	1	7	5	2	1	0	1	2	3	-1	0	0	0
FI		9	9	0	8	7	1	12	11	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE		6	8	-2	4	6	-2	7	8	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA4 And personally, what are the two most important issues you are facing at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Pensions			Working conditions			Living conditions			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			None (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		11	9	2	8	7	1	9	9	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
AL		2	10	-8	12	12	0	23	18	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BA		11	0	11	8	9	-1	20	13	7	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
MD		17	19	-2	11	10	1	13	15	-2	1	0	1	2	2	0	2	1	1
ME		10	9	1	9	11	-2	10	13	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MK		8	6	2	11	9	2	18	20	-2	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0
RS		12	7	5	13	11	2	15	15	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
TR		8	5	3	10	10	0	22	26	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK		9	6	3	3	6	-3	6	9	-3	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	1	-1
NO		8	9	-1	6	7	-1	5	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
CH		12	12	0	6	9	-3	5	8	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		0	0	0	5	12	-7	23	23	0	1	0	1	3	3	0	1	0	1
XK		7	5	2	11	13	-2	13	12	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Crime		The economic situation		Rising prices/ inflation/ cost of living		Taxation		Unemployment		Terrorism	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		6	1	17	-1	27	-5	3	0	6	1	5	1
BE		8	-1	14	-4	31	0	4	1	6	2	8	3
BG		6	2	18	-1	25	3	2	1	4	1	8	1
CZ		4	2	19	1	24	-10	0	-1	1	-1	4	1
DK		4	1	11	-5	21	-7	1	0	2	0	5	3
DE		6	2	16	1	27	-6	2	0	3	1	4	1
EE		2	-2	21	3	22	-1	5	3	3	0	5	0
IE		3	-3	13	-1	31	-5	2	0	4	0	9	3
EL		7	1	22	1	18	-9	3	2	7	2	5	0
ES		2	0	21	-2	33	0	5	2	9	0	4	1
FR		11	1	14	-3	30	-1	1	0	5	1	7	1
HR		6	0	18	2	35	-1	3	1	4	-2	9	3
IT		6	3	20	-2	29	-8	9	2	15	6	3	0
CY		13	4	25	-5	22	-8	2	-1	8	0	10	1
LV		5	2	18	-1	29	-3	6	0	6	0	6	0
LT		4	0	27	6	20	-4	4	-1	3	1	8	1
LU		8	1	18	3	39	2	2	-2	4	1	5	2
HU		4	1	20	-3	26	-6	2	0	4	2	5	2
MT		3	-5	26	8	17	-15	1	-1	9	6	6	-3
NL		5	3	9	-2	16	-3	1	1	1	0	3	0
AT		7	1	18	-2	27	-4	3	0	5	0	3	-1
PL		6	2	16	-2	32	-1	4	0	4	1	8	2
PT		5	3	16	-7	17	-9	3	1	5	1	11	5
RO		12	3	20	3	25	-5	7	1	6	1	9	-1
SI		7	2	17	-1	27	0	4	1	2	-1	6	2
SK		7	3	19	2	25	-6	1	0	3	0	5	1
FI		7	3	15	2	23	-5	1	0	3	2	6	2
SE		9	1	14	3	16	-3	1	0	1	-1	6	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Crime			The economic situation			Rising prices/ inflation/ cost of living			Taxation			Unemployment			Terrorism		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		6	5	1	17	18	-1	27	32	-5	3	3	0	6	5	1	5	4	1
AL		10	9	1	19	19	0	23	23	0	1	3	-2	8	5	3	9	4	5
BA		8	7	1	17	20	-3	32	36	-4	3	3	0	4	6	-2	5	6	-1
MD		3	4	-1	10	12	-2	23	29	-6	4	3	1	6	6	0	9	6	3
ME		9	9	0	31	19	12	34	25	9	7	10	-3	7	9	-2	4	9	-5
MK		10	9	1	18	17	1	23	27	-4	2	2	0	7	9	-2	8	7	1
RS		9	7	2	17	21	-4	23	25	-2	2	3	-1	2	2	0	7	6	1
TR		11	10	1	25	26	-1	27	27	0	4	3	1	7	5	2	10	14	-4
UK		4	3	1	21	21	0	31	28	3	2	2	0	5	5	0	7	6	1
NO		3	3	0	15	17	-2	31	30	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	7	5	2
CH		6	6	0	13	13	0	34	34	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	4	3	1
CY(Tcc)		5	14	-9	18	18	0	15	20	-5	5	4	1	5	6	-1	7	11	-4
XK		4	4	0	12	19	-7	24	42	-18	2	1	1	6	6	0	6	3	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

		The EU's influence in the world			The state of Member State's public finances			Immigration			Pensions			The environment and climate change			Energy supply		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		9	9	0	15	14	1	24	17	7	4	3	1	22	20	2	16	26	-10
BE		9	10	-1	13	14	-1	29	19	10	5	4	1	25	26	-1	15	28	-13
BG		12	11	1	9	8	1	31	32	-1	2	1	1	9	6	3	16	28	-12
CZ		9	5	4	17	15	2	27	23	4	3	2	1	14	10	4	25	34	-9
DK		12	11	1	6	5	1	24	10	14	2	2	0	43	39	4	15	28	-13
DE		10	9	1	14	19	-5	36	21	15	1	2	-1	28	24	4	17	29	-12
EE		8	6	2	10	8	2	21	21	0	1	2	-1	9	7	2	24	37	-13
IE		8	10	-2	5	6	-1	33	26	7	1	2	-1	22	17	5	23	23	0
EL		12	11	1	21	16	5	25	15	10	2	1	1	14	9	5	25	43	-18
ES		7	6	1	18	13	5	14	12	2	5	4	1	16	15	1	12	25	-13
FR		9	9	0	10	9	1	19	17	2	6	5	1	26	23	3	13	21	-8
HR		13	10	3	23	20	3	11	14	-3	4	3	1	18	12	6	20	28	-8
IT		5	6	-1	17	16	1	18	11	7	6	4	2	18	18	0	17	28	-11
CY		3	4	-1	11	5	6	47	48	-1	3	4	-1	9	8	1	11	14	-3
LV		5	8	-3	7	7	0	22	19	3	6	4	2	11	8	3	15	27	-12
LT		11	8	3	6	7	-1	17	14	3	1	1	0	12	9	3	18	31	-13
LU		10	10	0	12	16	-4	18	12	6	3	5	-2	26	24	2	15	24	-9
HU		11	9	2	22	20	2	23	17	6	3	3	0	14	12	2	24	33	-9
MT		5	5	0	5	10	-5	41	22	19	1	3	-2	16	19	-3	7	18	-11
NL		13	14	-1	11	11	0	49	32	17	1	1	0	46	38	8	12	25	-13
AT		11	10	1	12	12	0	23	22	1	3	3	0	32	25	7	22	24	-2
PL		9	9	0	14	16	-2	22	17	5	4	3	1	12	12	0	13	21	-8
PT		13	10	3	24	19	5	18	10	8	2	2	0	12	11	1	7	9	-2
RO		10	9	1	14	14	0	14	11	3	5	4	1	14	12	2	18	19	-1
SI		9	10	-1	12	8	4	22	19	3	5	3	2	16	13	3	23	36	-13
SK		11	7	4	21	19	2	16	14	2	4	4	0	11	8	3	22	42	-20
FI		13	14	-1	20	21	-1	15	10	5	1	1	0	29	24	5	17	28	-11
SE		10	9	1	5	4	1	15	10	5	1	1	0	50	47	3	30	34	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

	The EU's influence in the world			The state of Member State's public finances			Immigration			Pensions			The environment and climate change			Energy supply		
	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27	9	9	0	15	14	1	24	17	7	4	3	1	22	20	2	16	26	-10
AL	15	13	2	20	14	6	13	11	2	4	2	2	7	8	-1	12	25	-13
BA	19	13	6	11	12	-1	17	14	3	2	2	0	9	7	2	18	21	-3
MD	6	7	-1	6	4	2	20	17	3	5	5	0	7	7	0	10	19	-9
ME	16	13	3	14	12	2	7	11	-4	5	6	-1	12	13	-1	18	20	-2
MK	15	12	3	15	13	2	15	11	4	2	2	0	9	11	-2	16	25	-9
RS	20	13	7	13	12	1	13	14	-1	1	1	0	8	7	1	21	31	-10
TR	13	12	1	13	9	4	19	21	-2	4	4	0	10	11	-1	10	14	-4
UK	10	7	3	5	8	-3	22	19	3	1	1	0	15	13	2	22	29	-7
NO	5	5	0	12	10	2	12	8	4	1	0	1	32	26	6	28	40	-12
CH	9	8	1	16	16	0	28	20	8	2	2	0	33	31	2	19	24	-5
CY(Tcc)	11	10	1	4	5	-1	17	16	1	3	4	-1	3	6	-3	8	13	-5
XK	11	11	0	5	12	-7	12	9	3	2	2	0	5	8	-3	2	6	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Health			The international situation			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			None (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		6	5	1	25	28	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
BE		5	3	2	20	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
BG		5	3	2	34	37	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
CZ		1	1	0	35	33	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	-2
DK		6	4	2	39	38	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
DE		2	2	0	26	27	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	1	0
EE		3	2	1	46	47	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	0
IE		11	6	5	24	28	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	-1
EL		8	8	0	23	28	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
ES		7	6	1	22	28	-6	1	0	1	1	0	1	6	2	4
FR		8	8	0	22	25	-3	1	1	0	1	0	1	5	3	2
HR		4	6	-2	27	28	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		7	7	0	21	23	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
CY		5	6	-1	16	14	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
LV		6	5	1	34	33	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	2
LT		3	2	1	40	41	-1	1	1	0	0	1	-1	6	4	2
LU		7	5	2	22	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HU		5	5	0	29	25	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
MT		2	5	-3	49	40	9	0	0	0	0	1	-1	5	3	2
NL		1	1	0	30	40	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		4	7	-3	24	25	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PL		8	7	1	23	28	-5	0	0	0	0	1	-1	2	1	1
PT		5	5	0	28	36	-8	0	2	-2	0	0	0	4	6	-2
RO		11	12	-1	26	28	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	-2
SI		7	7	0	20	23	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
SK		4	3	1	36	31	5	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1
FI		3	3	0	40	42	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
SE		2	1	1	35	43	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

	Health			The international situation			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			None (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27 	6	5	1	25	28	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
AL 	12	15	-3	31	37	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
BA 	5	4	1	27	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
MD 	5	7	-2	15	15	0	0	1	-1	2	1	1	21	16	5
ME 	5	8	-3	20	24	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MK 	5	5	0	17	16	1	0	1	-1	1	0	1	5	6	-1
RS 	3	6	-3	37	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
TR 	8	7	1	16	12	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
UK 	3	5	-2	22	23	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	8	-1
NO 	2	1	1	42	48	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CH 	2	3	-1	27	33	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)	3	8	-5	11	12	-1	2	1	1	9	4	5	25	12	13
XK	6	6	0	16	13	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	26	11	15

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA5 What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Health			The international situation			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			None (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		6	5	1	25	28	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
AL		12	15	-3	31	37	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
BA		5	4	1	27	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
MD		5	7	-2	15	15	0	0	1	-1	2	1	1	21	16	5
ME		5	8	-3	20	24	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MK		5	5	0	17	16	1	0	1	-1	1	0	1	5	6	-1
RS		3	6	-3	37	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
TR		8	7	1	16	12	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
UK		3	5	-2	22	23	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	8	-1
NO		2	1	1	42	48	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CH		2	3	-1	27	33	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		3	8	-5	11	12	-1	2	1	1	9	4	5	25	12	13
XK		6	6	0	16	13	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	26	11	15

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		31	2	59	-2	6	0	4	0
BE		37	6	55	-6	5	-1	3	1
BG		18	4	63	-4	8	0	11	0
CZ		32	-4	62	3	2	0	4	1
DK		48	5	31	-7	15	0	6	2
DE		31	-5	57	4	8	1	4	0
EE		31	-4	52	8	11	1	6	-5
IE		59	8	32	-7	5	0	4	-1
EL		28	5	64	-5	6	0	2	0
ES		33	8	58	-11	6	2	3	1
FR		17	1	73	1	5	-1	5	-1
HR		29	8	66	-8	2	0	3	0
IT		38	0	54	1	5	0	3	-1
CY		21	-1	61	3	16	-2	2	0
LV		36	3	49	1	8	-1	7	-3
LT		31	-3	51	2	13	1	5	0
LU		63	4	21	-1	12	2	4	-5
HU		33	4	59	-8	5	2	3	2
MT		29	-30	47	18	21	11	3	1
NL		27	0	62	1	9	-1	2	0
AT		34	3	50	-1	12	-2	4	0
PL		34	11	60	-10	2	-1	4	0
PT		34	9	38	-12	15	3	13	0
RO		32	2	62	-1	3	1	3	-2
SI		36	3	51	3	10	-4	3	-2
SK		20	5	73	-5	4	-1	3	1
FI		44	7	37	-8	12	1	7	0
SE		24	4	70	-3	4	0	2	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		31	2	59	-2	6	0	4	0
AL		48	4	45	-7	3	-1	4	4
BA		21	8	74	-9	3	1	2	0
MD		41	15	46	-13	1	-4	12	2
ME		63	7	25	-9	2	-2	10	4
MK		21	3	73	3	4	-4	2	-2
RS		39	1	53	0	5	1	3	-2
TR		54	19	44	-16	0	-3	2	0
UK		22	6	68	-8	4	1	6	1
NO		38	3	61	-4	1	1	0	0
CH		58	-4	42	4	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		20	-2	73	0	3	0	4	2
XK		42	-6	44	5	3	0	11	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		36	3	48	-4	7	0	9	1
BE		34	8	57	-7	4	-3	5	2
BG		41	5	30	-4	8	-1	21	0
CZ		30	-3	59	3	4	0	7	0
DK		41	6	32	-11	16	1	11	4
DE		29	-7	56	5	8	1	7	1
EE		34	0	39	1	11	3	16	-4
IE		56	7	27	-4	6	0	11	-3
EL		31	4	57	-5	8	1	4	0
ES		38	10	44	-15	6	-1	12	6
FR		23	6	59	-6	5	-1	13	1
HR		49	9	41	-7	5	-1	5	-1
IT		39	2	46	-2	6	0	9	0
CY		22	0	54	0	15	-2	9	2
LV		53	4	23	-1	8	-1	16	-2
LT		49	3	26	-2	14	-1	11	0
LU		39	6	46	-3	8	0	7	-3
HU		42	7	50	-7	5	1	3	-1
MT		30	-20	27	-2	32	22	11	0
NL		39	1	47	-1	9	0	5	0
AT		31	-1	51	0	12	0	6	1
PL		50	9	35	-9	7	0	8	0
PT		37	4	27	-4	19	2	17	-2
RO		50	3	37	-3	6	2	7	-2
SI		38	6	44	-1	11	-4	7	-1
SK		31	5	57	-4	6	-1	6	0
FI		35	7	38	-12	13	4	14	1
SE		35	2	51	0	6	0	8	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		36	3	48	-4	7	0	9	1
AL		82	11	8	-13	5	-2	5	4
BA		56	14	33	-13	6	1	5	-2
MD		46	6	27	-2	2	-3	25	-1
ME		65	17	23	-17	2	-4	10	4
MK		51	3	35	2	8	-1	6	-4
RS		33	-1	54	1	5	1	8	-1
TR		46	9	45	-3	2	-5	7	-1
UK		27	5	46	-6	6	2	21	-1
NO		44	10	56	-10	0	0	0	0
CH		39	3	61	-3	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		45	-13	36	8	5	0	14	5
XK		55	-9	15	-2	2	0	28	11

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.3 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The USA (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		26	-1	49	0	7	0	18	1
BE		26	4	62	-2	4	-2	8	0
BG		27	-1	32	-2	8	-1	33	4
CZ		27	-3	48	3	7	0	18	0
DK		23	0	57	2	10	1	10	-3
DE		20	-8	56	5	9	0	15	3
EE		24	0	35	2	10	3	31	-5
IE		22	-2	56	3	6	0	16	-1
EL		22	4	53	-7	11	0	14	3
ES		22	-1	48	-4	6	-2	24	7
FR		15	2	53	0	6	1	26	-3
HR		39	7	44	-5	6	0	11	-2
IT		33	-1	47	0	6	0	14	1
CY		14	-3	54	8	8	0	24	-5
LV		35	-4	25	7	7	0	33	-3
LT		39	-2	20	-3	14	3	27	2
LU		19	-1	58	8	5	1	18	-8
HU		36	1	50	-1	5	0	9	0
MT		9	-26	44	15	9	2	38	9
NL		13	-11	71	10	7	-1	9	2
AT		28	4	46	-5	11	-1	15	2
PL		50	5	27	-4	8	-2	15	1
PT		30	3	18	-7	13	1	39	3
RO		39	1	38	-5	9	5	14	-1
SI		14	0	64	6	6	-5	16	-1
SK		24	5	57	-3	5	1	14	-3
FI		16	-6	57	8	6	-1	21	-1
SE		20	-9	67	14	3	-1	10	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.3 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The USA (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		26	-1	49	0	7	0	18	1
AL		80	16	8	-13	6	-6	6	3
BA		37	2	47	-2	8	1	8	-1
MD		29	3	29	-6	3	-1	39	4
ME		64	9	25	-6	2	-4	9	1
MK		44	4	37	2	9	0	10	-6
RS		27	3	57	-4	5	2	11	-1
TR		40	7	51	0	2	-4	7	-3
UK		17	-2	58	7	4	-1	21	-4
NO		19	-2	81	2	0	0	0	0
CH		23	-5	77	5	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		34	-18	41	8	6	1	19	9
XK		64	-10	9	0	2	1	25	9

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

Your life personally (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		69	3	20	-2	7	-1	4	0
BE		69	6	25	-3	3	-4	3	1
BG		52	-4	22	2	13	-1	13	3
CZ		74	2	17	-5	4	1	5	2
DK		82	5	6	-2	10	-3	2	0
DE		74	-1	16	2	6	-1	4	0
EE		73	3	10	-3	10	2	7	-2
IE		87	7	7	-4	2	-2	4	-1
EL		69	-1	20	1	9	-1	2	1
ES		78	5	15	-5	5	0	2	0
FR		69	4	21	1	6	-3	4	-2
HR		64	13	26	-11	8	0	2	-2
IT		59	1	30	0	6	-1	5	0
CY		73	5	16	-2	10	-3	1	0
LV		75	1	12	1	8	0	5	-2
LT		76	2	10	-3	11	0	3	1
LU		84	4	6	-3	7	0	3	-1
HU		57	3	32	-6	7	2	4	1
MT		73	-9	7	2	19	9	1	-2
NL		84	3	4	-1	10	-2	2	0
AT		60	1	25	0	12	0	3	-1
PL		61	8	26	-8	7	0	6	0
PT		46	0	21	-2	22	3	11	-1
RO		54	5	37	-4	5	1	4	-2
SI		83	5	10	-1	5	-3	2	-1
SK		66	9	21	-7	8	-2	5	0
FI		72	-1	7	0	18	4	3	-3
SE		84	2	7	0	5	-4	4	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D73.4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

Your life personally (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		69	3	20	-2	7	-1	4	0
AL		65	8	22	-9	8	-3	5	4
BA		64	4	28	0	4	0	4	-4
MD		70	4	20	-1	2	-2	8	-1
ME		65	19	24	-18	1	-4	10	3
MK		58	3	30	3	8	-1	4	-5
RS		59	3	29	-3	6	1	6	-1
TR		48	6	47	-4	1	-3	4	1
UK		81	7	11	-5	5	1	3	-3
NO		80	0	19	0	1	0	0	0
CH		89	1	10	-1	1	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		49	-11	37	2	7	5	7	4
XK		74	-10	8	1	4	2	14	7

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.1 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The media (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		36	-2	60	2	4	0
BE		48	1	50	-1	2	0
BG		39	0	54	-1	7	1
CZ		44	3	54	-3	2	0
DK		62	0	36	1	2	-1
DE		36	-7	60	8	4	-1
EE		38	-3	58	4	4	-1
IE		41	-5	55	5	4	0
EL		23	4	76	-4	1	0
ES		27	0	70	0	3	0
FR		24	3	72	-4	4	1
HR		35	2	64	-1	1	-1
IT		31	-14	65	12	4	2
CY		29	-3	69	4	2	-1
LV		44	-3	50	4	6	-1
LT		39	2	57	-3	4	1
LU		40	-3	53	2	7	1
HU		29	-1	70	2	1	-1
MT		24	-15	72	15	4	0
NL		57	-1	41	3	2	-2
AT		47	1	48	-2	5	1
PL		40	3	54	-5	6	2
PT		63	8	35	-6	2	-2
RO		38	2	59	0	3	-2
SI		25	0	70	-1	5	1
SK		31	0	66	2	3	-2
FI		75	2	21	-1	4	-1
SE		59	0	39	2	2	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.1 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The media (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		36	-2	60	2	4	0
BA		0	-23	0	-74	0	-3
UK		18	2	77	-3	5	1
NO		58	-2	42	2	0	0
CH		53	2	47	-2	0	0
CY(Tcc)		24	4	71	-7	5	3
XK		43	15	48	-17	9	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.2 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Political parties (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		20	-1	77	2	3	-1
BE		25	0	73	0	2	0
BG		12	0	82	1	6	-1
CZ		15	1	82	-1	3	0
DK		48	1	48	0	4	-1
DE		27	-3	69	5	4	-2
EE		16	1	77	4	7	-5
IE		32	-3	63	4	5	-1
EL		12	0	87	0	1	0
ES		11	4	86	-4	3	0
FR		7	-1	89	2	4	-1
HR		19	3	79	-3	2	0
IT		18	-4	79	4	3	0
CY		12	-2	83	0	5	2
LV		12	-3	80	2	8	1
LT		11	-3	83	4	6	-1
LU		40	6	52	-2	8	-4
HU		21	0	78	1	1	-1
MT		14	-24	80	21	6	3
NL		36	-7	62	8	2	-1
AT		27	-3	68	3	5	0
PL		23	-4	73	3	4	1
PT		17	3	81	0	2	-3
RO		22	0	73	0	5	0
SI		11	-1	85	1	4	0
SK		15	4	81	-3	4	-1
FI		38	5	48	-6	14	1
SE		33	2	65	-3	2	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.2 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Political parties (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		20	-1	77	2	3	-1
UK		10	0	86	0	4	0
NO		40	0	60	0	0	0
CH		38	38	62	62	0	0
CY(Tcc)		17	3	77	-4	6	1
XK		25	6	67	-6	8	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.3 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Justice, the (NATIONALITY) legal system (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		52	-2	44	2	4	0
BE		48	-5	49	3	3	2
BG		21	-5	69	5	10	0
CZ		59	2	35	-3	6	1
DK		89	1	9	-2	2	1
DE		63	-3	33	3	4	0
EE		63	2	30	4	7	-6
IE		65	-4	31	4	4	0
EL		54	-2	45	2	1	0
ES		47	1	48	-3	5	2
FR		43	0	53	1	4	-1
HR		36	5	62	-4	2	-1
IT		44	-8	52	7	4	1
CY		47	-1	49	-1	4	2
LV		44	1	43	-1	13	0
LT		46	-4	46	5	8	-1
LU		78	5	16	-2	6	-3
HU		52	-1	45	-1	3	2
MT		29	-20	66	18	5	2
NL		80	-2	18	2	2	0
AT		68	1	27	-1	5	0
PL		40	3	56	-3	4	0
PT		45	3	53	-1	2	-2
RO		45	-5	48	4	7	1
SI		34	-1	61	0	5	1
SK		35	2	57	-1	8	-1
FI		84	-3	13	2	3	1
SE		79	-2	19	1	2	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.3 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Justice, the (NATIONALITY) legal system (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		52	-2	44	2	4	0
AL		43	2	54	-4	3	2
BA		29	5	68	-3	3	-2
MD		20	4	72	-4	8	0
ME		54	-5	44	6	2	-1
MK		20	5	77	-1	3	-4
RS		45	0	52	0	3	0
TR		63	12	36	-11	1	-1
UK		56	3	38	-2	6	-1
NO		85	1	15	-1	0	0
CH		80	-4	20	4	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.4 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The police (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		69	-1	28	1	3	0
BE		73	-3	25	2	2	1
BG		45	-2	46	1	9	1
CZ		76	1	21	-1	3	0
DK		93	0	5	0	2	0
DE		77	-1	21	3	2	-2
EE		78	-1	18	3	4	-2
IE		74	-4	22	3	4	1
EL		64	-6	35	7	1	-1
ES		75	0	23	0	2	0
FR		66	-4	30	4	4	0
HR		61	1	37	0	2	-1
IT		62	-9	33	6	5	3
CY		59	2	39	-2	2	0
LV		59	-4	33	6	8	-2
LT		79	1	17	-1	4	0
LU		85	2	12	0	3	-2
HU		63	-2	35	1	2	1
MT		52	-18	45	17	3	1
NL		86	-3	12	2	2	1
AT		75	1	22	0	3	-1
PL		46	5	50	-5	4	0
PT		78	2	20	-1	2	-1
RO		47	-2	49	3	4	-1
SI		67	6	29	-6	4	0
SK		49	3	45	-3	6	0
FI		96	2	3	-1	1	-1
SE		89	2	10	-2	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.4 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The police (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		69	-1	28	1	3	0
BA		0	-48	0	-49	0	-3
UK		64	3	31	-3	5	0
NO		81	-3	19	3	0	0
CH		86	-4	14	4	0	0
CY(Tcc)		63	-9	34	7	3	2
XK		84	0	11	-1	5	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.5 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The army (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		72	1	23	-1	5	0
BE		78	-4	18	3	4	1
BG		48	-1	37	1	15	0
CZ		77	2	19	-3	4	1
DK		86	-2	9	1	5	1
DE		69	4	25	-4	6	0
EE		76	2	15	0	9	-2
IE		83	-3	12	3	5	0
EL		81	2	18	-1	1	-1
ES		76	5	20	-3	4	-2
FR		78	-2	16	3	6	-1
HR		69	3	30	-2	1	-1
IT		66	-4	29	2	5	2
CY		71	2	26	-2	3	0
LV		72	4	18	-2	10	-2
LT		76	-3	16	2	8	1
LU		80	4	10	0	10	-4
HU		56	2	40	-1	4	-1
MT		71	-7	23	8	6	-1
NL		83	3	11	-3	6	0
AT		71	1	23	-1	6	0
PL		60	2	34	-4	6	2
PT		78	4	20	0	2	-4
RO		62	1	34	-1	4	0
SI		70	7	25	-7	5	0
SK		52	1	38	1	10	-2
FI		95	-1	2	0	3	1
SE		90	2	7	-2	3	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.5 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The army (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		72	1	23	-1	5	0
AL		56	1	40	-4	4	3
BA		50	0	46	1	4	-1
MD		30	0	58	0	12	0
ME		58	6	40	-4	2	-2
MK		51	10	43	-7	6	-3
RS		65	-5	32	6	3	-1
TR		71	7	28	-5	1	-2
UK		79	1	14	0	7	-1
NO		82	-4	18	4	0	0
CH		76	0	24	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.7 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Regional or local public authorities (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		55	-1	40	1	5	0
BE		63	1	35	-2	2	1
BG		43	-2	48	2	9	0
CZ		63	0	33	0	4	0
DK		74	-4	23	3	3	1
DE		66	-4	31	5	3	-1
EE		53	4	39	1	8	-5
IE		66	-1	28	0	6	1
EL		37	0	61	0	2	0
ES		45	-2	51	3	4	-1
FR		60	2	34	-1	6	-1
HR		34	0	65	3	1	-3
IT		38	-4	57	3	5	1
CY		50	-2	47	1	3	1
LV		58	-1	32	1	10	0
LT		57	3	34	-5	9	2
LU		75	-2	20	4	5	-2
HU		60	1	38	-2	2	1
MT		49	-17	47	16	4	1
NL		68	-1	28	1	4	0
AT		66	2	29	-2	5	0
PL		51	0	43	-1	6	1
PT		59	3	38	-2	3	-1
RO		42	0	53	0	5	0
SI		49	2	47	-2	4	0
SK		51	1	43	0	6	-1
FI		67	-2	22	2	11	0
SE		75	0	21	-1	4	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.7 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Regional or local public authorities (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		55	-1	40	1	5	0
AL		49	10	48	1	3	-11
BA		30	6	66	-6	4	0
MD		44	-1	50	2	6	-1
ME		55	-2	44	4	1	-2
MK		30	1	67	3	3	-4
RS		39	1	57	1	4	-2
TR		59	12	39	-12	2	0
UK		48	1	46	1	6	-2
NO		65	-3	35	3	0	0
CH		77	-2	23	2	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.8 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Health and medical staff in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		75	-1	23	2	2	-1
BE		87	1	11	-2	2	1
BG		45	-8	46	7	9	1
CZ		84	2	14	-3	2	1
DK		87	-4	12	4	1	0
DE		79	-1	19	2	2	-1
EE		75	2	22	1	3	-3
IE		84	0	14	0	2	0
EL		58	-8	41	8	1	0
ES		85	-2	14	1	1	1
FR		83	-3	16	5	1	-2
HR		66	1	32	-1	2	0
IT		67	-1	30	1	3	0
CY		69	-2	30	2	1	0
LV		61	-1	34	2	5	-1
LT		62	-2	34	2	4	0
LU		88	1	12	2	0	-3
HU		52	0	46	-1	2	1
MT		84	-7	14	6	2	1
NL		94	0	6	1	0	-1
AT		74	-1	22	0	4	1
PL		60	1	35	-3	5	2
PT		89	4	10	-2	1	-2
RO		53	1	42	-2	5	1
SI		56	-2	41	2	3	0
SK		63	1	33	-2	4	1
FI		86	-2	10	1	4	1
SE		91	2	9	-1	0	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.8 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Health and medical staff in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		75	-1	23	2	2	-1
UK		79	0	19	0	2	0
NO		89	0	11	0	0	0
CH		90	90	10	10	0	0
CY(Tcc)		60	-9	37	8	3	1
XK		75	4	19	-6	6	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.9 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The (NATIONALITY) Government (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		32	0	63	0	5	0
BE		40	2	57	-2	3	0
BG		14	-5	75	3	11	2
CZ		29	-1	67	0	4	1
DK		56	2	40	1	4	-3
DE		38	-2	57	3	5	-1
EE		38	2	55	3	7	-5
IE		50	2	45	-1	5	-1
EL		28	4	70	-4	2	0
ES		27	3	68	-5	5	2
FR		20	-3	75	3	5	0
HR		24	1	73	-2	3	1
IT		32	-1	62	1	6	0
CY		36	4	57	-8	7	4
LV		30	-2	61	0	9	2
LT		29	-7	65	8	6	-1
LU		77	6	17	-3	6	-3
HU		41	2	56	-2	3	0
MT		43	-20	51	19	6	1
NL		36	-8	61	8	3	0
AT		38	-2	55	2	7	0
PL		31	4	65	-4	4	0
PT		48	7	49	-6	3	-1
RO		23	2	73	-1	4	-1
SI		25	-4	70	5	5	-1
SK		19	5	73	-9	8	4
FI		55	-4	27	-6	18	10
SE		43	6	54	-4	3	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.9 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The (NATIONALITY) Government (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		32	0	63	0	5	0
AL		43	11	54	-5	3	-6
BA		20	6	76	-7	4	1
MD		29	6	65	-7	6	1
ME		50	14	48	-13	2	-1
MK		21	2	75	1	4	-3
RS		45	1	51	0	4	-1
TR		60	14	38	-13	2	-1
UK		22	2	74	0	4	-2
NO		54	-2	46	2	0	0
CH		72	-4	28	4	0	0
CY(Tcc)		32	0	62	-2	6	2
XK		63	3	24	-5	13	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.10 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The (NATIONALITY PARLIAMENT) (USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE) (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		33	0	62	1	5	-1
BE		41	0	56	0	3	0
BG		13	-1	80	1	7	0
CZ		27	2	69	-2	4	0
DK		65	2	31	-1	4	-1
DE		42	-2	53	5	5	-3
EE		28	2	63	5	9	-7
IE		49	0	44	0	7	0
EL		30	4	69	-2	1	-2
ES		22	6	72	-6	6	0
FR		22	-1	70	1	8	0
HR		26	3	71	-3	3	0
IT		29	-6	64	3	7	3
CY		28	1	65	-2	7	1
LV		25	-6	65	4	10	2
LT		18	0	76	1	6	-1
LU		66	10	21	-3	13	-7
HU		38	0	59	-1	3	1
MT		40	-18	53	17	7	1
NL		43	-5	52	4	5	1
AT		46	0	48	1	6	-1
PL		29	1	66	-2	5	1
PT		42	4	55	-1	3	-3
RO		23	0	72	0	5	0
SI		23	-3	71	3	6	0
SK		17	3	75	-5	8	2
FI		63	0	23	-6	14	6
SE		68	0	30	1	2	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.10 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
The (NATIONALITY PARLIAMENT) (USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE) (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		33	0	62	1	5	-1
AL		46	8	51	-6	3	-2
BA		20	5	76	-5	4	0
MD		27	6	67	-7	6	1
ME		50	0	48	1	2	-1
MK		18	4	78	0	4	-4
RS		36	-1	60	3	4	-2
TR		62	13	37	-11	1	-2
UK		22	2	70	-1	8	-1
NO		65	-1	35	1	0	0
CH		67	-8	33	8	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.11 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The European Union (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		47	0	45	0	8	0
BE		49	0	47	0	4	0
BG		48	3	37	-3	15	0
CZ		43	-1	50	1	7	0
DK		73	2	20	-4	7	2
DE		43	-2	49	3	8	-1
EE		48	2	36	3	16	-5
IE		64	3	26	-1	10	-2
EL		40	3	56	-4	4	1
ES		48	3	43	-4	9	1
FR		34	1	55	-2	11	1
HR		52	0	44	2	4	-2
IT		41	-3	50	0	9	3
CY		39	-4	54	4	7	0
LV		55	-3	29	1	16	2
LT		65	1	23	-1	12	0
LU		65	8	28	-5	7	-3
HU		54	4	41	-3	5	-1
MT		58	-6	31	5	11	1
NL		57	0	37	0	6	0
AT		43	-1	50	1	7	0
PL		57	-1	36	3	7	-2
PT		67	2	28	2	5	-4
RO		52	0	40	1	8	-1
SI		43	3	50	-3	7	0
SK		44	7	47	-6	9	-1
FI		57	0	28	1	15	-1
SE		67	4	27	-2	6	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.11 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The European Union (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		47	0	45	0	8	0
AL		77	6	18	-8	5	2
BA		57	7	37	-7	6	0
MD		44	2	43	-1	13	-1
ME		54	7	42	-7	4	0
MK		48	1	46	3	6	-4
RS		32	2	61	1	7	-3
TR		41	12	53	-12	6	0
UK		33	4	52	2	15	-6
NO		57	-1	43	1	0	0
CH		42	-1	58	1	0	0
CY(Tcc)		32	-1	48	-8	20	9
XK		63	-8	22	4	15	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.12 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The United Nations (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		49	1	40	0	11	-1
BE		57	5	37	-4	6	-1
BG		42	4	36	-2	22	-2
CZ		57	4	35	-3	8	-1
DK		81	-1	11	-1	8	2
DE		47	-3	41	3	12	0
EE		41	7	36	0	23	-7
IE		65	4	23	-2	12	-2
EL		33	2	60	-2	7	0
ES		47	2	41	-4	12	2
FR		43	5	41	-1	16	-4
HR		53	2	42	1	5	-3
IT		38	-3	51	0	11	3
CY		26	-2	66	4	8	-2
LV		42	-3	39	9	19	-6
LT		56	2	25	0	19	-2
LU		57	5	32	2	11	-7
HU		57	2	36	-2	7	0
MT		53	-14	28	10	19	4
NL		65	-1	28	3	7	-2
AT		46	1	43	-1	11	0
PL		60	2	29	-1	11	-1
PT		65	5	25	1	10	-6
RO		46	-2	41	0	13	2
SI		36	7	53	-5	11	-2
SK		40	5	46	-6	14	1
FI		57	1	26	0	17	-1
SE		73	-2	23	3	4	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.12 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

The United Nations (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		49	1	40	0	11	-1
AL		74	2	18	-7	8	5
BA		42	3	51	-3	7	0
MD		33	3	47	-3	20	0
ME		52	3	43	-2	5	-1
MK		47	2	43	2	10	-4
RS		37	2	54	0	9	-2
TR		38	14	56	-13	6	-1
UK		51	1	33	2	16	-3
NO		79	-3	21	3	0	0
CH		48	-3	52	3	0	0
CY(Tcc)		26	-2	52	-8	22	10
XK		70	-10	15	5	15	5

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.13 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?
NATO (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		50	0	39	0	11	0
BE		64	6	31	-5	5	-1
BG		33	2	45	-4	22	2
CZ		62	1	31	-1	7	0
DK		85	-1	9	-1	6	2
DE		54	0	36	0	10	0
EE		58	1	28	4	14	-5
IE		59	3	25	0	16	-3
EL		24	3	69	-4	7	1
ES		41	1	47	-3	12	2
FR		39	-2	43	3	18	-1
HR		48	6	48	0	4	-6
IT		38	-3	51	1	11	2
CY		16	-2	72	4	12	-2
LV		60	0	25	3	15	-3
LT		75	5	15	-3	10	-2
LU		67	12	22	-4	11	-8
HU		54	1	40	0	6	-1
MT		46	-10	34	7	20	3
NL		77	1	16	-1	7	0
AT		39	1	50	-1	11	0
PL		64	-2	26	1	10	1
PT		54	5	26	0	20	-5
RO		43	-3	45	2	12	1
SI		37	5	54	-5	9	0
SK		34	4	54	-6	12	2
FI		78	3	10	-2	12	-1
SE		69	3	24	-2	7	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA6.13 How much trust do you have in certain institutions? For each of the following institutions, do you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

NATO (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		50	0	39	0	11	0
AL		76	3	18	-7	6	4
BA		43	-1	53	3	4	-2
MD		29	4	53	-4	18	0
ME		49	9	44	-11	7	2
MK		45	2	46	1	9	-3
RS		10	4	85	-2	5	-2
TR		29	7	65	-5	6	-2
UK		56	2	29	3	15	-5
NO		87	0	13	0	0	0
CH		57	-3	42	2	1	1
CY(Tcc)		27	5	50	-14	23	9
XK		83	-6	8	2	9	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
 (%)

		Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		6	0	39	0	37	1	14	0	4	0	0	-1	45	0	18	0
BE		5	0	40	4	33	-3	18	1	4	-2	0	0	45	4	22	-1
BG		13	3	37	-2	30	-1	12	-1	7	2	1	-1	50	1	19	1
CZ		7	2	29	1	35	-6	21	4	8	-1	0	0	36	3	29	3
DK		16	0	46	5	29	-2	7	-4	2	1	0	0	62	5	9	-3
DE		4	-1	37	-4	41	4	14	0	4	1	0	0	41	-5	18	1
EE		4	-1	39	4	41	-4	11	-1	5	3	0	-1	43	3	16	2
IE		27	8	44	-11	22	3	6	2	1	-1	0	-1	71	-3	7	1
EL		5	0	30	0	40	3	18	-2	7	-1	0	0	35	0	25	-3
ES		6	1	36	-2	42	2	10	-3	4	1	2	1	42	-1	14	-2
FR		3	0	32	-1	39	4	20	0	6	-1	0	-2	35	-1	26	-1
HR		12	3	39	3	36	-6	10	1	3	-1	0	0	51	6	13	0
IT		4	0	40	0	38	-1	15	2	2	-1	1	0	44	0	17	1
CY		5	-1	33	-3	43	6	13	-2	6	0	0	0	38	-4	19	-2
LV		9	3	42	0	39	-3	8	1	1	-1	1	0	51	3	9	0
LT		10	-1	49	4	35	-3	4	-1	1	0	1	1	59	3	5	-1
LU		6	1	56	4	25	-3	11	-1	2	-1	0	0	62	5	13	-2
HU		5	2	38	2	40	-2	14	-2	3	0	0	0	43	4	17	-2
MT		7	-20	45	18	37	2	10	1	1	0	0	-1	52	-2	11	1
NL		10	3	45	0	27	-4	14	0	4	1	0	0	55	3	18	1
AT		6	-1	29	0	34	-3	21	2	9	2	1	0	35	-1	30	4
PL		12	-1	46	4	34	-3	6	0	2	0	0	0	58	3	8	0
PT		3	0	63	5	28	-4	6	0	0	0	0	-1	66	5	6	0
RO		8	2	41	2	31	-4	14	1	4	0	2	-1	49	4	18	1
SI		7	3	36	0	40	-1	12	-2	4	0	1	0	43	3	16	-2
SK		4	1	32	3	33	0	24	-1	6	-4	1	1	36	4	30	-5
FI		9	0	45	7	32	-8	11	1	2	0	1	0	54	7	13	1
SE		11	4	47	-3	30	0	9	0	3	0	0	-1	58	1	12	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
 (%)

		Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		6	0	39	0	37	1	14	0	4	0	0	-1	45	0	18	0
AL		44	8	41	2	15	-8	0	-2	0	0	0	0	85	10	0	-2
BA		15	5	38	4	34	-5	9	-3	3	-1	1	0	53	9	12	-4
MD		11	0	33	1	33	2	10	-2	9	-1	4	0	44	1	19	-3
ME		12	2	47	-1	21	-11	16	9	4	1	0	0	59	1	20	10
MK		19	2	33	-3	30	-2	9	1	9	2	0	0	52	-1	18	3
RS		8	2	25	1	31	-3	25	2	11	-2	0	0	33	3	36	0
TR		16	1	43	6	20	-3	13	1	7	-6	1	1	59	7	20	-5
UK		12	4	29	1	41	-1	11	-3	6	0	1	-1	41	5	17	-3
NO		5	1	34	1	41	-2	14	0	6	0	0	0	39	2	20	0
CH		4	1	27	0	39	0	21	-2	9	1	0	0	31	1	30	-1
CY(Tcc)		18	5	27	-3	28	-12	7	0	9	3	11	7	45	2	16	3
XK		24	2	35	-3	30	-2	4	0	3	1	4	2	59	-1	7	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		Peace		Economic prosperity		Democracy		Social protection		Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU		Cultural diversity		Stronger say in the world		The euro	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		32	0	19	0	27	1	13	1	52	2	26	2	25	-1	34	2
BE		29	-2	24	-1	29	5	21	3	50	4	27	5	29	3	44	6
BG		24	2	19	4	24	4	13	2	53	-4	22	-1	22	3	13	0
CZ		29	-3	24	1	26	-1	10	0	61	4	23	2	28	2	23	4
DK		58	1	37	3	43	-2	23	2	66	2	35	1	36	-5	18	-1
DE		39	-2	21	0	36	3	13	2	57	4	33	4	26	0	44	1
EE		30	0	12	2	18	1	15	2	69	1	31	7	22	5	50	6
IE		29	4	32	4	21	2	16	4	56	0	21	1	30	4	42	9
EL		43	0	14	4	26	0	20	4	64	-3	30	-1	42	0	48	6
ES		20	2	21	-1	23	7	14	2	49	5	25	5	21	0	31	7
FR		34	-1	10	-1	20	-5	11	0	47	-1	28	-1	20	-2	37	2
HR		29	6	29	2	19	2	15	2	55	0	23	6	30	9	31	6
IT		23	-5	10	0	22	0	11	2	43	2	18	0	22	-1	28	-2
CY		23	-8	14	-2	26	-6	16	-2	62	-3	38	-2	21	-5	48	-4
LV		37	3	23	2	21	4	22	5	59	0	22	3	16	1	31	2
LT		36	0	25	-2	24	-2	21	2	73	-1	32	1	27	2	23	3
LU		47	0	26	8	35	2	30	15	65	7	41	7	26	1	43	0
HU		22	-1	17	1	22	-1	10	-1	54	5	20	0	23	3	17	-3
MT		20	4	34	10	27	6	31	19	62	21	40	19	57	23	58	31
NL		49	0	40	2	33	1	14	1	65	-2	28	0	42	-1	51	-1
AT		40	6	24	-2	29	-1	27	3	63	9	29	0	31	-3	60	8
PT		26	2	18	1	27	2	9	-1	41	0	16	3	23	-3	12	-2
RO		21	3	18	-2	18	-2	23	8	57	2	24	3	35	1	42	2
SI		24	-4	22	0	24	-2	16	1	47	5	20	4	19	1	24	6
SK		32	-1	22	1	20	-1	15	-2	42	-9	26	-1	19	0	42	-5
FI		32	10	20	3	17	2	11	2	60	-3	17	-2	24	3	46	7
SE		41	1	23	3	34	7	8	-1	72	2	36	6	26	2	49	-3
		54	1	25	4	48	-1	16	2	77	3	34	4	50	1	20	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		Unemployment			Bureaucracy			Waste of money			Loss of our cultural identity			More crime		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	7	1	23	20	3	21	19	2	13	12	1	12	11	1
BE		4	4	0	19	18	1	22	23	-1	13	9	4	11	10	1
BG		8	6	2	16	17	-1	16	15	1	16	16	0	9	9	0
CZ		4	5	-1	36	30	6	30	24	6	15	14	1	12	12	0
DK		3	5	-2	29	32	-3	11	12	-1	8	8	0	6	8	-2
DE		7	5	2	36	31	5	32	29	3	12	13	-1	20	21	-1
EE		8	6	2	27	25	2	22	16	6	18	17	1	9	9	0
IE		4	3	1	17	11	6	5	6	-1	11	7	4	3	4	-1
EL		20	24	-4	20	17	3	19	24	-5	27	21	6	20	20	0
ES		6	4	2	18	15	3	10	12	-2	5	4	1	3	2	1
FR		8	10	-2	21	19	2	31	28	3	17	13	4	9	9	0
HR		6	6	0	13	10	3	13	12	1	18	20	-2	14	10	4
IT		11	9	2	14	12	2	15	12	3	11	12	-1	11	6	5
CY		27	31	-4	29	26	3	33	33	0	30	32	-2	36	35	1
LV		9	8	1	15	13	2	15	13	2	10	10	0	7	5	2
LT		5	5	0	16	18	-2	17	19	-2	13	13	0	6	6	0
LU		5	3	2	23	20	3	22	16	6	12	9	3	12	11	1
HU		5	5	0	13	14	-1	9	7	2	10	9	1	11	9	2
MT		29	7	22	36	12	24	31	15	16	27	16	11	29	16	13
NL		3	3	0	28	30	-2	14	14	0	12	13	-1	7	7	0
AT		24	20	4	35	33	2	40	37	3	32	30	2	37	33	4
PL		5	4	1	13	11	2	10	10	0	9	9	0	7	7	0
PT		7	5	2	21	6	15	5	4	1	12	5	7	7	7	0
RO		9	8	1	14	12	2	16	11	5	19	14	5	14	10	4
SI		6	4	2	19	21	-2	20	22	-2	10	11	-1	15	13	2
SK		8	8	0	30	24	6	28	32	-4	12	16	-4	22	21	1
FI		2	2	0	30	33	-3	19	21	-2	8	8	0	11	7	4
SE		4	4	0	40	39	1	19	20	-1	9	5	4	13	10	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		Not enough international border controls			Quality of life for future generations			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	19	2	23	20	3	0	0	0	2	2	0
BE		22	18	4	21	20	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0
BG		14	17	-3	29	26	3	0	0	0	2	2	0
CZ		24	22	2	23	21	2	0	0	0	2	6	-4
DK		18	17	1	30	28	2	2	1	1	1	1	0
DE		30	26	4	22	19	3	0	0	0	0	1	-1
EE		13	14	-1	20	21	-1	1	0	1	3	1	2
IE		12	11	1	25	19	6	0	0	0	1	2	-1
EL		31	36	-5	22	19	3	1	0	1	1	1	0
ES		9	9	0	19	16	3	1	0	1	3	0	3
FR		26	23	3	16	13	3	1	1	0	3	3	0
HR		16	16	0	38	39	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1
IT		17	18	-1	23	22	1	1	0	1	1	2	-1
CY		40	38	2	22	20	2	1	1	0	1	1	0
LV		11	14	-3	27	25	2	1	1	0	3	3	0
LT		15	15	0	32	32	0	1	1	0	2	1	1
LU		19	16	3	25	22	3	0	1	-1	0	0	0
HU		22	19	3	28	29	-1	1	1	0	2	2	0
MT		42	22	20	37	22	15	0	0	0	1	1	0
NL		18	15	3	32	30	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
AT		45	46	-1	28	27	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0
PL		11	7	4	25	24	1	0	0	0	2	2	0
PT		20	13	7	19	18	1	0	0	0	2	2	0
RO		16	16	0	23	22	1	1	1	0	1	3	-2
SI		19	16	3	22	22	0	1	2	-1	2	2	0
SK		29	31	-2	21	18	3	1	1	0	1	2	-1
FI		11	9	2	26	20	6	1	0	1	2	1	1
SE		21	19	2	27	26	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		Peace				Economic prosperity		Democracy				Social protection		Freedom to travel, study and work anywhere in the EU		Cultural diversity				Stronger say in the world				The euro	
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	
EU27		32	32	0	19	19	0	27	26	1	13	12	1	52	50	2	26	24	2	25	26	-1	34	32	2
AL		23	20	3	43	52	-9	29	40	-11	31	35	-4	44	56	-12	13	21	-8	23	27	-4	10	11	-1
BA		29	22	7	34	32	2	14	16	-2	15	13	2	41	35	6	10	8	2	19	12	7	16	12	4
MD		28	28	0	23	21	2	18	17	1	15	15	0	36	37	-1	13	8	5	6	6	0	6	9	-3
ME		18	17	1	22	21	1	16	15	1	21	19	2	26	25	1	13	14	-1	14	17	-3	9	9	0
MK		18	19	-1	31	37	-6	10	9	1	14	14	0	36	44	-8	8	9	-1	17	14	3	11	13	-2
RS		22	16	6	26	27	-1	14	12	2	24	18	6	47	41	6	21	18	3	26	22	4	25	22	3
TR		13	13	0	35	31	4	16	17	-1	18	18	0	33	28	5	23	19	4	19	14	5	18	21	-3
UK		24	23	1	24	18	6	19	17	2	15	12	3	49	43	6	24	20	4	21	16	5	11	11	0
NO		27	30	-3	10	12	-2	21	26	-5	10	10	0	39	43	-4	12	13	-1	31	35	-4	27	20	7
CH		29	32	-3	16	15	1	20	22	-2	6	5	1	43	50	-7	26	26	0	20	20	0	30	34	-4
CY(Tcc)		15	8	7	33	23	10	18	13	5	20	12	8	20	19	1	13	7	6	13	10	3	20	11	9
XK		20	21	-1	20	23	-3	19	19	0	14	13	1	34	48	-14	7	11	-4	11	17	-6	9	10	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		Unemployment			Bureaucracy			Waste of money			Loss of our cultural identity			More crime		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	7	1	23	20	3	21	19	2	13	12	1	12	11	1
AL		3	1	2	2	2	0	2	2	0	5	12	-7	2	2	0
BA		2	2	0	4	5	-1	5	6	-1	11	11	0	5	6	-1
MD		3	4	-1	5	4	1	7	6	1	12	12	0	4	4	0
ME		5	10	-5	4	5	-1	11	9	2	18	8	10	13	8	5
MK		6	10	-4	6	4	2	6	9	-3	13	13	0	6	6	0
RS		5	4	1	15	11	4	14	13	1	30	29	1	16	14	2
TR		9	6	3	10	9	1	9	7	2	21	15	6	12	10	2
UK		3	4	-1	14	15	-1	14	16	-2	10	9	1	5	4	1
NO		3	3	0	32	33	-1	17	18	-1	17	15	2	9	10	-1
CH		9	9	0	35	34	1	27	25	2	19	19	0	12	11	1
CY(Tcc)		3	5	-2	8	4	4	5	4	1	3	6	-3	2	3	-1
XK		3	4	-1	3	2	1	2	2	0	4	6	-2	2	3	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA7 What does the European Union mean to you personally? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		Not enough international border controls			Quality of life for future generations			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	19	2	23	20	3	0	0	0	2	2	0
AL		3	10	-7	36	50	-14	0	0	0	0	0	0
BA		5	0	5	37	30	7	0	0	0	0	1	-1
MD		5	5	0	27	23	4	2	1	1	10	10	0
ME		11	12	-1	20	17	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
MK		8	9	-1	27	32	-5	0	0	0	1	1	0
RS		16	11	5	26	25	1	1	4	-3	1	2	-1
TR		13	8	5	26	24	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK		15	15	0	22	20	2	0	0	0	8	7	1
NO		16	16	0	8	9	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1
CH		23	22	1	14	15	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		2	3	-1	20	18	2	3	2	1	17	5	12
XK		3	8	-5	20	27	-7	0	1	-1	12	5	7

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.1 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Modern (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		13	0	53	-1	23	1	5	0	6	0	66	-1	28	1
BE		8	1	61	6	26	-5	2	-3	3	1	69	7	28	-8
BG		27	3	46	-4	12	-1	5	-1	10	3	73	-1	17	-2
CZ		13	2	49	3	23	-5	7	-2	8	2	62	5	30	-7
DK		8	1	48	-2	30	-2	5	-1	9	4	56	-1	35	-3
DE		6	-2	50	-2	30	4	6	1	8	-1	56	-4	36	5
EE		14	4	61	3	14	-6	4	2	7	-3	75	7	18	-4
IE		32	13	55	-10	9	0	1	0	3	-3	87	3	10	0
EL		13	0	45	-3	30	3	8	-2	4	2	58	-3	38	1
ES		12	-2	53	3	21	-2	5	0	9	1	65	1	26	-2
FR		5	0	49	-4	30	4	6	0	10	0	54	-4	36	4
HR		24	6	56	-4	17	1	1	-1	2	-2	80	2	18	0
IT		18	-1	58	1	17	1	4	-1	3	0	76	0	21	0
CY		13	2	49	1	25	-4	7	2	6	-1	62	3	32	-2
LV		17	5	60	0	11	-6	2	-1	10	2	77	5	13	-7
LT		21	8	60	-4	10	-6	1	-2	8	4	81	4	11	-8
LU		10	3	58	-3	25	2	3	0	4	-2	68	0	28	2
HU		12	-5	64	2	19	3	3	0	2	0	76	-3	22	3
MT		7	-38	72	25	17	11	1	0	3	2	79	-13	18	11
NL		9	4	53	4	28	-7	5	-2	5	1	62	8	33	-9
AT		13	0	49	3	25	-3	7	1	6	-1	62	3	32	-2
PL		25	-5	57	-1	10	2	3	1	5	3	82	-6	13	3
PT		15	5	68	-4	9	0	0	0	8	-1	83	1	9	0
RO		26	2	46	-4	20	2	4	2	4	-2	72	-2	24	4
SI		14	6	57	-1	19	-7	6	2	4	0	71	5	25	-5
SK		12	-2	53	1	19	-5	11	3	5	3	65	-1	30	-2
FI		11	2	59	-1	21	-3	3	0	6	2	70	1	24	-3
SE		8	4	52	-2	31	-6	5	0	4	4	60	2	36	-6

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.1 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Modern (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		13	0	53	-1	23	1	5	0	6	0	66	-1	28	1
AL		42	8	54	-3	1	-8	0	0	3	3	96	5	1	-8
BA		36	8	48	0	10	-5	4	-1	2	-2	84	8	14	-6
MD		25		44		7		8		16		69		15	
ME		25	0	49	3	12	-6	10	2	4	1	74	3	22	-4
MK		32	1	45	3	11	-5	10	2	2	-1	77	4	21	-3
RS		34	5	46	4	14	-4	4	-2	2	-3	80	9	18	-6
TR		42	14	39	-5	14	-8	4	0	1	-1	81	9	18	-8
UK		10	0	50	3	20	0	6	-1	14	-2	60	3	26	-1
NO		4	1	55	-2	35	1	6	0	0	0	59	-1	41	1
CH		6	3	48	-2	39	-3	7	2	0	0	54	1	46	-1
CY(Tcc)		45	3	33	-5	10	-1	4	-3	8	6	78	-2	14	-4
XK		46	2	33	-6	6	-2	3	1	12	5	79	-4	9	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA8.2 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Democratic (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		17	-2	52	-1	20	2	6	1	5	0	69	-3	26	3
BE		12	-1	57	1	24	1	5	0	2	-1	69	0	29	1
BG		26	0	44	2	14	-2	9	1	7	-1	70	2	23	-1
CZ		16	-2	50	1	20	1	9	-1	5	1	66	-1	29	0
DK		24	4	57	0	12	-4	3	-1	4	1	81	4	15	-5
DE		10	-6	59	2	22	4	6	1	3	-1	69	-4	28	5
EE		10	-2	58	6	17	-4	8	3	7	-3	68	4	25	-1
IE		29	6	54	-4	11	-1	2	1	4	-2	83	2	13	0
EL		11	5	43	-2	32	-3	11	-1	3	1	54	3	43	-4
ES		15	0	56	-3	16	2	4	1	9	0	71	-3	20	3
FR		9	1	49	-2	26	2	8	1	8	-2	58	-1	34	3
HR		23	5	52	-6	21	4	2	-1	2	-2	75	-1	23	3
IT		22	-4	49	2	20	3	6	-1	3	0	71	-2	26	2
CY		12	4	54	-8	26	3	7	2	1	-1	66	-4	33	5
LV		15	3	55	1	15	-5	4	-1	11	2	70	4	19	-6
LT		22	4	60	-1	10	-4	1	-3	7	4	82	3	11	-7
LU		13	-6	68	10	12	-2	5	0	2	-2	81	4	17	-2
HU		18	-6	50	-3	24	6	5	2	3	1	68	-9	29	8
MT		9	-36	54	12	32	23	1	0	4	1	63	-24	33	23
NL		15	3	57	2	20	-5	6	-1	2	1	72	5	26	-6
AT		20	-3	42	3	25	0	10	-1	3	1	62	0	35	-1
PL		32	-5	46	-1	14	4	4	0	4	2	78	-6	18	4
PT		12	4	67	-2	11	1	1	0	9	-3	79	2	12	1
RO		27	-5	47	2	17	2	4	2	5	-1	74	-3	21	4
SI		12	0	50	-4	27	1	7	2	4	1	62	-4	34	3
SK		11	-7	45	1	24	-1	15	4	5	3	56	-6	39	3
FI		16	4	57	-2	18	-1	4	-2	5	1	73	2	22	-3
SE		22	9	60	0	13	-7	4	-3	1	1	82	9	17	-10

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA8.2 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Democratic (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		17	-2	52	-1	20	2	6	1	5	0	69	-3	26	3
AL		42	9	53	1	2	-10	0	-3	3	3	95	10	2	-13
BA		35	10	48	4	12	-8	4	-2	1	-4	83	14	16	-10
MD		22		39		10		9		20		61		19	
ME		33	9	42	-7	12	-7	8	3	5	2	75	2	20	-4
MK		30	1	38	5	18	-5	11	0	3	-1	68	6	29	-5
RS		23	5	39	-2	26	2	7	-4	5	-1	62	3	33	-2
TR		37	13	37	-9	19	-4	6	1	1	-1	74	4	25	-3
UK		10	0	48	-1	21	2	7	0	14	-1	58	-1	28	2
NO		9	0	56	2	27	-2	8	0	0	0	65	2	35	-2
CH		8	1	51	-3	31	0	10	2	0	0	59	-2	41	2
CY(Tcc)		37	8	35	-8	12	-7	5	-1	11	8	72	0	17	-8
XK		46	-1	33	-2	7	-2	2	0	12	5	79	-3	9	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.3 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Protective (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		12	-2	49	0	26	1	7	1	6	0	61	-2	33	2
BE		11	-3	59	1	23	2	5	0	2	0	70	-2	28	2
BG		19	4	37	-4	23	1	13	-1	8	0	56	0	36	0
CZ		13	-1	45	-2	26	2	9	1	7	0	58	-3	35	3
DK		30	8	51	-5	12	-2	2	-2	5	1	81	3	14	-4
DE		8	-3	51	-2	28	4	8	2	5	-1	59	-5	36	6
EE		11	3	57	4	19	-7	5	2	8	-2	68	7	24	-5
IE		28	8	52	-5	14	0	2	1	4	-4	80	3	16	1
EL		9	6	38	2	35	-7	15	-1	3	0	47	8	50	-8
ES		10	-5	54	2	18	-1	6	2	12	2	64	-3	24	1
FR		6	0	46	2	30	-2	10	0	8	0	52	2	40	-2
HR		22	8	52	0	21	-4	4	-1	1	-3	74	8	25	-5
IT		12	-5	44	1	32	3	8	1	4	0	56	-4	40	4
CY		9	5	33	-6	45	3	12	1	1	-3	42	-1	57	4
LV		16	6	54	4	16	-8	4	-1	10	-1	70	10	20	-9
LT		23	10	57	-2	12	-9	2	-2	6	3	80	8	14	-11
LU		11	0	62	4	20	-1	4	-2	3	-1	73	4	24	-3
HU		14	-4	49	-7	29	9	6	2	2	0	63	-11	35	11
MT		6	-37	54	13	34	22	1	0	5	2	60	-24	35	22
NL		18	4	56	0	18	-5	5	0	3	1	74	4	23	-5
AT		16	-3	32	-6	29	4	17	3	6	2	48	-9	46	7
PL		19	-6	52	1	19	3	4	0	6	2	71	-5	23	3
PT		10	2	62	2	19	1	1	-1	8	-4	72	4	20	0
RO		20	-4	41	-4	28	6	5	3	6	-1	61	-8	33	9
SI		12	3	50	-2	26	-4	8	2	4	1	62	1	34	-2
SK		12	-3	41	-7	24	1	15	4	8	5	53	-10	39	5
FI		10	3	51	-2	26	-3	5	0	8	2	61	1	31	-3
SE		15	5	58	-4	20	-5	4	1	3	3	73	1	24	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.3 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Protective (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		12	-2	49	0	26	1	7	1	6	0	61	-2	33	2
AL		37	13	56	17	4	-22	0	-10	3	2	93	30	4	-32
BA		29	9	43	0	18	-5	8	0	2	-4	72	9	26	-5
MD		20		38		9		9		24		58		18	
ME		25	3	48	3	13	-8	9	1	5	1	73	6	22	-7
MK		27	3	36	6	20	-4	15	-2	2	-3	63	9	35	-6
RS		19	6	32	-2	31	-1	13	-2	5	-1	51	4	44	-3
TR		30	8	41	0	19	-10	8	2	2	0	71	8	27	-8
UK		13	-2	48	4	18	0	6	0	15	-2	61	2	24	0
NO		13	0	60	-1	22	2	5	-1	0	0	73	-1	27	1
CH		8	3	51	-4	33	-1	8	2	0	0	59	-1	41	1
CY(Tcc)		34	5	31	-11	16	-3	6	-1	13	10	65	-6	22	-4
XK		45	2	31	-7	8	-2	2	0	14	7	76	-5	10	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.4 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Efficient (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		9	-1	38	-2	36	2	10	1	7	0	47	-3	46	3
BE		7	-1	46	5	37	-4	8	1	2	-1	53	4	45	-3
BG		19	-1	39	1	20	-2	11	0	11	2	58	0	31	-2
CZ		8	-1	33	1	39	0	14	0	6	0	41	0	53	0
DK		7	1	33	0	40	-3	13	0	7	2	40	1	53	-3
DE		4	0	29	-3	43	2	16	2	8	-1	33	-3	59	4
EE		7	1	43	8	31	-8	8	1	11	-2	50	9	39	-7
IE		21	6	52	-4	18	1	4	1	5	-4	73	2	22	2
EL		9	5	36	5	39	-8	13	-2	3	0	45	10	52	-10
ES		8	-3	46	-3	26	0	8	4	12	2	54	-6	34	4
FR		3	0	31	0	45	0	12	0	9	0	34	0	57	0
HR		17	4	56	4	22	-3	3	-3	2	-2	73	8	25	-6
IT		12	-2	43	-3	35	6	7	0	3	-1	55	-5	42	6
CY		6	3	33	-6	45	1	14	4	2	-2	39	-3	59	5
LV		10	4	47	5	25	-9	3	-3	15	3	57	9	28	-12
LT		14	5	56	-1	20	-5	2	-4	8	5	70	4	22	-9
LU		7	1	47	1	33	-2	8	0	5	0	54	2	41	-2
HU		13	-3	46	-2	33	6	5	-1	3	0	59	-5	38	5
MT		5	-34	37	-2	51	34	4	3	3	-1	42	-36	55	37
NL		4	2	18	-4	51	-1	23	2	4	1	22	-2	74	1
AT		8	-4	34	-1	36	5	15	0	7	0	42	-5	51	5
PL		20	-4	52	-2	19	5	4	0	5	1	72	-6	23	5
PT		10	2	58	9	21	-8	1	0	10	-3	68	11	22	-8
RO		17	-4	42	-6	27	5	8	5	6	0	59	-10	35	10
SI		7	1	43	2	36	-5	11	2	3	0	50	3	47	-3
SK		8	0	36	-3	32	-5	16	3	8	5	44	-3	48	-2
FI		3	0	30	-1	48	2	13	-3	6	2	33	-1	61	-1
SE		4	2	26	-6	52	2	15	-1	3	3	30	-4	67	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA8.4 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Efficient (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		9	-1	38	-2	36	2	10	1	7	0	47	-3	46	3
AL		34		56		5		0		5		90		5	
BA		29		47		16		6		2		76		22	
MD		18		38		10		10		24		56		20	
ME		32		43		12		9		4		75		21	
MK		28		38		20		12		2		66		32	
RS		19		36		30		11		4		55		41	
TR		32		38		22		6		2		70		28	
UK		6		34		33		13		14		40		46	
NO		4		36		46		14		0		40		60	
CH		3		24		53		20		0		27		73	
CY(Tcc)		34	3	37	-8	10	-7	5	0	14	12	71	-5	15	-7
XK		43	1	32	-7	7	-2	2	0	16	8	75	-6	9	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA84 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Efficient (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		9	-1	38	-2	36	2	10	1	7	0	47	-3	46	3
CY(Tcc)		34	3	37	-8	10	-7	5	0	14	12	71	-5	15	-7
KV		43	1	32	-7	7	-2	2	0	16	8	75	-6	9	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.4 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Efficient (%)

		Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	Don't know	Total 'Well'	Total 'Badly'
		May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27		9	38	36	10	7	47	46
AL		34	56	5	0	5	90	5
BA		29	47	16	6	2	76	22
MD		18	38	10	10	24	56	20
ME		32	43	12	9	4	75	21
MK		28	38	20	12	2	66	32
RS		19	36	30	11	4	55	41
TR		32	38	22	6	2	70	28
UK		6	34	33	13	14	40	46
NO		4	36	46	14	0	40	60
CH		3	24	53	20	0	27	73

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.5 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Forward-looking (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		13	-2	48	-1	25	1	7	1	7	1	61	-3	32	2
BE		9	-1	49	2	33	-1	6	0	3	0	58	1	39	-1
BG		21	0	42	-1	18	1	9	0	10	0	63	-1	27	1
CZ		12	1	38	-5	31	3	10	-2	9	3	50	-4	41	1
DK		13	1	51	1	24	-3	4	-1	8	2	64	2	28	-4
DE		9	-3	49	-7	29	8	8	2	5	0	58	-10	37	10
EE		12	2	51	0	22	-3	7	4	8	-3	63	2	29	1
IE		28	10	54	-8	12	-1	2	1	4	-2	82	2	14	0
EL		7	4	31	5	41	-7	16	-3	5	1	38	9	57	-10
ES		14	-1	49	-1	20	0	6	1	11	1	63	-2	26	1
FR		6	-1	44	2	30	-2	9	2	11	-1	50	1	39	0
HR		30	7	50	-4	16	0	3	-1	1	-2	80	3	19	-1
IT		17	0	51	3	23	-1	5	0	4	-2	68	3	28	-1
CY		9	4	34	-7	41	5	13	2	3	-4	43	-3	54	7
LV		16	5	51	-1	16	-5	3	-3	14	4	67	4	19	-8
LT		20	5	54	-3	14	-6	2	-3	10	7	74	2	16	-9
LU		12	4	51	-6	26	4	5	1	6	-3	63	-2	31	5
HU		16	-7	53	4	24	4	5	0	2	-1	69	-3	29	4
MT		8	-38	53	13	33	25	2	1	4	-1	61	-25	35	26
NL		11	5	50	4	28	-8	8	-1	3	0	61	9	36	-9
AT		19	-1	37	-3	30	6	9	-2	5	0	56	-4	39	4
PL		26	-5	52	-2	15	6	3	-1	4	2	78	-7	18	5
PT		18	4	65	13	7	-15	0	-1	10	-1	83	17	7	-16
RO		24	-3	43	-2	23	1	6	5	4	-1	67	-5	29	6
SI		14	4	51	-1	23	-4	8	1	4	0	65	3	31	-3
SK		13	-2	40	-3	25	-2	13	1	9	6	53	-5	38	-1
FI		8	2	48	-1	29	-4	5	-1	10	4	56	1	34	-5
SE		6	2	53	4	28	-12	6	-1	7	7	59	6	34	-13

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA8.5 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Forward-looking (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		13	-2	48	-1	25	1	7	1	7	1	61	-3	32	2
AL		35	13	54	16	6	-18	0	-14	5	3	89	29	6	-32
BA		33	4	46	3	13	-5	5	0	3	-2	79	7	18	-5
MD		24		39		8		9		20		63		17	
ME		21	-1	54	9	11	-8	9	-1	5	1	75	8	20	-9
MK		30	-1	42	4	14	-3	12	2	2	-2	72	3	26	-1
RS		26	7	39	0	23	-4	8	0	4	-3	65	7	31	-4
TR		34	9	39	-6	19	-4	6	1	2	0	73	3	25	-3
UK		9	-1	45	3	23	0	8	0	15	-2	54	2	31	0
NO		8	0	54	-1	31	0	7	1	0	0	62	-1	38	1
CH		7	3	48	-4	36	-3	9	4	0	0	55	-1	45	1
CY(Tcc)		41	7	34	-9	12	-4	4	-1	9	7	75	-2	16	-5
XK		41	12	28	-15	9	-9	4	-1	18	13	69	-3	13	-10

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.6 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Remote (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		16	0	36	0	31	0	9	0	8	0	52	0	40	0
BE		12	-2	46	6	32	-3	7	-1	3	0	58	4	39	-4
BG		20	4	25	-1	31	-4	14	1	10	0	45	3	45	-3
CZ		8	-2	31	1	35	-5	15	5	11	1	39	-1	50	0
DK		22	4	36	-3	26	-4	10	1	6	2	58	1	36	-3
DE		17	2	34	-1	28	0	12	-1	9	0	51	1	40	-1
EE		22	7	35	-2	26	-3	8	3	9	-5	57	5	34	0
IE		15	5	41	5	25	-8	10	2	9	-4	56	10	35	-6
EL		22	-3	34	-6	33	6	8	3	3	0	56	-9	41	9
ES		19	3	35	2	28	-6	8	0	10	1	54	5	36	-6
FR		16	0	35	-2	30	2	6	0	13	0	51	-2	36	2
HR		13	3	39	2	34	-2	12	0	2	-3	52	5	46	-2
IT		19	0	39	1	31	0	8	1	3	-2	58	1	39	1
CY		16	-2	47	7	23	-4	10	3	4	-4	63	5	33	-1
LV		12	2	33	-6	27	-4	7	1	21	7	45	-4	34	-3
LT		8	-1	30	-6	36	-3	12	1	14	9	38	-7	48	-2
LU		8	0	49	6	29	3	7	-1	7	-8	57	6	36	2
HU		11	-5	39	7	40	0	8	0	2	-2	50	2	48	0
MT		2	-39	51	16	27	11	4	2	16	10	53	-23	31	13
NL		18	1	46	-3	27	1	6	1	3	0	64	-2	33	2
AT		23	1	32	1	36	4	6	-5	3	-1	55	2	42	-1
PL		15	2	36	5	35	0	9	-8	5	1	51	7	44	-8
PT		7	0	48	6	31	-4	6	1	8	-3	55	6	37	-3
RO		13	-8	33	1	36	4	8	3	10	0	46	-7	44	7
SI		9	1	37	-2	36	-3	10	2	8	2	46	-1	46	-1
SK		15	3	34	-3	30	-7	7	-3	14	10	49	0	37	-10
FI		22	3	40	-10	26	2	5	3	7	2	62	-7	31	5
SE		14	2	36	-9	34	-3	11	5	5	5	50	-7	45	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.6 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Remote (%)

		Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	Don't know	Total 'Well'	Total 'Badly'
		May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27		16	36	31	9	8	52	40
AL		27	50	15	2	6	77	17
BA		22	41	28	6	3	63	34
MD		12	29	14	16	29	41	30
ME		26	32	21	10	11	58	31
MK		33	37	17	10	3	70	27
RS		27	40	23	6	4	67	29
TR		26	42	24	5	3	68	29
UK		11	35	25	9	20	46	34
NO		16	43	35	6	0	59	41
CH		13	44	36	7	0	57	43

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA8.6 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Remote (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		16	0	36	0	31	0	9	0	8	0	52	0	40	0
CY(Tcc)		31	4	37	-7	13	-7	4	-1	15	11	68	-3	17	-8
XK		30	-7	25	-16	13	4	10	9	22	10	55	-23	23	13

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA8.7 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Bureaucratic (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		28	2	44	-2	17	1	4	0	7	-1	72	0	21	1
BE		18	-5	48	-1	25	4	5	1	4	1	66	-6	30	5
BG		24	4	31	-7	23	-1	8	2	14	2	55	-3	31	1
CZ		34	-2	36	2	17	-2	8	2	5	0	70	0	25	0
DK		33	-1	43	-1	13	-1	3	0	8	3	76	-2	16	-1
DE		36	3	44	-5	13	2	3	0	4	0	80	-2	16	2
EE		30	1	41	-2	15	1	3	-1	11	1	71	-1	18	0
IE		29	8	51	0	12	-4	2	-1	6	-3	80	8	14	-5
EL		23	3	41	-12	24	6	3	0	9	3	64	-9	27	6
ES		28	1	45	1	11	-1	3	0	13	-1	73	2	14	-1
FR		26	2	40	-1	18	2	4	1	12	-4	66	1	22	3
HR		18	1	54	7	23	-5	3	0	2	-3	72	8	26	-5
IT		24	1	51	2	18	-1	3	-1	4	-1	75	3	21	-2
CY		18	0	52	1	19	-1	6	3	5	-3	70	1	25	2
LV		23	-1	41	-2	17	1	3	-2	16	4	64	-3	20	-1
LT		13	-6	44	1	27	-1	4	-1	12	7	57	-5	31	-2
LU		23	0	52	4	16	0	4	1	5	-5	75	4	20	1
HU		20	-3	46	0	26	2	4	1	4	0	66	-3	30	3
MT		30	-15	47	14	13	1	2	-1	8	1	77	-1	15	0
NL		35	2	42	-1	15	0	5	-2	3	1	77	1	20	-2
AT		27	1	41	-2	24	4	4	-1	4	-2	68	-1	28	3
PL		24	-2	49	1	18	1	3	-2	6	2	73	-1	21	-1
PT		10	0	59	4	17	1	2	1	12	-6	69	4	19	2
RO		18	-4	36	-4	31	7	5	1	10	0	54	-8	36	8
SI		25	3	46	-1	18	-4	3	-2	8	4	71	2	21	-6
SK		25	2	44	4	18	-8	5	-5	8	7	69	6	23	-13
FI		40	0	42	-3	9	1	1	0	8	2	82	-3	10	1
SE		40	4	45	-1	11	-4	2	-1	2	2	85	3	13	-5

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.7 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Bureaucratic (%)

		Describes very well	Describes fairly well	Describes fairly badly	Describes very badly	Don't know	Total 'Well'	Total 'Badly'
		May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27		28	44	17	4	7	72	21
AL		36	43	16	2	3	79	18
BA		25	44	21	6	4	69	27
MD		13	29	15	12	31	42	27
ME		21	38	20	10	11	59	30
MK		28	36	16	10	10	64	26
RS		27	42	19	5	7	69	24
TR		33	38	22	5	2	71	27
UK		22	37	17	6	18	59	23
NO		35	50	13	2	0	85	15
CH		36	42	16	6	0	78	22

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.7 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.
Bureaucratic (%)

	Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27 	28	2	44	-2	17	1	4	0	7	-1	72	0	21	1
CY(Tcc)	36	5	33	-9	11	-6	4	-2	16	12	69	-4	15	-8
XK	24	-1	26	-17	13	1	10	6	27	11	50	-18	23	7

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.8 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Reacting fast in times of crisis (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		9	-1	41	0	33	0	11	1	6	0	50	-1	44	1
BE		7	1	46	3	35	-3	9	-2	3	1	53	4	44	-5
BG		14	0	40	-2	22	-3	12	2	12	3	54	-2	34	-1
CZ		6	-1	31	0	39	1	18	-1	6	1	37	-1	57	0
DK		19	2	46	3	22	-7	6	-1	7	3	65	5	28	-8
DE		6	0	34	-1	41	-1	14	1	5	1	40	-1	55	0
EE		7	3	36	9	38	-7	11	-5	8	0	43	12	49	-12
IE		22	6	51	-2	20	-2	4	1	3	-3	73	4	24	-1
EL		6	4	38	3	40	-4	12	-3	4	0	44	7	52	-7
ES		7	-4	40	-5	29	2	12	5	12	2	47	-9	41	7
FR		6	-1	36	1	34	0	14	-1	10	1	42	0	48	-1
HR		13	1	53	4	26	-1	5	-2	3	-2	66	5	31	-3
IT		9	-4	46	1	32	2	9	1	4	0	55	-3	41	3
CY		8	1	34	-7	41	6	14	2	3	-2	42	-6	55	8
LV		8	2	42	12	28	-14	9	-4	13	4	50	14	37	-18
LT		8	1	46	5	30	-8	6	-5	10	7	54	6	36	-13
LU		9	2	49	0	31	0	9	0	2	-2	58	2	40	0
HU		10	-4	40	-2	40	6	7	0	3	0	50	-6	47	6
MT		8	-34	33	-4	49	34	7	4	3	0	41	-38	56	38
NL		9	3	39	3	36	-9	13	2	3	1	48	6	49	-7
AT		10	-3	33	-4	35	2	17	4	5	1	43	-7	52	6
PL		15	-7	50	-1	25	7	5	0	5	1	65	-8	30	7
PT		10	2	65	2	14	-2	1	0	10	-2	75	4	15	-2
RO		15	-8	47	3	26	3	7	4	5	-2	62	-5	33	7
SI		8	1	40	3	36	-4	12	-1	4	1	48	4	48	-5
SK		6	-4	35	1	39	0	11	-4	9	7	41	-3	50	-4
FI		11	3	46	6	29	-8	8	-1	6	0	57	9	37	-9
SE		15	9	50	1	24	-15	8	2	3	3	65	10	32	-13

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.8 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

Reacting fast in times of crisis (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		9	-1	41	0	33	0	11	1	6	0	50	-1	44	1
AL		34	13	48	6	14	-15	1	-6	3	2	82	19	15	-21
BA		26	7	45	4	18	-8	7	-1	4	-2	71	11	25	-9
MD		20		35		13		10		22		55		23	
ME		27	7	41	-4	17	-2	10	-1	5	0	68	3	27	-3
MK		24	4	37	6	21	-6	13	-2	5	-2	61	10	34	-8
RS		14	3	33	-2	32	4	14	-5	7	0	47	1	46	-1
TR		32	12	38	-2	21	-9	7	-1	2	0	70	10	28	-10
UK		9	3	34	2	28	-2	14	-1	15	-2	43	5	42	-3
NO		7	-3	52	0	35	3	6	0	0	0	59	-3	41	3
CH		6	4	36	-2	45	1	13	-3	0	0	42	2	58	-2
CY(Tcc)		37	6	31	-10	13	-6	5	-1	14	11	68	-4	18	-7
XK		38	0	32	-10	9	-2	3	1	18	11	70	-10	12	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.9 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

United (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		10	-2	45	-1	31	2	9	1	5	0	55	-3	40	3
BE		10	0	50	-1	30	1	8	1	2	-1	60	-1	38	2
BG		17	3	44	-3	20	-1	9	-2	10	3	61	0	29	-3
CZ		7	-1	42	3	34	0	12	-1	5	-1	49	2	46	-1
DK		23	-2	53	-1	18	3	2	-1	4	1	76	-3	20	2
DE		5	-2	44	-4	35	4	12	2	4	0	49	-6	47	6
EE		8	3	43	7	31	-9	9	-1	9	0	51	10	40	-10
IE		22	5	57	-3	16	3	2	-1	3	-4	79	2	18	2
EL		10	5	44	-1	32	-2	11	-2	3	0	54	4	43	-4
ES		10	-5	48	-1	24	2	9	2	9	2	58	-6	33	4
FR		6	1	36	-6	38	4	12	1	8	0	42	-5	50	5
HR		17	6	51	2	24	-5	5	-1	3	-2	68	8	29	-6
IT		10	-5	44	0	35	5	7	0	4	0	54	-5	42	5
CY		8	4	39	-3	40	3	10	-2	3	-2	47	1	50	1
LV		12	2	49	12	23	-12	5	-4	11	2	61	14	28	-16
LT		12	3	47	1	27	-6	7	-2	7	4	59	4	34	-8
LU		12	7	48	1	27	-9	11	2	2	-1	60	8	38	-7
HU		11	-3	46	2	34	1	7	-1	2	1	57	-1	41	0
MT		5	-36	56	19	34	17	2	0	3	0	61	-17	36	17
NL		15	5	50	0	25	-4	8	-1	2	0	65	5	33	-5
AT		13	-1	40	-3	30	3	12	3	5	-2	53	-4	42	6
PL		19	-5	52	2	20	2	4	-1	5	2	71	-3	24	1
PT		12	4	52	-1	25	-3	1	0	10	0	64	3	26	-3
RO		17	-6	39	-2	29	4	9	4	6	0	56	-8	38	8
SI		11	3	46	-1	32	-1	8	-1	3	0	57	2	40	-2
SK		8	-1	32	-9	37	3	14	1	9	6	40	-10	51	4
FI		9	1	49	3	29	-5	8	0	5	1	58	4	37	-5
SE		9	1	46	-3	33	-3	10	3	2	2	55	-2	43	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA8.9 Please tell for each of the following words if it describes very well, fairly well, fairly badly or very badly the idea you might have of the EU.

United (%)

		Describes very well		Describes fairly well		Describes fairly badly		Describes very badly		Don't know		Total 'Well'		Total 'Badly'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		10	-2	45	-1	31	2	9	1	5	0	55	-3	40	3
AL		35	15	49	4	12	-17	1	-4	3	2	84	19	13	-21
BA		27	8	45	3	17	-9	8	1	3	-3	72	11	25	-8
MD		21		37		10		12		20		58		22	
ME		24	6	42	-2	20	-2	9	-2	5	0	66	4	29	-4
MK		25	3	37	3	20	-4	12	-2	6	0	62	6	32	-6
RS		15	6	38	5	32	-2	10	-5	5	-4	53	11	42	-7
TR		31	14	37	-8	23	-5	7	-1	2	0	68	6	30	-6
UK		10	1	41	3	25	-1	9	-2	15	-1	51	4	34	-3
NO		10	0	54	1	30	-1	6	1	0	-1	64	1	36	0
CH		6	2	36	-3	44	-3	14	4	0	0	42	-1	58	1
CY(Tcc)		40	5	29	-9	12	-6	5	-2	14	12	69	-4	17	-8
XK		39	0	32	-9	9	-1	2	0	18	10	71	-9	11	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA9a Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU would be...?
 (%)

		A good thing		A bad thing		Neither good nor bad		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
AL		92	-3	1	0	7	3	0	0	0	0
BA		60		19		20		1		0	
MD		46	3	20	0	31	0	0	0	3	-3
ME		63	5	20	0	16	-6	0	0	1	1
MK		58	-2	16	2	26	0	0	0	0	0
RS		31	-3	32	-1	36	4	0	0	1	0
TR		53	1	24	-1	22	-1	0	0	1	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA9b Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) would benefit or not from being a member of the EU?
 (%)

		Would benefit		Would not benefit		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
AL		96	-2	2	1	1	1	1	0
BA		76		22		0		2	
MD		58	6	34	-3	0	0	8	-3
ME		71	-8	25	5	0	0	4	3
MK		73	-4	24	4	0	0	3	0
RS		54	2	43	0	0	0	3	-2
TR		67	4	32	-3	0	0	1	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA9c Generally speaking, do you think that for the our community the full application of EU legislation would be...?
 (%)

	A good thing		A bad thing		Neither good nor bad		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CY(Tcc)	34	-16	18	7	27	-4	2	-1	19	14

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Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA9d Taking everything into consideration, would you say that the our community would benefit or not from the full application of the EU legislation?
 (%)

	Would benefit		Would not benefit		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CY(Tcc)	46	-24	26	8	2	-2	26	18

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA9e Generally speaking, do you think that for our Territory the full application of EU legislation would be...?
 (%)

	A good thing		A bad thing		Neither good nor bad		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
XK	65	1	6	2	21	-3	0	0	8	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA9f Taking everything into consideration, would you say that our Territory would benefit or not from the full application of the EU legislation?
 (%)

	Would benefit		Would not benefit		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
XX	73	0	12	-3	1	1	14	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA10.1 Have you heard of...?

The European Parliament (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		91	2	9	-1	0	-1
BE		93	-2	7	2	0	0
BG		92	0	7	-1	1	1
CZ		89	3	10	-3	1	0
DK		96	0	3	-1	1	1
DE		93	6	7	-4	0	-2
EE		94	2	4	-2	2	0
IE		92	1	8	0	0	-1
EL		94	-2	6	2	0	0
ES		90	-2	10	2	0	0
FR		91	2	9	-1	0	-1
HR		93	5	7	-4	0	-1
IT		87	0	12	0	1	0
CY		91	1	7	-1	2	0
LV		89	-2	10	3	1	-1
LT		95	-1	5	2	0	-1
LU		97	2	3	-2	0	0
HU		94	2	6	-2	0	0
MT		98	0	2	0	0	0
NL		97	0	3	0	0	0
AT		86	5	14	-5	0	0
PL		86	-2	12	1	2	1
PT		90	-3	9	3	1	0
RO		82	5	17	-4	1	-1
SI		95	-1	5	2	0	-1
SK		94	-1	5	1	1	0
FI		97	2	2	-2	1	0
SE		98	-1	2	1	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA10.1 Have you heard of...?

The European Parliament (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		91	2	9	-1	0	-1
AL		84	9	13	-10	3	1
BA		78	0	20	-1	2	1
MD		76	5	22	-5	2	0
ME		87	1	12	-1	1	0
MK		80	3	18	-2	2	-1
RS		76	2	22	-3	2	1
TR		61	7	35	-6	4	-1
UK		79	6	19	-6	2	0
NO		86	-4	14	4	0	0
CH		94	-1	6	1	0	0
CY(Tcc)		78	2	21	-2	1	0
XK		65	-9	23	5	12	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA10.2 Have you heard of...?

The European Commission (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		84	1	15	-1	1	0
BE		90	1	9	-1	1	0
BG		82	0	16	-1	2	1
CZ		79	5	19	-5	2	0
DK		90	0	9	0	1	0
DE		86	6	13	-5	1	-1
EE		85	3	12	-3	3	0
IE		84	-1	16	2	0	-1
EL		91	-2	9	2	0	0
ES		85	0	14	-1	1	1
FR		84	-1	15	1	1	0
HR		88	7	11	-6	1	-1
IT		80	2	19	-2	1	0
CY		87	0	11	0	2	0
LV		82	-2	16	3	2	-1
LT		89	0	10	1	1	-1
LU		96	4	4	-4	0	0
HU		89	2	11	-2	0	0
MT		94	0	6	0	0	0
NL		90	1	10	1	0	-2
AT		77	4	22	-4	1	0
PL		83	-1	15	1	2	0
PT		89	-2	10	2	1	0
RO		79	8	19	-8	2	0
SI		93	1	7	0	0	-1
SK		86	-1	13	1	1	0
FI		96	3	4	-2	0	-1
SE		86	-1	13	1	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA10.2 Have you heard of...?

The European Commission (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		84	1	15	-1	1	0
AL		80	13	16	-15	4	2
BA		76	3	22	-3	2	0
MD		76	6	22	-6	2	0
ME		86	-1	13	1	1	0
MK		76	4	21	-3	3	-1
RS		72	4	26	-5	2	1
TR		54	4	41	-5	5	1
UK		72	6	25	-7	3	1
NO		93	0	7	0	0	0
CH		87	1	13	-1	0	0
CY(Tcc)		74	3	25	-2	1	-1
XK		62	-9	25	5	13	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA10.3 Have you heard of...?

The European Central Bank (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		86	1	13	-1	1	0
BE		86	1	13	-1	1	0
BG		86	-1	13	1	1	0
CZ		83	5	15	-5	2	0
DK		89	-1	10	0	1	1
DE		92	5	8	-3	0	-2
EE		86	4	11	-4	3	0
IE		93	1	7	0	0	-1
EL		92	-1	8	1	0	0
ES		90	-1	10	1	0	0
FR		85	3	15	-2	0	-1
HR		91	5	9	-4	0	-1
IT		83	1	16	-2	1	1
CY		90	1	8	-1	2	0
LV		82	-3	16	3	2	0
LT		88	2	10	-2	2	0
LU		97	5	3	-5	0	0
HU		80	4	20	-3	0	-1
MT		92	1	7	-1	1	0
NL		91	-3	8	2	1	1
AT		81	2	16	-3	3	1
PL		74	-5	23	3	3	2
PT		89	-3	10	3	1	0
RO		75	7	23	-6	2	-1
SI		92	0	7	0	1	0
SK		89	1	10	0	1	-1
FI		96	2	3	-1	1	-1
SE		92	-2	7	1	1	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA10.3 Have you heard of...?

The European Central Bank (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		86	1	13	-1	1	0
AL		78	15	18	-13	4	-2
BA		78	3	20	-3	2	0
MD		70	3	28	-3	2	0
ME		85	1	14	-1	1	0
MK		73	2	24	0	3	-2
RS		77	4	21	-4	2	0
TR		55	4	39	-6	6	2
UK		69	8	29	-8	2	0
NO		79	0	21	0	0	0
CH		91	-1	9	1	0	0
CY(Tcc)		75	0	24	0	1	0
XK		63	-8	24	4	13	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA10.4 Have you heard of...?

The European Council (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		79	3	20	-2	1	-1
BE		81	5	19	-3	0	-2
BG		78	0	20	-1	2	1
CZ		79	5	19	-4	2	-1
DK		81	1	17	-1	2	0
DE		81	9	18	-7	1	-2
EE		77	5	19	-4	4	-1
IE		81	2	18	-1	1	-1
EL		85	0	15	0	0	0
ES		80	-1	19	1	1	0
FR		76	3	23	-3	1	0
HR		88	5	11	-4	1	-1
IT		77	1	22	-1	1	0
CY		87	2	10	-2	3	0
LV		77	-1	20	2	3	-1
LT		79	3	19	-3	2	0
LU		93	6	6	-6	1	0
HU		85	4	14	-4	1	0
MT		93	0	6	-1	1	1
NL		75	8	23	-8	2	0
AT		61	2	34	-3	5	1
PL		78	-3	20	3	2	0
PT		85	-2	13	2	2	0
RO		78	10	21	-8	1	-2
SI		90	0	9	0	1	0
SK		84	4	15	-3	1	-1
FI		88	5	10	-4	2	-1
SE		80	0	19	0	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA10.4 Have you heard of...?

The European Council (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		79	3	20	-2	1	-1
AL		82	14	15	-14	3	0
BA		74	2	24	-2	2	0
MD		74	6	24	-6	2	0
ME		85	3	14	-2	1	-1
MK		74	5	23	-4	3	-1
RS		62	5	36	-5	2	0
TR		46	2	49	-3	5	1
UK		68	9	30	-8	2	-1
NO		67	-5	33	5	0	0
CH		82	0	18	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		74	1	24	-2	2	1
XK		64	-9	23	4	13	5

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.1 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Parliament (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		50	1	38	1	12	-2
BE		53	0	41	0	6	0
BG		45	3	38	-3	17	0
CZ		44	-1	44	2	12	-1
DK		76	2	16	-4	8	2
DE		49	2	40	3	11	-5
EE		47	5	33	3	20	-8
IE		64	3	21	2	15	-5
EL		42	7	53	-6	5	-1
ES		45	3	41	-5	14	2
FR		39	1	42	2	19	-3
HR		59	3	35	0	6	-3
IT		50	-4	40	4	10	0
CY		45	4	42	-4	13	0
LV		53	-4	27	6	20	-2
LT		61	0	22	0	17	0
LU		67	7	26	-1	7	-6
HU		54	0	39	0	7	0
MT		54	-9	29	7	17	2
NL		64	2	28	-1	8	-1
AT		44	5	48	-3	8	-2
PL		53	0	32	1	15	-1
PT		64	0	24	4	12	-4
RO		50	-1	41	2	9	-1
SI		43	8	47	-6	10	-2
SK		39	0	48	-2	13	2
FI		64	2	19	1	17	-3
SE		75	4	18	-1	7	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.1 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Parliament (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		50	1	38	1	12	-2
AL		67	11	23	-17	10	6
BA		49	9	34	-7	17	-2
MD		44	4	38	-1	18	-3
ME		60	-3	29	-3	11	6
MK		43	1	41	1	16	-2
RS		29	3	54	-3	17	0
TR		42	10	53	-5	5	-5
UK		30	2	41	-1	29	-1
NO		63	0	35	0	2	0
CH		52	0	47	1	1	-1
CY(Tcc)		30	10	32	-14	38	4
XK		44	-9	18	2	38	7

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.2 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Commission (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		47	1	38	1	15	-2
BE		55	3	39	-3	6	0
BG		44	2	36	0	20	-2
CZ		42	3	41	0	17	-3
DK		71	-1	16	-1	13	2
DE		44	2	41	3	15	-5
EE		42	3	33	5	25	-8
IE		60	1	21	4	19	-5
EL		37	7	56	-7	7	0
ES		42	3	41	-5	17	2
FR		37	2	42	2	21	-4
HR		55	5	36	-1	9	-4
IT		47	-3	41	5	12	-2
CY		39	2	46	-1	15	-1
LV		51	-3	26	5	23	-2
LT		60	-1	18	-1	22	2
LU		66	5	26	1	8	-6
HU		53	-1	38	0	9	1
MT		55	-11	26	9	19	2
NL		61	1	26	0	13	-1
AT		45	5	45	-3	10	-2
PL		51	1	32	1	17	-2
PT		64	0	23	5	13	-5
RO		51	0	40	5	9	-5
SI		42	4	47	-2	11	-2
SK		38	1	44	-3	18	2
FI		60	1	18	0	22	-1
SE		64	-1	17	1	19	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.2 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Commission (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		47	1	38	1	15	-2
AL		66	6	22	-12	12	6
BA		48	9	35	-6	17	-3
MD		44	3	38	0	18	-3
ME		60	1	29	-5	11	4
MK		42	1	40	2	18	-3
RS		26	4	55	-4	19	0
TR		42	10	53	-3	5	-7
UK		30	4	39	-2	31	-2
NO		65	0	33	0	2	0
CH		52	-3	47	3	1	0
CY(Tcc)		29	10	32	-15	39	5
XK		44	-9	18	3	38	6

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.3 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Central Bank (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		46	0	40	2	14	-2
BE		55	3	39	0	6	-3
BG		48	0	35	1	17	-1
CZ		57	5	30	-3	13	-2
DK		72	-4	15	1	13	3
DE		45	1	44	3	11	-4
EE		42	4	34	6	24	-10
IE		60	2	25	1	15	-3
EL		33	6	61	-6	6	0
ES		38	2	48	-4	14	2
FR		38	2	42	2	20	-4
HR		56	6	38	-1	6	-5
IT		43	-5	44	4	13	1
CY		39	3	50	0	11	-3
LV		48	-5	29	6	23	-1
LT		56	0	21	0	23	0
LU		65	3	26	2	9	-5
HU		49	0	38	1	13	-1
MT		55	-12	25	10	20	2
NL		67	-1	23	1	10	0
AT		42	0	47	1	11	-1
PL		47	1	33	2	20	-3
PT		63	0	24	4	13	-4
RO		42	-3	47	6	11	-3
SI		38	2	50	-1	12	-1
SK		42	4	42	-3	16	-1
FI		68	-1	16	3	16	-2
SE		67	-1	20	4	13	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.3 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Central Bank (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		46	0	40	2	14	-2
AL		65	11	22	-13	13	2
BA		49	13	33	-10	18	-3
MD		42	1	38	2	20	-3
ME		61	3	27	-8	12	5
MK		47	3	34	0	19	-3
RS		29	3	55	0	16	-3
TR		43	10	51	-5	6	-5
UK		30	4	37	-3	33	-1
NO		66	-3	32	3	2	0
CH		59	-3	40	4	1	-1
CY(Tcc)		33	10	29	-15	38	5
XK		46	-8	17	4	37	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.4 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Council (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		45	2	37	2	18	-4
BE		51	6	39	-2	10	-4
BG		42	1	35	0	23	-1
CZ		43	1	37	-1	20	0
DK		64	0	14	-1	22	1
DE		42	2	39	5	19	-7
EE		38	7	33	4	29	-11
IE		59	4	20	2	21	-6
EL		39	5	53	-2	8	-3
ES		40	3	41	-5	19	2
FR		35	3	40	2	25	-5
HR		57	6	35	-3	8	-3
IT		46	-3	41	6	13	-3
CY		40	1	46	1	14	-2
LV		48	-3	27	6	25	-3
LT		54	2	18	0	28	-2
LU		61	3	26	2	13	-5
HU		54	2	35	-2	11	0
MT		56	-9	24	8	20	1
NL		52	2	22	3	26	-5
AT		38	2	44	0	18	-2
PL		51	1	31	1	18	-2
PT		62	-1	23	4	15	-3
RO		48	2	41	3	11	-5
SI		42	8	45	-5	13	-3
SK		37	3	42	-4	21	1
FI		55	2	17	1	28	-3
SE		60	3	17	1	23	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA11.4 Please tell if you tend to trust or tend not to trust these European institutions?

The European Council (%)

		Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		45	2	37	2	18	-4
AL		67	8	22	-14	11	6
BA		47	9	35	-6	18	-3
MD		44	4	37	-1	19	-3
ME		61	2	28	-6	11	4
MK		44	2	38	2	18	-4
RS		23	3	51	-5	26	2
TR		39	9	54	-5	7	-4
UK		28	2	38	-1	34	-1
NO		59	-5	39	6	2	-1
CH		54	0	45	1	1	-1
CY(Tcc)		30	10	32	-14	38	4
XK		46	-8	17	3	37	5

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA12.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

I understand how the EU works (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	-1	48	1	25	0	10	1	2	-1	63	0	35	1
BE		10	-3	56	5	25	-1	6	-2	3	1	66	2	31	-3
BG		16	-1	46	5	21	-2	11	-2	6	0	62	4	32	-4
CZ		12	0	45	-1	26	0	14	2	3	-1	57	-1	40	2
DK		21	2	55	-4	17	2	5	-1	2	1	76	-2	22	1
DE		17	0	50	0	23	1	8	0	2	-1	67	0	31	1
EE		17	3	49	4	22	-3	8	-1	4	-3	66	7	30	-4
IE		16	-1	53	3	23	1	6	-2	2	-1	69	2	29	-1
EL		17	2	46	1	25	-6	11	3	1	0	63	3	36	-3
ES		16	-2	40	-2	29	2	12	1	3	1	56	-4	41	3
FR		11	-1	41	-1	32	3	14	1	2	-2	52	-2	46	4
HR		17	5	51	-2	24	-2	7	0	1	-1	68	3	31	-2
IT		10	-2	48	4	28	-3	12	1	2	0	58	2	40	-2
CY		21	4	56	0	17	-2	4	-3	2	1	77	4	21	-5
LV		17	-2	53	3	18	-1	8	2	4	-2	70	1	26	1
LT		20	3	49	-4	21	0	5	0	5	1	69	-1	26	0
LU		17	-3	66	5	13	0	2	-2	2	0	83	2	15	-2
HU		12	1	47	-3	31	0	9	2	1	0	59	-2	40	2
MT		8	-22	49	10	28	8	14	4	1	0	57	-12	42	12
NL		22	-2	51	-1	18	0	7	3	2	0	73	-3	25	3
AT		16	2	46	4	26	-3	9	-2	3	-1	62	6	35	-5
PL		24	-1	56	3	14	-2	3	1	3	-1	80	2	17	-1
PT		11	2	55	4	27	-2	5	0	2	-4	66	6	32	-2
RO		14	2	43	-3	31	3	9	-2	3	0	57	-1	40	1
SI		18	2	52	0	21	0	7	-2	2	0	70	2	28	-2
SK		13	0	47	-1	26	2	9	0	5	-1	60	-1	35	2
FI		18	-2	57	0	18	3	4	0	3	-1	75	-2	22	3
SE		18	0	60	-3	17	4	4	-1	1	0	78	-3	21	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA12.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

I understand how the EU works (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	-1	48	1	25	0	10	1	2	-1	63	0	35	1
AL		25	20	48	-4	16	-21	5	-1	6	6	73	16	21	-22
BA		17	5	57	12	18	-7	5	-8	3	-2	74	17	23	-15
MD		19	3	32	0	17	3	23	-4	9	-2	51	3	40	-1
ME		18	-2	64	13	12	-9	6	-1	0	-1	82	11	18	-10
MK		10	-2	47	3	26	1	15	-2	2	0	57	1	41	-1
RS		15	5	49	1	28	-2	7	-2	1	-2	64	6	35	-4
TR		25	11	36	4	25	-9	9	-5	5	-1	61	15	34	-14
UK		12	2	51	3	22	-4	10	-2	5	1	63	5	32	-6
NO		10	-1	62	-2	24	1	4	2	0	0	72	-3	28	3
CH		8	-1	60	-4	28	2	4	3	0	0	68	-5	32	5
CY(Tcc)		26	-8	32	-4	24	3	8	2	10	7	58	-12	32	5
XK		12	2	25	-11	22	-1	23	4	18	6	37	-9	45	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA12.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

(OUR COUNTRY) could better face the future outside the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		10	0	20	3	28	-1	35	-1	7	-1	30	3	63	-2
BE		8	-2	25	2	32	2	32	-1	3	-1	33	0	64	1
BG		12	-2	20	2	26	0	25	2	17	-2	32	0	51	2
CZ		11	4	20	0	31	2	30	-5	8	-1	31	4	61	-3
DK		4	0	8	0	18	-3	68	4	2	-1	12	0	86	1
DE		7	0	14	1	26	-2	46	2	7	-1	21	1	72	0
EE		8	2	15	3	34	1	34	-5	9	-1	23	5	68	-4
IE		7	0	15	5	23	-3	50	1	5	-3	22	5	73	-2
EL		14	3	17	1	31	-5	33	2	5	-1	31	4	64	-3
ES		7	1	16	1	24	-2	46	-2	7	2	23	2	70	-4
FR		13	1	22	6	29	-1	26	-5	10	-1	35	7	55	-6
HR		14	1	30	2	32	-1	19	0	5	-2	44	3	51	-1
IT		12	-2	30	8	32	-2	18	-5	8	1	42	6	50	-7
CY		19	5	15	-9	26	-3	33	3	7	4	34	-4	59	0
LV		8	-1	16	-5	28	1	37	4	11	1	24	-6	65	5
LT		5	-1	7	-5	30	0	51	4	7	2	12	-6	81	4
LU		9	0	25	3	18	-9	45	7	3	-1	34	3	63	-2
HU		7	0	25	5	31	-6	30	2	7	-1	32	5	61	-4
MT		5	0	14	4	25	0	50	-1	6	-3	19	4	75	-1
NL		7	2	7	-2	20	-1	63	0	3	1	14	0	83	-1
AT		12	-1	22	-3	34	5	23	0	9	-1	34	-4	57	5
PL		16	0	29	5	22	-4	28	-1	5	0	45	5	50	-5
PT		2	-2	15	3	40	2	36	-1	7	-2	17	1	76	1
RO		11	2	25	2	34	1	21	-1	9	-4	36	4	55	0
SI		19	1	27	3	28	-1	21	-2	5	-1	46	4	49	-3
SK		8	-1	17	-5	32	2	33	7	10	-3	25	-6	65	9
FI		6	0	10	0	26	-5	51	6	7	-1	16	0	77	1
SE		8	0	12	-3	27	-1	51	5	2	-1	20	-3	78	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QA12.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

More decisions should be taken at EU level (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		18	-1	39	1	24	1	12	0	7	-1	57	0	36	1
BE		17	-1	53	3	22	2	5	-2	3	-2	70	2	27	0
BG		15	-2	37	4	22	-1	15	0	11	-1	52	2	37	-1
CZ		10	1	27	0	39	4	19	-2	5	-3	37	1	58	2
DK		10	2	28	4	33	0	22	-7	7	1	38	6	55	-7
DE		14	-1	35	-2	29	3	15	2	7	-2	49	-3	44	5
EE		9	-1	28	4	34	3	19	-2	10	-4	37	3	53	1
IE		12	0	31	3	29	-2	16	1	12	-2	43	3	45	-1
EL		24	4	41	0	21	-3	10	-1	4	0	65	4	31	-4
ES		34	-1	43	2	11	0	4	-1	8	0	77	1	15	-1
FR		16	1	35	-2	26	1	14	1	9	-1	51	-1	40	2
HR		22	6	48	-2	20	-1	5	-2	5	-1	70	4	25	-3
IT		17	-6	47	4	22	3	7	-1	7	0	64	-2	29	2
CY		48	0	36	-3	8	2	3	-1	5	2	84	-3	11	1
LV		18	-2	40	-3	24	6	9	3	9	-4	58	-5	33	9
LT		18	1	42	1	22	-4	8	1	10	1	60	2	30	-3
LU		14	-4	57	9	19	3	7	-2	3	-6	71	5	26	1
HU		16	-3	37	1	29	2	12	2	6	-2	53	-2	41	4
MT		22	-12	41	9	30	8	4	-2	3	-3	63	-3	34	6
NL		19	-1	37	-2	26	2	13	1	5	0	56	-3	39	3
AT		10	0	28	-4	31	0	22	2	9	2	38	-4	53	2
PL		20	-2	46	4	20	-1	9	1	5	-2	66	2	29	0
PT		21	-1	44	2	24	4	1	-1	10	-4	65	1	25	3
RO		20	1	35	-1	28	3	12	2	5	-5	55	0	40	5
SI		22	2	42	2	24	0	9	-1	3	-3	64	4	33	-1
SK		11	-1	27	-3	30	6	24	0	8	-2	38	-4	54	6
FI		8	2	26	-2	40	1	19	-1	7	0	34	0	59	0
SE		4	-2	28	2	36	-5	29	5	3	0	32	0	65	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA13 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?
 (%)

		Very optimistic		Fairly optimistic		Fairly pessimistic		Very pessimistic		Don't know		Total 'Optimistic'		Total 'Pessimistic'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		7	0	56	1	28	-1	6	0	3	0	63	1	34	-1
BE		5	-1	60	6	30	-4	4	-1	1	0	65	5	34	-5
BG		12	3	45	-1	29	0	9	0	5	-2	57	2	38	0
CZ		9	1	48	1	31	-3	9	-1	3	2	57	2	40	-4
DK		18	2	65	1	13	-3	2	-1	2	1	83	3	15	-4
DE		4	0	54	-3	33	1	6	1	3	1	58	-3	39	2
EE		5	0	55	-1	26	0	8	2	6	-1	60	-1	34	2
IE		29	8	56	-7	10	0	2	-1	3	0	85	1	12	-1
EL		6	0	46	7	33	-8	12	0	3	1	52	7	45	-8
ES		11	2	58	1	22	-5	4	0	5	2	69	3	26	-5
FR		4	2	44	0	38	-1	10	-1	4	0	48	2	48	-2
HR		14	1	63	2	16	-4	6	1	1	0	77	3	22	-3
IT		6	0	61	1	26	0	4	-1	3	0	67	1	30	-1
CY		9	2	46	-1	33	-1	8	-1	4	1	55	1	41	-2
LV		12	4	60	-6	22	2	3	0	3	0	72	-2	25	2
LT		14	2	65	2	15	-4	2	-1	4	1	79	4	17	-5
LU		8	2	70	5	18	-7	3	0	1	0	78	7	21	-7
HU		6	2	51	1	34	-3	7	1	2	-1	57	3	41	-2
MT		7	-21	57	12	28	9	2	-1	6	1	64	-9	30	8
NL		8	3	65	-2	21	-3	5	2	1	0	73	1	26	-1
AT		10	-1	44	-1	29	-3	11	3	6	2	54	-2	40	0
PL		13	0	64	0	17	-1	3	0	3	1	77	0	20	-1
PT		1	-1	69	2	26	2	1	-1	3	-2	70	1	27	1
RO		9	0	51	-2	31	2	6	1	3	-1	60	-2	37	3
SI		11	3	57	0	25	-2	6	0	1	-1	68	3	31	-2
SK		8	3	48	2	34	-3	9	-1	1	-1	56	5	43	-4
FI		9	0	66	2	19	-2	3	0	3	0	75	2	22	-2
SE		9	3	66	-3	19	-1	4	0	2	1	75	0	23	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA14.1 We would like to ask you a question about the speed Europe is tackling current problems. Please look at these figures. N°1 is standing still, N°7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds...

...with your opinion of the speed at which Europe is tackling current problems (%)

		1 Standing still	2	3	4	5	6	7 Running as fast as possible	Don't know
EU27		6	14	25	27	15	5	2	6
BE		6	10	28	31	15	5	3	2
BG		9	14	27	26	14	3	2	5
CZ		11	15	26	28	12	2	1	5
DK		2	8	23	32	21	6	3	5
DE		7	16	29	30	10	2	1	5
EE		8	14	25	23	15	4	4	7
IE		3	13	22	28	20	6	2	6
EL		6	21	25	21	17	5	2	3
ES		5	11	21	24	18	5	5	11
FR		9	16	26	25	11	2	2	9
HR		7	16	27	24	16	6	2	2
IT		6	13	23	29	17	6	1	5
CY		7	14	25	29	18	4	2	1
LV		7	11	20	29	18	5	2	8
LT		3	12	23	33	18	4	1	6
LU		3	17	26	32	12	3	1	6
HU		7	12	23	27	18	8	2	3
MT		2	29	13	26	17	4	2	7
NL		2	14	33	30	16	3	1	1
AT		10	19	21	21	12	7	5	5
PL		4	10	22	27	19	10	3	5
PT		3	16	27	25	14	4	0	11
RO		7	8	19	26	20	8	6	6
SI		6	8	28	29	20	5	3	1
SK		9	20	29	24	10	3	1	4
FI		2	9	27	33	20	4	1	4
SE		2	7	24	35	21	6	2	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QA14.2 We would like to ask you a question about the speed Europe is tackling current problems. Please look at these figures. N°1 is standing still, N°7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds...

...to the speed you would like (%)

		1 Standing still	2	3	4	5	6	7 Running as fast as possible	Don't know
EU27		2	3	6	13	19	25	26	6
BE		2	2	4	11	24	30	25	2
BG		2	1	5	11	23	26	26	6
CZ		4	4	5	13	26	26	16	6
DK		1	1	4	12	27	27	24	4
DE		2	4	8	15	19	27	19	6
EE		2	2	5	17	26	23	17	8
IE		1	2	4	11	19	29	29	5
EL		0	0	1	4	15	33	45	2
ES		3	3	6	13	12	19	35	9
FR		2	2	4	12	24	23	25	8
HR		1	1	4	8	14	25	44	3
IT		3	6	10	15	16	22	24	4
CY		0	0	1	4	13	34	47	1
LV		1	2	3	11	17	23	38	5
LT		0	1	2	9	21	28	34	5
LU		1	2	5	14	26	24	22	6
HU		1	1	4	9	21	31	31	2
MT		2	3	3	6	13	28	38	7
NL		0	1	1	9	28	35	24	2
AT		2	3	8	19	26	19	14	9
PL		5	2	7	16	20	25	20	5
PT		1	3	2	4	12	28	44	6
RO		1	4	8	11	17	18	35	6
SI		1	1	2	4	16	25	49	2
SK		1	3	5	15	24	26	21	5
FI		0	2	2	7	30	35	21	3
SE		0	0	3	8	27	31	29	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?
 (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	0	48	-2	31	1	12	1	1	0	56	-2	43	2
BE		5	-1	60	1	28	-1	6	0	1	1	65	0	34	-1
BG		4	0	32	-3	37	6	25	-3	2	0	36	-3	62	3
CZ		7	0	50	-2	29	-2	13	4	1	0	57	-2	42	2
DK		44	-1	46	2	8	-1	2	0	0	0	90	1	10	-1
DE		8	0	57	-1	26	1	8	0	1	0	65	-1	34	1
EE		4	-1	45	-5	31	3	16	4	4	-1	49	-6	47	7
IE		27	4	54	-5	13	2	4	0	2	-1	81	-1	17	2
EL		5	-1	38	7	33	-7	24	1	0	0	43	6	57	-6
ES		9	2	45	1	34	-2	11	-1	1	0	54	3	45	-3
FR		4	-1	38	-7	37	3	19	5	2	0	42	-8	56	8
HR		4	1	41	2	39	-4	15	0	1	1	45	3	54	-4
IT		3	-4	53	-1	34	3	9	1	1	1	56	-5	43	4
CY		4	-3	47	6	34	-4	15	1	0	0	51	3	49	-3
LV		6	-2	51	-3	30	4	10	0	3	1	57	-5	40	4
LT		4	-1	42	2	42	0	9	0	3	-1	46	1	51	0
LU		23	8	68	-4	7	-3	1	-2	1	1	91	4	8	-5
HU		4	1	42	-1	35	2	18	-2	1	0	46	0	53	0
MT		3	-25	35	2	35	10	25	13	2	0	38	-23	60	23
NL		14	1	50	-9	26	4	10	4	0	0	64	-8	36	8
AT		12	-2	51	1	26	0	10	0	1	1	63	-1	36	0
PL		7	0	51	0	22	-1	19	2	1	-1	58	0	41	1
PT		0	-2	66	6	28	-3	5	-1	1	0	66	4	33	-4
RO		3	0	33	-8	43	4	20	5	1	-1	36	-8	63	9
SI		5	3	45	0	37	-2	12	0	1	-1	50	3	49	-2
SK		3	1	33	4	48	4	16	-8	0	-1	36	5	64	-4
FI		24	1	61	-1	11	-1	2	0	2	1	85	0	13	-1
SE		32	4	51	-5	14	1	3	0	0	0	83	-1	17	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?
 (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		8	0	48	-2	31	1	12	1	1	0	56	-2	43	2
AL		13	3	37	1	39	1	11	-5	0	0	50	4	50	-4
BA		3	0	32	6	43	8	22	-13	0	-1	35	6	65	-5
MD		2	0	20	6	40	-5	35	-1	3	0	22	6	75	-6
ME		6	1	49	-10	36	8	9	1	0	0	55	-9	45	9
MK		3	0	38	-2	28	-2	30	3	1	1	41	-2	58	1
RS		9	-1	33	0	34	-2	23	2	1	1	42	-1	57	0
TR		12	1	55	22	19	-10	13	-14	1	1	67	23	32	-24
UK		7	2	47	3	32	-4	12	-1	2	0	54	5	44	-5
NO		23	-4	58	1	15	2	4	1	0	0	81	-3	19	3
CH		31	0	57	-2	10	1	2	1	0	0	88	-2	12	2
CY(Tcc)		7	2	29	-11	31	2	31	7	2	0	36	-9	62	9
XK		16	3	64	4	11	-7	7	-1	2	1	80	7	18	-8

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
 (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		6	1	50	-1	30	0	9	0	5	0	56	0	39	0
BE		4	1	58	-2	30	2	7	0	1	-1	62	-1	37	2
BG		12	3	42	1	22	0	13	-1	11	-3	54	4	35	-1
CZ		7	2	52	-1	26	-3	11	1	4	1	59	1	37	-2
DK		17	3	62	0	14	-3	3	0	4	0	79	3	17	-3
DE		3	1	47	-3	38	1	9	1	3	0	50	-2	47	2
EE		5	1	46	0	28	3	10	0	11	-4	51	1	38	3
IE		26	8	52	-8	14	4	3	-2	5	-2	78	0	17	2
EL		4	0	42	5	30	-6	21	2	3	-1	46	5	51	-4
ES		8	2	51	2	28	-4	8	-1	5	1	59	4	36	-5
FR		3	0	42	-3	32	1	15	2	8	0	45	-3	47	3
HR		6	0	57	1	28	-2	5	0	4	1	63	1	33	-2
IT		4	0	52	-2	34	3	6	-2	4	1	56	-2	40	1
CY		5	-2	48	-1	33	2	10	0	4	1	53	-3	43	2
LV		8	0	59	-3	21	3	4	-1	8	1	67	-3	25	2
LT		7	0	55	-2	23	0	3	-1	12	3	62	-2	26	-1
LU		8	4	70	2	16	-5	5	-1	1	0	78	6	21	-6
HU		5	2	53	0	30	-3	9	2	3	-1	58	2	39	-1
MT		4	-22	45	6	45	20	3	-1	3	-3	49	-16	48	19
NL		5	2	55	0	31	0	7	-1	2	-1	60	2	38	-1
AT		10	2	40	-1	27	-5	18	3	5	1	50	1	45	-2
PL		14	2	61	1	17	-2	4	0	4	-1	75	3	21	-2
PT		1	-1	70	1	20	-1	2	0	7	1	71	0	22	-1
RO		5	0	44	-3	36	4	9	0	6	-1	49	-3	45	4
SI		4	1	52	4	32	-4	10	1	2	-2	56	5	42	-3
SK		5	2	37	1	40	4	12	-5	6	-2	42	3	52	-1
FI		5	2	59	-1	26	-1	4	0	6	0	64	1	30	-1
SE		9	5	60	-3	22	-1	4	-1	5	0	69	2	26	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
 (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/ Jun 2023	Diff. May/ Jun 2023 - Jan/ Feb 2023	May/ Jun 2023	Diff. May/ Jun 2023 - Jan/ Feb 2023	May/ Jun 2023	Diff. May/ Jun 2023 - Jan/ Feb 2023	May/ Jun 2023	Diff. May/ Jun 2023 - Jan/ Feb 2023	May/ Jun 2023	Diff. May/ Jun 2023 - Jan/ Feb 2023	May/ Jun 2023	Diff. May/ Jun 2023 - Jan/ Feb 2023	May/ Jun 2023	Diff. May/ Jun 2023 - Jan/ Feb 2023
EU27		6	1	50	-1	30	0	9	0	5	0	56	0	39	0
AL		23	6	64	7	9	-10	2	-4	2	1	87	13	11	-14
BA		12	3	60	11	19	-11	3	-6	6	3	72	14	22	-17
MD		11	0	39	1	18	-1	16	1	16	-1	50	1	34	0
ME		8	3	58	-5	27	2	7	0	0	0	66	-2	34	2
MK		14	0	54	-1	19	2	10	-1	3	0	68	-1	29	1
RS		10	0	36	1	37	-1	12	0	5	0	46	1	49	-1
TR		16	4	55	14	18	-11	8	-8	3	1	71	18	26	-19
UK		4	1	46	3	30	-4	9	-1	11	1	50	4	39	-5
NO		3	-1	58	2	32	0	6	-1	1	0	61	1	38	-1
CH		2	0	40	0	46	1	12	0	0	-1	42	0	58	1
CY(Tcc)		22	5	26	-20	14	-2	11	3	27	14	48	-15	25	1
XK		28	6	49	-6	7	-5	4	2	12	3	77	0	11	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD19a.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		11	-1	31	0	32	1	22	0	4	0	42	-1	54	1
BE		7	-3	37	-1	41	7	14	0	1	-3	44	-4	55	7
BG		10	-1	34	4	22	-1	24	-3	10	1	44	3	46	-4
CZ		6	-1	23	2	40	4	28	-5	3	0	29	1	68	-1
DK		42	5	30	-4	16	-1	9	0	3	0	72	1	25	-1
DE		18	0	33	0	30	2	16	0	3	-2	51	0	46	2
EE		3	1	16	1	29	3	45	-2	7	-3	19	2	74	1
IE		13	1	38	2	29	-4	16	3	4	-2	51	3	45	-1
EL		6	2	21	-3	35	-5	36	6	2	0	27	-1	71	1
ES		8	-1	28	0	29	0	29	-1	6	2	36	-1	58	-1
FR		7	-1	24	-5	34	3	30	2	5	1	31	-6	64	5
HR		23	5	44	-2	21	-3	9	0	3	0	67	3	30	-3
IT		6	-3	27	1	37	1	28	0	2	1	33	-2	65	1
CY		4	-4	20	-2	35	4	39	2	2	0	24	-6	74	6
LV		5	-3	26	0	30	0	29	2	10	1	31	-3	59	2
LT		2	-3	29	2	31	-3	25	5	13	-1	31	-1	56	2
LU		9	1	48	0	25	-1	15	2	3	-2	57	1	40	1
HU		6	0	28	-4	36	6	28	-1	2	-1	34	-4	64	5
MT		2	-26	32	2	47	18	18	6	1	0	34	-24	65	24
NL		20	2	34	-2	28	-1	16	1	2	0	54	0	44	0
AT		23	6	28	-6	23	-3	22	2	4	1	51	0	45	-1
PL		11	-1	48	6	26	-2	10	-2	5	-1	59	5	36	-4
PT		10	2	40	1	35	-1	12	-1	3	-1	50	3	47	-2
RO		6	0	29	-1	36	0	26	3	3	-2	35	-1	62	3
SI		14	0	24	-4	37	4	22	1	3	-1	38	-4	59	5
SK		16	4	32	6	25	-7	22	-2	5	-1	48	10	47	-9
FI		10	-1	37	2	31	-5	17	2	5	2	47	1	48	-3
SE		22	-1	37	0	25	2	13	-1	3	0	59	-1	38	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD19a.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		19	-1	38	0	24	0	17	1	2	0	57	-1	41	1
BE		12	-5	43	-2	33	9	11	-1	1	-1	55	-7	44	8
BG		15	1	38	2	22	-2	19	-3	6	2	53	3	41	-5
CZ		12	-4	40	1	28	6	17	-4	3	1	52	-3	45	2
DK		69	4	22	-4	4	-1	4	1	1	0	91	0	8	0
DE		30	1	38	-2	19	1	12	2	1	-2	68	-1	31	3
EE		6	0	33	1	30	-2	26	2	5	-1	39	1	56	0
IE		19	-2	45	3	23	0	11	2	2	-3	64	1	34	2
EL		9	0	24	-1	34	-6	32	6	1	1	33	-1	66	0
ES		13	0	36	3	27	0	21	-5	3	2	49	3	48	-5
FR		13	-4	36	-4	25	3	23	5	3	0	49	-8	48	8
HR		34	6	45	-4	14	-3	6	2	1	-1	79	2	20	-1
IT		8	-1	36	2	30	-1	25	0	1	0	44	1	55	-1
CY		6	-4	24	-4	31	2	37	5	2	1	30	-8	68	7
LV		7	-4	35	2	29	-1	24	3	5	0	42	-2	53	2
LT		2	-3	28	-3	36	0	27	7	7	-1	30	-6	63	7
LU		14	0	60	4	16	-2	7	-2	3	0	74	4	23	-4
HU		9	0	34	-2	32	4	24	-1	1	-1	43	-2	56	3
MT		6	-29	33	3	39	15	22	12	0	-1	39	-26	61	27
NL		39	-1	39	-2	14	2	7	1	1	0	78	-3	21	3
AT		36	6	35	-9	17	2	10	1	2	0	71	-3	27	3
PL		17	-3	51	8	19	-4	10	0	3	-1	68	5	29	-4
PT		16	5	43	-3	29	-2	10	1	2	-1	59	2	39	-1
RO		6	-3	34	3	38	2	20	0	2	-2	40	0	58	2
SI		20	-2	38	0	26	1	14	1	2	0	58	-2	40	2
SK		27	6	35	0	20	-4	13	-2	5	0	62	6	33	-6
FI		38	-2	47	2	9	-2	4	1	2	1	85	0	13	-1
SE		60	-4	29	1	8	3	2	-1	1	1	89	-3	10	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD19a.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		19	-1	38	0	24	0	17	1	2	0	57	-1	41	1
AL		11	3	34	-12	31	-6	21	12	3	3	45	-9	52	6
BA		14	1	38	10	27	-1	20	-8	1	-2	52	11	47	-9
MD		21	3	27	-2	20	0	26	0	6	-1	48	1	46	0
ME		21	-9	55	6	15	2	8	1	1	0	76	-3	23	3
MK		17	-6	29	1	32	9	20	-3	2	-1	46	-5	52	6
RS		22	0	32	-4	22	-2	23	6	1	0	54	-4	45	4
TR		22	-4	37	12	28	-1	11	-6	2	-1	59	8	39	-7
UK		8	3	30	1	36	-3	23	0	3	-1	38	4	59	-3
NO		36	-3	44	1	14	2	6	0	0	0	80	-2	20	2
CH		42	4	42	-5	12	1	4	0	0	0	84	-1	16	1
CY(Tcc)		22	5	27	4	30	-16	19	6	2	1	49	9	49	-10
XK		21	-1	22	-8	19	3	29	3	9	3	43	-9	48	6

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD19a.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The EU's voice counts in the world (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	0	46	-3	20	2	9	1	4	0	67	-3	29	3
BE		15	-3	53	0	26	5	5	-1	1	-1	68	-3	31	4
BG		20	-1	43	1	16	1	11	0	10	-1	63	0	27	1
CZ		19	-3	46	1	20	3	10	-2	5	1	65	-2	30	1
DK		57	3	33	-3	5	1	2	0	3	-1	90	0	7	1
DE		20	-1	45	-3	23	4	8	1	4	-1	65	-4	31	5
EE		13	0	56	0	16	-1	9	3	6	-2	69	0	25	2
IE		32	6	48	-3	13	0	4	-1	3	-2	80	3	17	-1
EL		19	0	41	-6	22	2	15	3	3	1	60	-6	37	5
ES		25	2	46	0	15	-2	9	-1	5	1	71	2	24	-3
FR		15	0	47	-5	22	4	9	0	7	1	62	-5	31	4
HR		24	7	49	-6	15	-2	7	1	5	0	73	1	22	-1
IT		15	-2	40	-7	28	8	15	1	2	0	55	-9	43	9
CY		16	-5	43	-6	18	2	20	9	3	0	59	-11	38	11
LV		17	-3	54	2	14	-1	7	2	8	0	71	-1	21	1
LT		14	-2	59	-3	15	3	4	0	8	2	73	-5	19	3
LU		15	1	57	-2	19	1	6	1	3	-1	72	-1	25	2
HU		17	-1	49	-2	21	2	11	2	2	-1	66	-3	32	4
MT		11	-27	66	20	17	7	2	0	4	0	77	-7	19	7
NL		35	-1	49	2	10	-3	3	1	3	1	84	1	13	-2
AT		25	4	38	-7	23	4	7	-3	7	2	63	-3	30	1
PL		20	-1	54	2	17	0	5	-1	4	0	74	1	22	-1
PT		21	-3	64	4	8	-1	4	1	3	-1	85	1	12	0
RO		17	-3	45	4	26	1	8	0	4	-2	62	1	34	1
SI		19	0	37	-5	28	3	13	3	3	-1	56	-5	41	6
SK		22	2	42	4	18	-3	12	-2	6	-1	64	6	30	-5
FI		32	1	50	-5	12	2	3	2	3	0	82	-4	15	4
SE		42	-1	44	-4	10	4	2	0	2	1	86	-5	12	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD19a.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The EU's voice counts in the world (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	0	46	-3	20	2	9	1	4	0	67	-3	29	3
AL		31	16	50	-12	11	-10	5	4	3	2	81	4	16	-6
BA		34	6	45	5	14	-5	4	-5	3	-1	79	11	18	-10
MD		33	6	36	3	8	-4	8	-6	15	1	69	9	16	-10
ME		23	-5	52	2	15	-2	8	4	2	1	75	-3	23	2
MK		25	-8	38	3	19	7	15	1	3	-3	63	-5	34	8
RS		22	2	36	0	25	0	14	-1	3	-1	58	2	39	-1
TR		29	1	39	8	24	-4	4	-4	4	-1	68	9	28	-8
UK		16	5	45	0	22	-1	9	-1	8	-3	61	5	31	-2
NO		31	2	49	-3	15	1	5	0	0	0	80	-1	20	1
CH		9	0	52	2	31	-3	8	1	0	0	61	2	39	-2
CY(Tcc)		47	-13	30	6	11	1	6	3	6	3	77	-7	17	4
XK		45	1	26	-7	5	-4	8	3	16	7	71	-6	13	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB1.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The interests of (OUR COUNTRY) are well taken into account in the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		14	-1	44	-1	26	2	10	0	6	0	58	-2	36	2
BE		10	-4	53	-1	28	5	4	-1	5	1	63	-5	32	4
BG		12	1	32	1	29	0	19	-2	8	0	44	2	48	-2
CZ		8	-1	36	-2	33	2	17	-1	6	2	44	-3	50	1
DK		26	7	52	-3	13	-3	4	0	5	-1	78	4	17	-3
DE		19	-2	48	1	23	1	7	1	3	-1	67	-1	30	2
EE		7	-2	47	4	27	-3	12	4	7	-3	54	2	39	1
IE		27	2	51	0	12	-1	5	1	5	-2	78	2	17	0
EL		9	1	31	4	35	-6	23	3	2	-2	40	5	58	-3
ES		20	2	44	-2	20	-3	9	1	7	2	64	0	29	-2
FR		7	-1	42	-2	28	4	10	-2	13	1	49	-3	38	2
HR		15	3	54	1	24	-2	5	0	2	-2	69	4	29	-2
IT		11	-2	44	-1	29	2	11	0	5	1	55	-3	40	2
CY		6	-3	22	-2	39	5	30	0	3	0	28	-5	69	5
LV		9	-2	47	1	30	3	7	-1	7	-1	56	-1	37	2
LT		9	-3	56	3	25	0	5	2	5	-2	65	0	30	2
LU		14	-2	62	1	14	2	1	-1	9	0	76	-1	15	1
HU		12	-1	40	-3	28	1	17	3	3	0	52	-4	45	4
MT		11	-21	45	9	36	13	3	-3	5	2	56	-12	39	10
NL		15	-1	47	-4	26	5	7	0	5	0	62	-5	33	5
AT		15	0	38	-1	28	-1	15	1	4	1	53	-1	43	0
PL		19	1	44	-1	20	0	11	0	6	0	63	0	31	0
PT		16	3	64	3	13	0	1	-2	6	-4	80	6	14	-2
RO		11	1	32	-4	39	4	13	0	5	-1	43	-3	52	4
SI		10	3	40	5	34	-2	12	-4	4	-2	50	8	46	-6
SK		9	-1	33	3	30	-1	21	-1	7	0	42	2	51	-2
FI		4	0	45	-2	35	2	10	0	6	0	49	-2	45	2
SE		13	0	58	0	18	1	5	-1	6	0	71	0	23	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB1.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

All EU Member States should respect the core values of the EU, such as fundamental rights, rule of law and democracy (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		55	0	34	0	6	0	2	0	3	0	89	0	8	0
BE		45	1	43	-5	10	5	1	0	1	-1	88	-4	11	5
BG		41	-1	36	-3	10	3	6	0	7	1	77	-4	16	3
CZ		57	0	30	2	6	0	4	-3	3	1	87	2	10	-3
DK		76	0	20	1	1	-1	1	0	2	0	96	1	2	-1
DE		69	2	25	-1	4	0	1	0	1	-1	94	1	5	0
EE		51	-3	37	1	6	1	3	1	3	0	88	-2	9	2
IE		52	5	41	-4	4	0	1	0	2	-1	93	1	5	0
EL		61	-4	30	3	5	0	3	2	1	-1	91	-1	8	2
ES		63	3	28	-1	4	-2	1	0	4	0	91	2	5	-2
FR		54	1	35	0	4	0	2	0	5	-1	89	1	6	0
HR		45	-2	45	1	6	-1	2	1	2	1	90	-1	8	0
IT		38	-3	47	2	10	2	3	0	2	-1	85	-1	13	2
CY		76	-8	17	5	3	2	3	1	1	0	93	-3	6	3
LV		46	1	42	-1	7	1	1	0	4	-1	88	0	8	1
LT		56	-1	37	2	2	-2	1	1	4	0	93	1	3	-1
LU		46	-7	49	7	3	1	1	0	1	-1	95	0	4	1
HU		38	-7	49	5	10	2	2	0	1	0	87	-2	12	2
MT		73	4	24	-2	2	0	0	-1	1	-1	97	2	2	-1
NL		78	-3	17	2	3	1	1	0	1	0	95	-1	4	1
AT		62	13	27	-9	7	-2	3	-1	1	-1	89	4	10	-3
PL		40	-4	50	4	6	0	1	-1	3	1	90	0	7	-1
PT		28	-7	54	-1	15	11	0	-1	3	-2	82	-8	15	10
RO		39	-1	35	2	17	-2	6	2	3	-1	74	1	23	0
SI		70	-3	23	4	4	0	2	0	1	-1	93	1	6	0
SK		51	-7	34	3	4	0	8	6	3	-2	85	-4	12	6
FI		83	1	14	1	1	-1	1	1	1	-2	97	2	2	0
SE		86	-3	11	3	1	-1	1	1	1	0	97	0	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB2.1 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common foreign policy of the Member States of the EU (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		70	0	23	1	2	0	5	-1
BE		75	1	21	-1	1	0	3	0
BG		60	-1	24	-1	2	0	14	2
CZ		61	0	31	3	2	-1	6	-2
DK		58	2	32	-3	1	-1	9	2
DE		77	-3	18	2	2	1	3	0
EE		67	1	21	2	2	0	10	-3
IE		78	2	14	0	1	-1	7	-1
EL		75	2	20	-2	3	0	2	0
ES		78	-3	13	1	2	-1	7	3
FR		61	2	29	2	1	-1	9	-3
HR		74	2	22	-1	2	0	2	-1
IT		72	-1	23	2	1	-1	4	0
CY		82	-3	11	1	3	3	4	-1
LV		75	-1	15	2	2	0	8	-1
LT		83	3	9	-1	1	-2	7	0
LU		80	8	15	-2	0	-2	5	-4
HU		66	-1	29	0	2	0	3	1
MT		64	-2	29	2	1	-1	6	1
NL		75	2	19	-1	2	0	4	-1
AT		59	1	34	0	2	-1	5	0
PL		68	-4	25	3	3	0	4	1
PT		65	1	20	1	3	0	12	-2
RO		62	1	29	2	4	-1	5	-2
SI		70	2	23	-1	1	-1	6	0
SK		65	2	28	0	1	0	6	-2
FI		66	2	20	-2	2	1	12	-1
SE		56	2	38	-2	2	2	4	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB2.2 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common defence and security policy among EU Member States (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		77	0	17	1	2	0	4	-1
BE		85	3	13	-2	1	0	1	-1
BG		66	0	22	0	2	0	10	0
CZ		75	-1	18	4	2	-1	5	-2
DK		75	1	19	-3	1	0	5	2
DE		81	-3	15	4	2	0	2	-1
EE		77	0	14	1	2	0	7	-1
IE		72	3	20	0	2	0	6	-3
EL		77	1	19	0	3	-1	1	0
ES		83	-1	10	-1	1	-1	6	3
FR		75	4	17	-1	1	-1	7	-2
HR		77	2	20	0	2	-1	1	-1
IT		74	-3	22	4	1	0	3	-1
CY		85	-5	9	2	3	3	3	0
LV		84	1	10	2	1	-1	5	-2
LT		89	3	6	-1	1	-1	4	-1
LU		92	9	6	-3	0	-2	2	-4
HU		71	0	24	-1	2	1	3	0
MT		65	-10	29	11	1	-1	5	0
NL		85	1	12	0	1	-1	2	0
AT		56	-2	37	3	3	-1	4	0
PL		76	-5	18	3	3	1	3	1
PT		78	6	11	-4	2	-1	9	-1
RO		68	6	25	-2	4	-1	3	-3
SI		75	1	19	-1	2	0	4	0
SK		70	3	23	-2	1	0	6	-1
FI		81	2	11	-1	1	0	7	-1
SE		72	6	25	-3	1	-1	2	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB2.3 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

The EU's common trade policy (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		73	1	20	0	2	0	5	-1
BE		83	5	15	-2	0	-2	2	-1
BG		63	0	22	-2	2	0	13	2
CZ		59	-1	32	3	3	0	6	-2
DK		77	-2	16	3	1	-1	6	0
DE		79	0	17	1	1	-1	3	0
EE		80	3	12	0	2	0	6	-3
IE		84	3	9	1	1	-1	6	-3
EL		75	2	20	-3	3	0	2	1
ES		78	-2	12	-1	2	0	8	3
FR		62	0	28	3	2	0	8	-3
HR		76	4	21	-2	1	-1	2	-1
IT		70	2	25	-1	1	0	4	-1
CY		83	-1	11	0	3	2	3	-1
LV		78	-1	14	3	2	1	6	-3
LT		86	4	7	-3	2	-1	5	0
LU		81	8	15	-3	1	-1	3	-4
HU		73	1	23	-1	1	-1	3	1
MT		85	-1	9	0	2	1	4	0
NL		83	2	12	-3	2	0	3	1
AT		64	1	27	-2	4	0	5	1
PL		73	0	19	-3	4	2	4	1
PT		83	2	3	-1	3	0	11	-1
RO		61	6	30	-2	4	-2	5	-2
SI		75	1	19	-1	1	-1	5	1
SK		65	0	28	3	1	-1	6	-2
FI		73	-1	14	2	2	1	11	-2
SE		77	0	18	2	1	0	4	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB2.4 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common European policy on migration (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		70	0	24	1	2	0	4	-1
BE		77	3	20	-2	1	-1	2	0
BG		61	-2	27	0	2	0	10	2
CZ		48	5	45	-2	2	-1	5	-2
DK		67	4	27	-3	1	0	5	-1
DE		77	1	18	-1	2	0	3	0
EE		47	0	41	2	2	0	10	-2
IE		79	4	15	0	1	-1	5	-3
EL		74	-5	23	5	2	0	1	0
ES		80	-2	13	0	1	-1	6	3
FR		65	1	26	1	1	0	8	-2
HR		71	3	25	-2	2	-1	2	0
IT		76	0	19	-1	2	1	3	0
CY		74	-4	20	4	4	1	2	-1
LV		59	-6	29	7	3	1	9	-2
LT		72	2	21	-1	1	-1	6	0
LU		86	4	10	-2	1	-1	3	-1
HU		53	4	44	-4	1	0	2	0
MT		70	-5	27	7	1	0	2	-2
NL		84	2	13	-2	1	0	2	0
AT		49	-5	45	6	3	0	3	-1
PL		58	-4	34	3	4	1	4	0
PT		68	-5	20	6	3	0	9	-1
RO		55	2	36	3	4	-2	5	-3
SI		60	0	32	1	2	-1	6	0
SK		42	-2	49	2	2	1	7	-1
FI		58	2	25	-1	3	2	14	-3
SE		75	1	23	0	0	0	2	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB2.5 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common energy policy among EU Member States (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		73	-1	20	1	2	0	5	0
BE		81	0	16	1	1	-1	2	0
BG		57	2	29	-3	2	0	12	1
CZ		57	2	34	-1	2	-1	7	0
DK		74	-1	20	1	1	-1	5	1
DE		78	-5	18	5	1	0	3	0
EE		66	5	22	-1	2	0	10	-4
IE		84	3	10	-2	1	0	5	-1
EL		80	1	16	-2	2	0	2	1
ES		80	-2	12	-1	1	-1	7	4
FR		71	4	21	-1	1	0	7	-3
HR		76	2	20	-1	2	-1	2	0
IT		73	-2	22	2	2	1	3	-1
CY		83	-5	12	4	2	1	3	0
LV		69	-5	19	4	3	2	9	-1
LT		83	5	10	-5	1	0	6	0
LU		86	3	11	1	1	-1	2	-3
HU		73	5	23	-6	1	0	3	1
MT		90	1	7	0	1	0	2	-1
NL		77	-6	19	6	1	-1	3	1
AT		59	-4	33	3	2	-1	6	2
PL		67	-5	26	5	3	0	4	0
PT		84	4	5	-2	2	0	9	-2
RO		58	4	34	1	4	-2	4	-3
SI		74	5	20	-5	1	-1	5	1
SK		59	-1	33	2	2	1	6	-2
FI		61	4	28	-2	2	0	9	-2
SE		67	7	29	-5	1	0	3	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB2.6 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

Further enlargement of the EU to include other countries in future years (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		53	1	37	-1	3	0	7	0
BE		56	7	39	-7	2	0	3	0
BG		51	-2	25	-2	4	1	20	3
CZ		50	-3	37	3	3	0	10	0
DK		57	1	30	-3	3	1	10	1
DE		42	2	49	-3	4	0	5	1
EE		56	1	31	4	2	-2	11	-3
IE		62	-5	28	6	3	1	7	-2
EL		55	4	37	-3	3	-1	5	0
ES		74	3	13	-5	3	-1	10	3
FR		35	2	55	1	2	1	8	-4
HR		72	3	24	-1	1	-1	3	-1
IT		54	1	35	-2	3	0	8	1
CY		50	-3	37	1	5	2	8	0
LV		71	0	17	0	2	0	10	0
LT		77	4	13	-2	3	0	7	-2
LU		58	11	35	-7	2	-1	5	-3
HU		63	-4	30	3	3	1	4	0
MT		70	-1	20	0	5	4	5	-3
NL		55	2	37	-2	3	0	5	0
AT		29	-8	60	6	3	-1	8	3
PL		67	-6	25	5	4	1	4	0
PT		62	7	28	0	3	-1	7	-6
RO		56	-1	33	5	5	-1	6	-3
SI		66	4	26	-3	2	-1	6	0
SK		48	1	41	2	2	-1	9	-2
FI		52	7	33	-4	3	1	12	-4
SE		60	5	33	-3	1	0	6	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB2.7 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

The free movement of EU citizens who can live, work, study and do business anywhere in the EU (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		83	-2	13	1	1	0	3	1
BE		84	2	14	-2	1	1	1	-1
BG		85	-3	9	1	1	0	5	2
CZ		87	0	9	3	0	-2	4	-1
DK		88	1	8	-2	1	0	3	1
DE		85	-1	12	1	1	0	2	0
EE		91	-3	6	3	1	0	2	0
IE		91	2	7	0	0	-1	2	-1
EL		90	0	8	1	1	-1	1	0
ES		90	-2	6	0	1	0	3	2
FR		80	-2	15	2	1	0	4	0
HR		84	1	14	1	1	-1	1	-1
IT		77	-4	18	3	2	1	3	0
CY		87	-6	9	4	3	3	1	-1
LV		91	-2	6	2	1	1	2	-1
LT		94	-2	3	1	0	0	3	1
LU		95	1	3	0	1	-1	1	0
HU		85	0	13	-1	1	0	1	1
MT		95	4	3	-3	1	0	1	-1
NL		90	0	8	0	0	-1	2	1
AT		73	3	23	0	2	-2	2	-1
PL		79	-3	17	1	2	1	2	1
PT		89	2	4	0	2	-1	5	-1
RO		72	4	22	-1	3	-1	3	-2
SI		82	-3	14	2	1	0	3	1
SK		89	-1	8	1	1	0	2	0
FI		93	1	4	-1	1	1	2	-1
SE		89	-1	9	1	1	1	1	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB2.8 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common EU health policy (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		66	-1	27	1	2	0	5	0
BE		79	4	18	-3	1	-1	2	0
BG		68	0	20	-3	2	1	10	2
CZ		54	2	36	-1	2	-1	8	0
DK		38	3	52	-2	1	-1	9	0
DE		62	-5	31	3	3	1	4	1
EE		69	1	21	3	2	-1	8	-3
IE		82	4	12	-2	1	-1	5	-1
EL		78	4	20	-3	1	-2	1	1
ES		73	-1	19	1	1	-3	7	3
FR		65	1	28	2	2	1	5	-4
HR		72	4	25	-3	1	0	2	-1
IT		67	-3	27	2	2	1	4	0
CY		87	-4	9	3	2	1	2	0
LV		79	-1	13	2	2	1	6	-2
LT		80	3	12	-3	2	-1	6	1
LU		78	9	18	-6	1	-1	3	-2
HU		76	2	19	-4	2	0	3	2
MT		85	-7	12	7	1	0	2	0
NL		57	1	36	1	2	-2	5	0
AT		51	-1	41	3	3	-1	5	-1
PL		73	-2	20	0	3	1	4	1
PT		87	6	5	-3	2	0	6	-3
RO		64	3	29	1	3	-2	4	-2
SI		66	2	27	-2	1	-2	6	2
SK		67	-2	26	4	2	0	5	-2
FI		49	0	34	-2	2	1	15	1
SE		49	0	45	-1	1	0	5	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB3.1 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A European economic and monetary union with one single currency, the euro (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		71	0	23	0	2	0	4	0
BE		82	3	15	-2	1	0	2	-1
BG		40	4	46	-3	2	0	12	-1
CZ		33	7	58	-5	1	-2	8	0
DK		33	1	59	-3	1	0	7	2
DE		81	-1	14	0	2	0	3	1
EE		84	-2	10	2	1	0	5	0
IE		89	2	7	0	1	0	3	-2
EL		76	1	18	-1	3	0	3	0
ES		84	-2	11	1	1	0	4	1
FR		71	-2	22	4	1	0	6	-2
HR		68	5	28	-4	2	0	2	-1
IT		74	-1	21	0	1	0	4	1
CY		79	-8	15	5	4	4	2	-1
LV		82	0	11	2	1	0	6	-2
LT		80	4	14	-3	1	-1	5	0
LU		87	1	10	1	0	-2	3	0
HU		65	-1	29	0	3	1	3	0
MT		92	3	7	-3	0	0	1	0
NL		82	-1	15	1	1	0	2	0
AT		67	-1	26	1	3	-1	4	1
PL		44	0	46	-1	4	1	6	0
PT		82	-2	11	5	3	0	4	-3
RO		54	3	38	1	3	-2	5	-2
SI		86	-1	9	-1	1	1	4	1
SK		81	7	15	-2	1	-1	3	-4
FI		85	1	10	1	1	1	4	-3
SE		38	11	56	-12	1	1	5	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB3.1 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A European economic and monetary union with one single currency, the euro (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		71	0	23	0	2	0	4	0
AL		77	11	15	-15	3	0	5	4
BA		60	-5	29	5	4	2	7	-2
MD		52	1	33	1	1	0	14	-2
ME		74	9	22	-7	1	-2	3	0
MK		68	4	21	3	4	-1	7	-6
RS		43	-2	47	2	3	0	7	0
TR		36	-10	56	7	3	1	5	2
UK		35	7	49	-4	4	1	12	-4
NO		40	6	59	-6	0	0	1	0
CH		51	0	49	1	0	0	0	-1
CY(Tcc)		53	-16	34	7	3	2	10	7
XK		59	-7	7	-2	3	2	31	7

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB3.2 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A digital single market within the EU (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		66	1	21	1	2	-1	11	-1
BE		72	5	24	-2	1	-1	3	-2
BG		46	0	28	0	3	0	23	0
CZ		59	8	28	-1	2	-3	11	-4
DK		59	0	22	-1	1	-1	18	2
DE		75	0	15	1	2	0	8	-1
EE		77	5	10	1	2	0	11	-6
IE		73	5	14	0	2	-1	11	-4
EL		73	1	17	0	3	-2	7	1
ES		69	0	15	0	2	-1	14	1
FR		56	5	27	1	2	0	15	-6
HR		76	3	19	-2	2	0	3	-1
IT		69	1	23	-2	2	0	6	1
CY		76	0	13	-2	5	4	6	-2
LV		74	-1	12	4	2	0	12	-3
LT		78	2	8	-2	1	-1	13	1
LU		68	6	23	2	1	-1	8	-7
HU		77	2	16	-2	2	0	5	0
MT		86	-1	9	3	0	-2	5	0
NL		56	-4	25	2	3	-2	16	4
AT		57	3	28	-2	4	-1	11	0
PL		67	-1	20	-2	4	0	9	3
PT		75	3	8	3	3	-1	14	-5
RO		51	4	36	1	5	-1	8	-4
SI		76	0	16	0	1	0	7	0
SK		72	10	20	0	1	-2	7	-8
FI		64	3	12	2	1	-1	23	-4
SE		45	0	26	-2	2	0	27	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB3.3 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

The insurance that every new trade agreement concluded by the EU will have the highest standards of climate, environmental and labour protection (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		77	-2	15	2	2	0	6	0
BE		83	-2	15	4	1	0	1	-2
BG		66	-4	13	2	2	-1	19	3
CZ		63	-1	25	3	2	-1	10	-1
DK		83	-3	12	2	1	0	4	1
DE		73	-6	18	4	3	1	6	1
EE		76	4	12	1	2	0	10	-5
IE		86	7	7	-3	1	-1	6	-3
EL		88	-1	7	0	2	-1	3	2
ES		86	-3	6	0	2	1	6	2
FR		78	1	13	2	1	1	8	-4
HR		80	0	16	1	2	0	2	-1
IT		78	-2	16	0	1	0	5	2
CY		86	-6	8	3	3	3	3	0
LV		74	0	12	1	4	2	10	-3
LT		86	2	5	-1	0	-2	9	1
LU		88	1	8	1	0	-2	4	0
HU		84	-1	12	0	2	0	2	1
MT		94	-2	3	1	0	0	3	1
NL		81	-3	15	3	1	-1	3	1
AT		72	4	22	-2	1	-2	5	0
PL		73	-4	19	3	3	0	5	1
PT		86	-1	4	2	3	1	7	-2
RO		63	3	28	-2	4	0	5	-1
SI		82	-1	11	-1	1	0	6	2
SK		80	5	12	-1	2	0	6	-4
FI		72	0	17	0	1	0	10	0
SE		86	-3	9	2	1	0	4	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB3.4 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A European Political Community which brings together leaders of the European continent, be they from EU Member States or from other European countries (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		66	0	21	0	3	0	10	0
BE		69	2	26	1	2	0	3	-3
BG		56	-3	18	1	3	0	23	2
CZ		56	-1	27	3	3	-1	14	-1
DK		65	-2	24	3	2	0	9	-1
DE		66	-2	19	0	4	0	11	2
EE		58	5	22	2	3	0	17	-7
IE		82	4	10	-1	1	-1	7	-2
EL		82	1	12	1	4	0	2	-2
ES		76	0	10	-4	2	0	12	4
FR		52	3	34	3	1	-1	13	-5
HR		72	3	22	-1	2	0	4	-2
IT		69	-1	21	-1	2	1	8	1
CY		67	0	21	-1	6	6	6	-5
LV		67	-3	14	4	4	3	15	-4
LT		76	1	8	-1	3	0	13	0
LU		71	6	21	-1	1	0	7	-5
HU		78	-1	16	0	3	1	3	0
MT		89	3	7	-2	0	-1	4	0
NL		61	0	28	-2	2	-2	9	4
AT		57	-1	28	2	3	-3	12	2
PL		68	-1	21	-1	4	1	7	1
PT		68	-10	15	11	2	-1	15	0
RO		61	5	29	0	4	-2	6	-3
SI		66	1	20	-1	3	0	11	0
SK		62	8	25	-1	2	-1	11	-6
FI		77	7	9	-3	1	0	13	-4
SE		64	1	25	2	1	0	10	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB3.4 What is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A European Political Community which brings together leaders of the European continent, be they from EU Member States or from other European countries (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		66	0	21	0	3	0	10	0
AL		78	17	12	-21	4	0	6	4
BA		64	2	25	1	4	1	7	-4
MD		54	6	27	-1	2	1	17	-6
ME		74	5	21	-3	1	-1	4	-1
MK		63	4	19	1	7	0	11	-5
RS		45	-1	42	3	5	1	8	-3
TR		43	-3	50	2	2	0	5	1
UK		59	5	24	-1	1	-2	16	-2
NO		75	-1	24	0	0	0	1	1
CH		72	-1	27	0	0	0	1	1
CY(Tcc)		51	-10	29	-4	3	1	17	13
XK		51	-3	8	-2	5	3	36	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB4.1 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

The EU has sufficient power and tools to defend the economic interests of Europe in the global economy (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		22	-1	47	0	20	1	5	0	6	0	69	-1	25	1
BE		16	-1	54	0	24	2	2	-2	4	1	70	-1	26	0
BG		35	4	42	-3	10	-1	3	-1	10	1	77	1	13	-2
CZ		15	2	49	0	24	2	5	-1	7	-3	64	2	29	1
DK		21	-2	50	3	16	-1	4	0	9	0	71	1	20	-1
DE		17	-2	44	-2	29	4	5	1	5	-1	61	-4	34	5
EE		12	-3	48	2	25	0	6	2	9	-1	60	-1	31	2
IE		38	3	45	-1	7	1	1	-1	9	-2	83	2	8	0
EL		29	-1	50	-1	16	3	2	0	3	-1	79	-2	18	3
ES		30	-4	46	4	12	0	4	-3	8	3	76	0	16	-3
FR		11	0	38	-2	30	4	10	-1	11	-1	49	-2	40	3
HR		24	3	56	-4	16	4	1	-2	3	-1	80	-1	17	2
IT		23	1	52	-3	16	2	3	-1	6	1	75	-2	19	1
CY		29	-8	40	-4	17	6	7	2	7	4	69	-12	24	8
LV		23	-6	52	2	14	3	3	0	8	1	75	-4	17	3
LT		27	-2	49	0	16	3	1	-1	7	0	76	-2	17	2
LU		15	4	56	-1	21	0	3	0	5	-3	71	3	24	0
HU		22	-1	55	2	17	-1	4	1	2	-1	77	1	21	0
MT		14	-33	69	29	13	5	1	0	3	-1	83	-4	14	5
NL		19	0	49	5	23	-6	4	0	5	1	68	5	27	-6
AT		20	-2	46	-4	22	2	6	2	6	2	66	-6	28	4
PL		36	-1	49	0	9	0	2	0	4	1	85	-1	11	0
PT		30	4	60	2	2	-1	0	0	8	-5	90	6	2	-1
RO		28	1	42	3	23	-2	3	0	4	-2	70	4	26	-2
SI		26	-1	40	2	23	0	7	1	4	-2	66	1	30	1
SK		21	-1	48	5	15	-1	8	-1	8	-2	69	4	23	-2
FI		14	-2	53	-2	21	3	3	1	9	0	67	-4	24	4
SE		16	0	53	-1	20	0	4	0	7	1	69	-1	24	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB4.2 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

Public money should be used to stimulate private sector investment at EU level (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		25	0	39	1	19	0	9	0	8	-1	64	1	28	0
BE		16	-6	47	2	30	7	4	-1	3	-2	63	-4	34	6
BG		29	-5	42	3	12	2	5	-1	12	1	71	-2	17	1
CZ		13	1	38	0	30	2	9	-1	10	-2	51	1	39	1
DK		15	0	38	4	24	-1	12	1	11	-4	53	4	36	0
DE		25	-2	46	2	15	-1	6	1	8	0	71	0	21	0
EE		21	3	40	-2	18	1	6	1	15	-3	61	1	24	2
IE		36	3	38	2	13	-2	5	0	8	-3	74	5	18	-2
EL		44	0	35	3	13	0	4	-3	4	0	79	3	17	-3
ES		25	3	30	-1	16	-4	19	-1	10	3	55	2	35	-5
FR		12	2	32	0	27	0	16	2	13	-4	44	2	43	2
HR		34	0	49	1	12	0	3	0	2	-1	83	1	15	0
IT		34	-3	42	0	14	2	5	0	5	1	76	-3	19	2
CY		40	-5	39	8	11	-5	4	-1	6	3	79	3	15	-6
LV		30	0	40	-5	14	3	3	1	13	1	70	-5	17	4
LT		24	-3	40	-3	17	3	6	1	13	2	64	-6	23	4
LU		16	5	51	4	23	4	4	-9	6	-4	67	9	27	-5
HU		42	0	37	-2	15	3	3	0	3	-1	79	-2	18	3
MT		35	-2	45	-3	14	4	1	0	5	1	80	-5	15	4
NL		11	-2	30	-1	36	-1	15	2	8	2	41	-3	51	1
AT		29	2	35	1	18	0	8	-5	10	2	64	3	26	-5
PL		38	-2	47	1	8	-1	2	1	5	1	85	-1	10	0
PT		32	7	38	-1	20	3	1	0	9	-9	70	6	21	3
RO		29	2	40	2	19	0	6	-1	6	-3	69	4	25	-1
SI		25	-6	37	7	24	5	8	-4	6	-2	62	1	32	1
SK		16	-3	39	-4	22	5	14	4	9	-2	55	-7	36	9
FI		13	3	34	-2	27	0	9	-1	17	0	47	1	36	-1
SE		9	0	33	4	31	-5	20	1	7	0	42	4	51	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB4.3 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

The EU should build partnerships with countries outside the EU to invest in sustainable infrastructure and connect people and countries around the world (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		33	-1	44	1	12	0	5	1	6	-1	77	0	17	1
BE		24	-2	54	-1	17	4	2	-1	3	0	78	-3	19	3
BG		33	-6	41	2	9	3	4	2	13	-1	74	-4	13	5
CZ		20	-4	46	-1	19	4	6	1	9	0	66	-5	25	5
DK		41	-1	36	-3	14	4	4	0	5	0	77	-4	18	4
DE		34	-1	45	4	12	-1	4	-1	5	-1	79	3	16	-2
EE		24	-9	48	9	14	1	3	-1	11	0	72	0	17	0
IE		46	3	41	-1	6	1	1	-1	6	-2	87	2	7	0
EL		38	-1	44	-3	11	2	2	1	5	1	82	-4	13	3
ES		40	-1	39	3	8	-2	5	-2	8	2	79	2	13	-4
FR		20	0	44	1	17	1	8	1	11	-3	64	1	25	2
HR		34	1	52	3	8	-3	3	0	3	-1	86	4	11	-3
IT		30	0	47	-2	13	2	4	0	6	0	77	-2	17	2
CY		44	-15	38	7	7	2	6	4	5	2	82	-8	13	6
LV		34	-3	44	-1	10	3	1	-1	11	2	78	-4	11	2
LT		38	-6	49	4	4	0	1	0	8	2	87	-2	5	0
LU		29	5	57	1	9	-1	1	-2	4	-3	86	6	10	-3
HU		32	-6	50	5	14	2	2	0	2	-1	82	-1	16	2
MT		40	-17	53	17	5	2	0	-1	2	-1	93	0	5	1
NL		40	-4	39	1	12	1	6	2	3	0	79	-3	18	3
AT		31	-6	36	-1	18	5	9	3	6	-1	67	-7	27	8
PL		38	-1	48	-1	9	2	1	0	4	0	86	-2	10	2
PT		36	3	55	7	1	-2	0	-1	8	-7	91	10	1	-3
RO		28	0	41	1	22	2	5	0	4	-3	69	1	27	2
SI		36	-10	40	3	16	8	4	0	4	-1	76	-7	20	8
SK		22	-10	47	2	15	8	9	3	7	-3	69	-8	24	11
FI		40	6	45	-2	7	2	1	-2	7	-4	85	4	8	0
SE		53	5	34	-4	5	-2	4	1	4	0	87	1	9	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB4.4 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

The European Union is a place of stability in a troubled world (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		24	6	45	-5	19	-1	7	0	5	0	69	1	26	-1
BE		18	3	54	-4	21	0	4	-1	3	2	72	-1	25	-1
BG		34	10	38	-8	13	-1	6	1	9	-2	72	2	19	0
CZ		15	1	44	-6	27	2	8	2	6	1	59	-5	35	4
DK		40	12	43	-12	11	-1	3	0	3	1	83	0	14	-1
DE		22	4	43	-7	23	2	8	0	4	1	65	-3	31	2
EE		15	6	41	-3	26	4	9	-3	9	-4	56	3	35	1
IE		41	15	42	-14	10	1	2	-1	5	-1	83	1	12	0
EL		35	18	41	-18	18	-2	4	1	2	1	76	0	22	-1
ES		26	10	38	-6	20	-4	8	1	8	-1	64	4	28	-3
FR		15	3	45	-2	23	0	9	-1	8	0	60	1	32	-1
HR		34	15	47	-10	13	-5	3	0	3	0	81	5	16	-5
IT		25	5	47	-4	18	1	5	0	5	-2	72	1	23	1
CY		30	6	41	-9	13	-4	13	6	3	1	71	-3	26	2
LV		25	13	46	-3	15	-8	3	-7	11	5	71	10	18	-15
LT		30	15	48	-3	15	-7	2	-2	5	-3	78	12	17	-9
LU		23	1	56	-1	14	3	4	-1	3	-2	79	0	18	2
HU		25	3	46	-7	23	5	5	1	1	-2	71	-4	28	6
MT		19	-12	49	3	27	12	2	-2	3	-1	68	-9	29	10
NL		19	10	48	0	22	-6	8	-4	3	0	67	10	30	-10
AT		24	3	37	-12	23	4	11	2	5	3	61	-9	34	6
PL		33	10	48	2	12	-6	3	-3	4	-3	81	12	15	-9
PT		30	9	62	-5	3	-3	0	-1	5	0	92	4	3	-4
RO		24	4	44	-3	22	-1	7	3	3	-3	68	1	29	2
SI		27	9	43	-10	18	0	8	0	4	1	70	-1	26	0
SK		23	5	42	-4	17	3	12	-3	6	-1	65	1	29	0
FI		27	16	49	-18	16	-3	3	0	5	5	76	-2	19	-3
SE		26	9	55	-7	13	-4	5	2	1	0	81	2	18	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB4.5 For each of the following statements, do you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

There should be a fair taxation of large technology companies in the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		49	-8	37	5	6	1	2	0	6	2	86	-3	8	1
BE		47	-3	42	0	8	3	1	0	2	0	89	-3	9	3
BG		51	-9	31	3	5	1	3	2	10	3	82	-6	8	3
CZ		46	-4	38	5	7	0	3	0	6	-1	84	1	10	0
DK		60	-6	21	2	9	2	4	1	6	1	81	-4	13	3
DE		55	-9	32	5	6	2	1	0	6	2	87	-4	7	2
EE		42	-12	44	11	5	1	2	1	7	-1	86	-1	7	2
IE		59	0	33	0	3	1	1	0	4	-1	92	0	4	1
EL		63	-4	29	0	5	4	1	0	2	0	92	-4	6	4
ES		56	-8	31	4	4	0	2	1	7	3	87	-4	6	1
FR		44	-8	37	3	7	4	4	1	8	0	81	-5	11	5
HR		42	-7	47	5	6	0	1	0	4	2	89	-2	7	0
IT		35	-13	50	9	7	2	3	0	5	2	85	-4	10	2
CY		67	-18	26	14	3	2	0	-1	4	3	93	-4	3	1
LV		45	-10	41	8	4	1	1	0	9	1	86	-2	5	1
LT		56	-12	36	8	1	0	1	1	6	3	92	-4	2	1
LU		40	-12	47	9	7	3	1	0	5	0	87	-3	8	3
HU		47	-9	42	7	9	2	1	0	1	0	89	-2	10	2
MT		66	-4	24	1	5	2	1	-1	4	2	90	-3	6	1
NL		67	-8	24	4	4	1	2	2	3	1	91	-4	6	3
AT		55	3	30	-4	8	-1	2	1	5	1	85	-1	10	0
PL		44	-10	45	8	7	1	1	0	3	1	89	-2	8	1
PT		35	-8	53	11	1	0	1	1	10	-4	88	3	2	1
RO		39	-2	33	2	19	0	5	2	4	-2	72	0	24	2
SI		58	-18	30	13	7	4	2	1	3	0	88	-5	9	5
SK		44	-13	41	7	5	3	5	4	5	-1	85	-6	10	7
FI		62	-3	28	3	3	2	0	-1	7	-1	90	0	3	1
SE		69	-3	20	1	3	1	1	-1	7	2	89	-2	4	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB5 The European Union has designed a recovery plan of 800 billion euros, NextGenerationEU, to support the economy through grants and loans. How effective or not do you think that this measure can be to respond to the current economic challenges?
(%)

		Very effective		Fairly effective		Not very effective		Not at all effective		Don't know		Total 'Effective'		Total 'Not effective'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		7	0	48	1	24	-1	6	0	15	0	55	1	30	-1
BE		3	-2	53	4	33	2	4	0	7	-4	56	2	37	2
BG		10	-2	43	2	19	-2	7	2	21	0	53	0	26	0
CZ		4	0	33	-1	32	-1	10	0	21	2	37	-1	42	-1
DK		3	-2	45	-4	27	4	6	0	19	2	48	-6	33	4
DE		5	0	45	0	26	-1	6	-1	18	2	50	0	32	-2
EE		5	2	35	0	20	2	4	-2	36	-2	40	2	24	0
IE		25	5	53	-9	10	3	2	0	10	1	78	-4	12	3
EL		8	-3	45	4	29	-1	11	2	7	-2	53	1	40	1
ES		6	-1	44	-2	27	1	8	-2	15	4	50	-3	35	-1
FR		3	-1	32	2	28	0	10	2	27	-3	35	1	38	2
HR		16	2	56	2	18	0	5	0	5	-4	72	4	23	0
IT		8	-1	63	7	19	-4	2	-2	8	0	71	6	21	-6
CY		14	2	43	-12	27	4	8	4	8	2	57	-10	35	8
LV		3	0	38	-4	25	-5	4	-2	30	11	41	-4	29	-7
LT		6	-2	49	-4	18	3	4	0	23	3	55	-6	22	3
LU		4	0	52	-3	14	-5	2	0	28	8	56	-3	16	-5
HU		6	1	55	6	20	-6	4	-2	15	1	61	7	24	-8
MT		11	-23	77	28	8	0	0	-2	4	-3	88	5	8	-2
NL		4	-1	55	-3	28	3	6	2	7	-1	59	-4	34	5
AT		14	-1	42	3	22	-2	9	1	13	-1	56	2	31	-1
PL		13	0	62	-3	13	1	3	1	9	1	75	-3	16	2
PT		4	0	46	2	27	2	4	0	19	-4	50	2	31	2
RO		10	1	52	4	22	-5	6	1	10	-1	62	5	28	-4
SI		5	0	41	1	28	-6	7	0	19	5	46	1	35	-6
SK		11	2	43	2	31	6	7	-3	8	-7	54	4	38	3
FI		3	-2	39	-7	34	6	6	2	18	1	42	-9	40	8
SE		4	1	48	-5	31	2	6	2	11	0	52	-4	37	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB6a On which of the following areas do you think the recovery plan NextGenerationEU is currently spent? Firstly?
(%)

		Scientific research and development	Youth education and training	Culture and media	Energy	Transport	Climate change and environmental protection	Agriculture and rural development	Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens	Support to SMEs	Defence and security	Public administration	Industry	Digitalisation of economy and society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		4	7	1	9	1	15	4	7	5	4	10	4	5	6	1	2	15
BE		7	8	1	13	1	16	4	8	4	5	8	4	5	9	1	1	5
BG		3	6	1	9	1	10	4	5	6	5	10	3	4	8	1	2	22
CZ		8	5	0	11	2	22	4	3	3	5	7	1	3	6	0	1	19
DK		4	5	1	7	0	26	4	3	1	4	18	2	3	4	1	0	17
DE		5	7	1	6	1	22	5	3	3	3	11	5	4	7	1	2	14
EE		3	4	1	8	1	13	3	3	2	3	18	3	2	6	2	1	27
IE		5	9	1	11	2	15	5	19	3	2	10	5	3	4	0	0	6
EL		5	2	3	14	2	7	3	5	1	3	15	10	7	9	1	2	11
ES		4	8	2	6	1	8	2	11	7	2	8	8	4	3	2	3	21
FR		3	5	1	9	2	10	5	9	3	4	11	3	8	4	0	1	22
HR		7	7	2	8	1	10	11	2	15	4	11	3	6	10	0	1	2
IT		6	10	2	11	1	15	3	8	10	2	8	3	4	7	0	1	9
CY		4	7	3	7	1	8	4	15	5	7	9	5	4	7	1	2	11
LV		4	4	2	9	2	7	6	7	3	2	18	2	3	4	0	1	26
LT		4	8	1	10	1	8	6	6	3	4	21	2	6	5	0	1	14
LU		5	7	1	12	1	16	3	7	3	10	9	1	6	6	0	0	13
HU		4	6	2	9	1	9	8	5	6	6	8	2	4	8	1	1	20
MT		6	10	0	14	13	9	2	12	2	2	9	4	2	6	0	0	9
NL		4	10	0	8	1	34	6	2	3	2	10	1	3	9	0	0	7
AT		6	6	2	8	2	16	5	5	2	6	8	7	5	8	1	1	12
PL		3	4	3	8	2	12	7	13	6	7	11	4	6	4	0	0	10
PT		3	2	2	3	3	5	1	8	7	4	4	5	2	3	3	9	36
RO		5	7	2	7	3	8	6	9	6	5	11	6	7	8	2	1	7
SI		3	6	2	13	1	5	6	8	4	4	8	6	5	6	1	2	20
SK		4	5	2	11	5	14	6	5	5	3	13	3	4	8	1	2	9
FI		6	5	1	13	0	25	3	4	2	3	13	5	6	6	0	0	8
SE		6	8	0	11	0	21	10	1	2	6	15	3	3	8	0	0	6

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB6b Any others? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Scientific research and development	Youth, education and training	Culture and media	Energy	Transport	Climate change and environmental protection	Agriculture and rural development	Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens	Support to SMEs	Defence and security	Public administration	Industry	Digitalisation of economy and society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		19	18	7	26	11	27	16	17	13	12	22	11	15	19	0	1	1
BE		21	16	6	27	8	28	14	19	13	11	28	10	14	18	1	1	0
BG		11	16	9	22	7	23	14	15	15	17	21	10	12	19	1	1	2
CZ		22	16	3	30	9	27	20	9	14	15	22	4	13	24	0	0	3
DK		21	18	4	36	9	34	16	15	11	13	30	8	13	18	1	0	1
DE		20	19	5	28	12	31	17	11	9	14	24	10	14	28	0	1	1
EE		15	17	4	26	8	23	14	12	8	8	24	8	9	20	2	1	4
IE		22	21	7	23	9	28	18	22	14	10	22	14	13	14	0	1	2
EL		17	9	19	31	17	26	12	15	6	7	36	19	19	23	0	1	1
ES		16	19	9	20	9	26	10	23	11	10	16	12	11	13	1	2	3
FR		15	13	5	28	10	22	14	21	8	10	22	8	21	12	0	1	3
HR		18	26	6	22	5	31	25	12	20	10	21	9	13	23	0	0	0
IT		24	27	10	22	13	29	13	20	23	7	19	12	12	20	0	0	1
CY		19	20	11	22	7	22	12	29	10	23	14	10	12	16	1	0	1
LV		12	16	6	24	11	19	17	20	11	13	25	7	11	15	0	1	3
LT		16	14	4	28	7	26	22	21	11	15	26	6	16	16	0	0	3
LU		17	23	5	24	7	23	14	25	12	15	20	6	15	15	0	1	0
HU		19	19	10	23	8	28	23	18	15	18	19	7	14	16	0	1	1
MT		14	27	5	37	22	24	6	32	8	10	26	8	15	13	1	1	1
NL		22	19	4	35	5	37	22	12	17	9	29	5	12	27	0	0	0
AT		18	18	8	26	15	32	24	17	11	19	21	14	16	24	1	1	1
PL		13	12	5	21	10	20	15	19	15	17	23	13	17	11	0	1	1
PT		15	11	11	22	13	20	19	22	18	11	17	14	13	14	1	2	6
RO		18	20	8	20	12	17	18	20	15	10	24	12	14	14	2	0	1
SI		14	13	4	19	6	21	16	14	10	12	20	10	15	16	1	1	2
SK		15	19	6	23	14	23	21	13	14	12	23	10	14	18	0	1	1
FI		22	16	1	33	8	40	16	14	11	6	32	10	16	19	0	0	2
SE		24	13	3	39	8	40	19	8	10	17	29	7	15	25	0	0	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB6T On which of the following areas do you think the recovery plan NextGenerationEU is currently spent? Firstly? Any others?
(%)

		Scientific research and development	Youth, education and training	Culture and media	Energy	Transport	Climate change and environmental protection	Agriculture and rural development	Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens	Support to SMEs	Defence and security	Public administration	Industry	Digitalisation of economy and society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		20	22	7	30	10	37	18	22	16	14	29	13	17	22	1	2	15
BE		26	24	7	39	9	43	17	26	17	15	34	14	18	26	2	1	5
BG		12	18	8	26	6	27	15	16	18	18	26	10	13	22	1	3	22
CZ		25	18	3	35	9	44	20	9	14	16	25	4	13	25	0	1	19
DK		21	20	5	37	8	54	17	15	10	14	42	8	13	19	2	1	17
DE		22	22	5	30	11	47	19	12	10	15	32	14	16	31	1	3	14
EE		14	17	4	26	7	29	13	12	7	8	35	9	8	20	2	2	28
IE		26	28	8	32	10	41	22	39	16	12	30	18	15	17	0	1	6
EL		19	9	19	41	16	29	13	18	7	10	46	26	24	29	1	3	11
ES		16	22	9	22	8	28	9	28	15	10	20	17	13	13	2	5	21
FR		15	15	5	30	9	27	16	26	9	12	28	9	24	13	0	2	22
HR		24	32	8	29	6	40	35	14	34	14	31	12	18	32	0	1	2
IT		28	34	11	31	13	41	15	26	30	8	25	14	14	25	1	1	9
CY		20	24	12	27	6	28	14	40	14	27	21	14	15	21	2	2	11
LV		12	15	6	26	9	20	18	22	11	12	37	7	11	15	1	2	26
LT		18	19	4	34	7	29	25	24	13	17	43	7	20	19	0	1	14
LU		20	28	6	33	8	36	15	28	14	23	26	6	19	18	0	1	13
HU		18	21	10	27	8	31	26	20	18	20	23	7	15	21	1	1	20
MT		18	35	5	48	32	30	7	41	10	11	33	12	16	18	1	1	9
NL		25	27	4	40	5	68	26	13	20	11	37	5	14	33	1	0	7
AT		22	22	10	31	15	44	26	19	12	22	26	19	19	29	1	1	12
PL		14	15	7	26	10	30	20	30	19	23	31	15	21	14	0	1	10
PT		11	8	8	15	11	16	12	21	17	10	13	13	10	11	3	10	36
RO		22	25	10	26	15	24	23	28	20	14	32	17	20	21	3	1	7
SI		14	16	5	29	6	22	18	19	12	14	23	14	16	19	2	3	20
SK		18	21	7	32	17	35	25	17	18	14	34	12	16	24	1	2	9
FI		26	20	2	43	8	61	18	17	11	9	42	14	21	23	1	0	8
SE		28	20	3	48	8	58	28	9	11	22	42	9	18	31	0	0	6

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB7a And on which of the following areas would you like the recovery plan NextGenerationEU to be spent in priority? Firstly?
(%)

		Scientific research and development	Youth, education and training	Culture and media	Energy	Transport	Climate change and environmental protection	Agriculture and rural development	Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens	Support to SMEs	Defence and security	Public administration	Industry	Digitalisation of economy and society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		6	16	1	6	2	15	6	16	9	5	7	2	3	3	0	0	3
BE		7	15	3	11	1	16	4	17	8	4	7	2	1	3	1	0	0
BG		5	11	1	7	1	6	10	13	17	6	8	1	5	4	0	0	5
CZ		11	11	0	14	1	10	7	7	9	5	8	1	5	3	0	1	7
DK		6	8	1	6	1	35	2	11	4	3	10	1	1	3	0	1	7
DE		5	22	1	5	1	20	4	7	6	7	8	1	2	6	0	1	4
EE		4	15	2	7	1	6	11	11	8	4	13	1	5	2	1	1	8
IE		6	15	1	9	2	15	4	28	6	3	3	2	3	2	0	0	1
EL		5	14	1	6	1	4	8	34	11	12	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
ES		10	15	1	3	1	7	4	25	16	6	2	1	4	1	1	0	3
FR		3	16	1	5	1	19	5	24	5	3	6	1	3	2	0	1	5
HR		5	13	1	4	1	8	15	9	23	2	6	1	6	5	0	0	1
IT		6	16	3	10	2	11	4	12	14	3	6	3	2	5	1	0	2
CY		8	19	1	1	2	4	6	28	10	4	4	1	4	4	0	0	4
LV		4	9	1	5	2	4	9	25	7	6	11	1	4	4	0	0	8
LT		5	16	1	9	1	6	6	16	8	5	14	1	6	4	0	1	1
LU		4	15	1	10	2	16	4	15	4	10	7	1	3	3	0	0	5
HU		2	10	1	7	2	10	9	17	13	8	8	2	4	4	0	0	3
MT		7	17	0	4	4	15	7	29	6	3	2	1	0	3	0	0	2
NL		6	18	1	5	1	34	3	9	5	4	8	1	1	2	0	0	2
AT		4	18	2	6	1	20	7	7	8	8	5	2	2	4	2	1	3
PL		3	8	2	6	3	8	8	21	8	8	10	3	6	3	0	0	3
PT		5	8	2	2	2	5	4	43	17	2	2	1	1	2	0	0	4
RO		6	14	2	7	3	7	10	13	10	5	6	3	8	4	1	0	1
SI		6	12	1	8	1	9	9	22	10	6	2	1	5	2	0	1	5
SK		3	9	1	6	3	12	19	17	9	5	5	2	3	3	1	1	1
FI		9	19	1	6	1	20	8	12	4	5	8	0	2	2	0	0	3
SE		10	15	0	9	1	38	4	4	5	3	6	1	2	1	0	0	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB7b Any others? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Scientific research and development	Youth, education and training	Culture and media	Energy	Transport	Climate change and environmental protection	Agriculture and rural development	Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens	Support to SMEs	Defence and security	Public administration	Industry	Digitalisation of economy and society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		21	31	7	22	8	24	19	27	20	15	20	5	11	11	0	0	1
BE		24	30	10	26	8	27	15	27	17	11	19	7	9	10	0	0	0
BG		11	23	5	23	7	18	24	27	25	23	22	4	13	12	0	0	0
CZ		24	22	4	28	10	17	21	19	16	24	23	2	17	13	0	0	1
DK		27	35	5	28	7	28	10	27	17	8	30	5	6	11	0	0	1
DE		23	32	5	25	8	26	19	22	14	19	22	3	7	20	0	0	1
EE		22	28	6	24	6	10	25	21	17	17	21	4	14	8	0	1	3
IE		18	34	9	27	13	20	15	32	20	12	12	7	14	11	0	0	0
EL		21	40	7	23	4	30	29	36	31	33	15	4	6	5	0	0	0
ES		25	35	10	14	5	24	21	37	24	15	8	5	12	4	1	0	0
FR		14	35	6	23	7	25	18	31	17	10	24	5	10	5	0	0	1
HR		17	31	5	19	4	33	28	16	31	9	15	5	17	18	0	0	0
IT		27	28	13	23	11	28	14	24	24	7	17	7	11	16	0	0	1
CY		20	46	5	15	5	20	19	33	24	24	19	4	8	7	1	0	0
LV		13	32	5	20	7	11	20	29	15	19	25	3	20	12	0	1	1
LT		20	29	6	21	7	18	19	32	21	14	22	3	14	13	0	0	0
LU		19	31	5	20	8	22	15	28	20	18	16	3	8	10	0	1	0
HU		15	23	5	23	7	25	23	30	22	20	23	5	8	14	1	0	0
MT		27	43	7	20	11	32	21	23	14	9	10	11	13	9	0	1	0
NL		29	37	5	29	10	27	16	30	23	11	22	4	5	13	0	0	1
AT		20	33	8	28	9	27	25	27	22	29	16	5	5	14	1	0	0
PL		14	18	5	19	10	17	14	21	16	17	26	8	17	8	0	0	1
PT		20	34	6	12	10	24	25	24	43	15	26	5	13	8	0	0	0
RO		17	27	8	20	13	13	24	25	23	11	19	10	20	11	0	0	0
SI		13	26	6	22	6	17	25	28	17	18	9	3	12	7	0	1	0
SK		13	29	5	21	17	18	33	21	25	18	17	5	11	10	0	0	0
FI		27	39	5	25	7	28	19	27	17	11	26	2	9	10	0	0	2
SE		39	30	6	33	7	28	21	28	17	15	20	4	6	7	0	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QB7T And on which of the following areas would you like the recovery plan NextGenerationEU to be spent in priority? Firstly? Any others?
(%)

		Scientific research and development	Youth, education and training	Culture and media	Energy	Transport	Climate change and environmental protection	Agriculture and rural development	Health	Improvement of working conditions of EU citizens	Support to SMEs	Defence and security	Public administration	Industry	Digitalisation of economy and society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		26	45	8	28	10	38	24	42	29	19	26	7	13	14	1	1	3
BE		31	45	12	37	9	43	18	43	25	16	26	9	10	13	1	0	0
BG		15	33	5	29	8	23	32	38	40	28	29	4	17	15	0	0	5
CZ		33	31	4	40	11	25	26	25	24	27	28	3	21	15	0	1	7
DK		31	40	5	32	7	61	12	36	19	10	37	6	7	13	0	1	7
DE		27	52	5	29	9	45	22	28	20	24	29	4	8	25	1	1	4
EE		25	40	7	28	6	15	34	31	24	20	33	5	18	9	1	1	8
IE		24	48	10	36	15	34	19	59	26	14	15	9	17	13	0	1	1
EL		26	53	8	29	5	34	37	70	42	44	17	4	7	6	0	0	0
ES		34	49	10	16	6	31	24	62	40	20	10	6	16	5	1	1	3
FR		16	49	6	27	7	43	22	53	22	13	29	5	13	6	0	1	5
HR		23	45	6	22	4	41	42	25	53	11	21	7	22	22	0	0	1
IT		32	44	16	32	13	38	17	35	38	9	23	10	13	21	1	1	2
CY		26	63	6	15	7	24	24	60	33	27	22	5	12	10	1	1	4
LV		16	39	6	24	8	14	27	52	21	23	34	4	22	15	0	1	8
LT		25	44	7	29	8	23	25	48	29	19	36	4	20	17	0	1	1
LU		22	44	6	29	10	37	19	41	24	28	23	5	10	13	0	1	5
HU		17	32	6	30	8	34	31	46	34	28	30	7	12	17	1	0	3
MT		33	60	7	24	14	47	28	52	19	12	13	11	13	11	0	1	2
NL		34	54	6	33	11	61	18	39	28	14	30	4	6	14	0	1	2
AT		23	49	10	33	10	47	31	33	29	36	21	7	7	17	2	1	3
PL		17	26	7	24	12	25	22	42	23	24	35	10	22	10	0	0	3
PT		25	40	8	14	12	28	27	66	58	17	26	6	14	10	0	0	4
RO		22	40	11	27	16	20	34	38	33	15	25	13	28	15	1	0	1
SI		18	37	6	28	7	25	33	48	27	23	10	4	16	8	0	2	5
SK		15	37	6	27	19	29	51	38	34	22	22	6	14	12	1	2	1
FI		35	57	5	30	8	47	27	38	20	16	32	2	11	12	1	1	3
SE		48	45	6	41	8	65	24	32	21	18	26	5	8	9	0	1	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

Q88 In your opinion, which of the following objectives should be given top priority in the European Green Deal, the EU's plan to protect the environment and fight climate change? (MAX. 4 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Introducing a tax on products imported from third countries that have lower climate policy standards than the EU		Moving towards zero pollution		Fighting against plastic waste		Creating a system to preserve natural resources and limiting waste - the "Circular Economy"		Taking measures to make the EU climate-neutral by 2050 by reducing greenhouse gas emissions		Providing EU farmers fair remuneration to ensure food supplies		Reducing energy consumption		Developing renewable energy	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		18	0	22	-2	40	0	31	-3	22	-2	26	-9	27	-10	45	-8
BE		22	1	22	-2	37	5	25	-9	23	-5	36	-6	27	-6	43	-11
BG		13	-3	24	-1	42	-2	27	-3	16	-2	27	-6	20	-8	33	-4
CZ		15	-1	13	0	38	0	33	-5	10	-3	24	-23	37	-8	43	-10
DK		15	0	30	8	42	-3	37	-5	27	-10	16	-8	23	-3	58	-13
DE		14	-1	22	5	51	10	36	-4	20	-10	23	-8	26	-18	47	-14
EE		9	-5	20	-5	40	-1	30	-20	10	-3	33	-8	19	-8	32	-15
IE		17	-2	26	1	36	-4	24	-10	18	-9	22	-5	28	-7	52	-5
EL		22	5	30	4	31	-7	33	1	31	13	33	-10	29	-7	49	-10
ES		14	2	27	0	42	-2	24	3	17	2	25	-4	31	-15	52	-11
FR		22	2	19	-4	43	0	26	-3	18	-2	31	-20	25	-7	41	-3
HR		17	0	31	8	37	-5	29	-5	22	0	31	-3	25	-10	46	-9
IT		19	-1	28	-3	34	2	33	-8	22	-3	18	-7	36	-9	45	-9
CY		7	-11	22	-2	33	-3	33	-9	15	-6	22	-10	31	-7	64	-2
LV		14	-1	22	-3	49	4	15	-15	14	-2	31	-18	26	-1	26	-14
LT		10	-4	12	-4	48	-2	25	-12	18	-7	23	-9	32	1	44	-13
LU		21	-2	19	1	42	-13	27	-9	19	-2	27	-19	27	-9	38	-10
HU		19	-3	23	-9	37	-4	34	-1	24	-1	20	-3	29	-12	47	-8
MT		5	-19	43	6	47	0	18	-18	26	-4	33	-6	25	-4	62	21
NL		21	0	19	-4	33	-16	44	-6	39	4	33	-15	25	-6	45	-3
AT		23	-3	14	-7	36	-3	40	-7	23	-8	34	-6	29	-6	52	0
PL		21	1	15	-11	32	-6	23	-3	25	3	22	-8	22	-11	38	-5
PT		15	1	18	-3	37	-7	34	9	22	3	22	-5	21	-7	58	-9
RO		18	-3	22	1	30	0	22	-4	20	-2	30	-3	21	-5	34	1
SI		11	-7	15	-7	46	-3	25	-14	17	-5	28	-9	30	-6	43	-13
SK		17	0	20	-4	39	-3	31	-8	18	-3	31	-22	29	-6	31	-9
FI		27	-5	13	-2	39	-2	41	-9	20	2	36	-19	23	4	61	7
SE						24	-4	43	4	38	1	32	-15	23	0	61	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

Q88 In your opinion, which of the following objectives should be given top priority in the European Green Deal, the EU's plan to protect the environment and fight climate change? (MAX. 4 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Protecting biodiversity			Promoting use of reusable, refillable or recyclable packaging			Promoting energy efficiency of houses and buildings			Banning the sale of new vehicles using petrol or diesel			Other (SPONTANEOUS)			None (SPONTANEOUS)			Don't know		
		May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Jan/Feb 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		27	28	-1	26	28	-2	26	0	26	7	1	6	0	2	-2	1		1	2		2
BE		28	31	-3	26	27	-1	30	0	30	8	0	8	0	0	0	1		1	0		0
BG		25	30	-5	28	36	-8	34	0	34	9	1	8	0	4	-4	0		0	7		7
CZ		20	18	2	32	29	3	30	0	30	3	1	2	0	2	-2	1		1	4		4
DK		37	39	-2	29	20	9	22	0	22	10	0	10	0	1	-1	0		0	3		3
DE		28	23	5	26	29	-3	23	0	23	6	1	5	0	2	-2	1		1	1		1
EE		29	28	1	32	27	5	28	1	27	6	1	5	1	2	-1	1		1	5		5
IE		26	30	-4	28	27	1	35	0	35	11	0	11	0	1	-1	1		1	1		1
EL		35	36	-1	23	46	-23	39	0	39	13	0	13	0	0	0	0		0	1		1
ES		27	28	-1	22	28	-6	24	0	24	5	0	5	0	2	-2	2		2	4		4
FR		38	44	-6	24	27	-3	31	0	31	5	1	4	0	2	-2	1		1	2		2
HR		28	23	5	30	26	4	28	0	28	10	0	10	0	0	0	0		0	0		0
IT		18	21	-3	28	31	-3	24	0	24	10	0	10	0	1	-1	0		0	2		2
CY		21	24	-3	24	42	-18	33	0	33	11	0	11	0	1	-1	0		0	1		1
LV		24	30	-6	25	23	2	35	0	35	4	1	3	0	2	-2	1		1	2		2
LT		32	32	0	28	23	5	29	0	29	7	0	7	1	0	1	1		1	4		4
LU		27	44	-17	27	21	6	24	0	24	9	0	9	0	0	0	0		0	4		4
HU		19	20	-1	27	31	-4	42	0	42	9	0	9	0	0	0	0		0	1		1
MT		27	28	-1	29	31	-2	27	1	26	14	0	14	0	1	-1	0		0	1		1
NL		34	32	2	26	19	7	31	0	31	4	0	4	0	0	0	1		1	1		1
AT		28	32	-4	33	26	7	24	0	24	12	1	11	1	0	1	1		1	1		1
PL		12	15	-3	27	27	0	20	0	20	9	1	8	0	1	-1	1		1	2		2
PT		30	40	-10	30	36	-6	28	0	28	10	0	10	0	3	-3	0		0	3		3
RO		19	23	-4	23	24	-1	32	0	32	12	1	11	0	3	-3	1		1	3		3
SI		17	24	-7	32	17	15	25	0	25	4	0	4	0	1	-1	0		0	1		1
SK		17	22	-5	27	32	-5	34	0	34	7	1	6	1	0	1	1		1	1		1
FI		45	37	8	25	13	12	13	0	13	2	1	1	0	1	-1	0		0	1		1
SE		46	42	4	21	23	-2	17	0	17	9	1	8	0	0	0	1		1	0		0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB9.1 And what is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A common European Asylum system (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		69	0	22	0	2	0	7	0
BE		71	-5	26	6	1	-1	2	0
BG		64	7	18	-3	2	-1	16	-3
CZ		44	-6	46	-4	3	3	7	7
DK		70	7	25	-10	1	1	4	2
DE		80	0	16	1	1	-1	3	0
EE		45	-12	35	-8	5	5	15	15
IE		76	-2	16	5	1	0	7	-3
EL		76	-4	16	2	3	1	5	1
ES		82	4	7	-4	2	0	9	0
FR		56	-2	30	4	2	1	12	-3
HR		71	3	23	-4	1	0	5	1
IT		76	2	18	-3	1	0	5	1
CY		70	-15	23	13	4	2	3	0
LV		58	6	25	-12	3	2	14	4
LT		66	9	23	-7	2	-2	9	0
LU		76	3	16	-7	2	1	6	3
HU		51	-8	44	8	2	0	3	0
MT		83	5	9	-4	1	0	7	-1
NL		86	1	12	0	0	-1	2	0
AT		45	-2	48	2	2	-2	5	2
PL		64	1	26	-3	3	0	7	2
PT		70	-4	20	4	2	1	8	-1
RO		55	1	32	2	5	1	8	-4
SI		56	-9	34	6	2	1	8	2
SK		41	5	44	-6	4	1	11	0
FI		65	3	22	-10	2	2	11	5
SE		76	4	21	-3	0	-1	3	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB9.2 And what is your opinion on each of the following statements? Please tell for each statement, whether you are for it or against it.

A reinforcement of EU external borders with more European border guards and coast guards (%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		72	1	21	-1	2	1	5	-1
BE		66	-2	31	2	1	0	2	0
BG		81	4	8	-2	1	0	10	-2
CZ		79	-8	14	1	2	2	5	5
DK		57	-6	35	2	2	1	6	3
DE		74	3	22	0	1	-1	3	-2
EE		70	-17	18	5	3	3	9	9
IE		77	6	16	-1	1	-1	6	-4
EL		88	-2	9	2	2	0	1	0
ES		62	-2	27	2	2	0	9	0
FR		67	2	24	-2	1	0	8	0
HR		77	1	18	-2	2	0	3	1
IT		75	4	19	-5	2	1	4	0
CY		86	-7	11	7	1	0	2	0
LV		75	2	15	-5	1	0	9	3
LT		85	3	6	-3	1	-1	8	1
LU		64	-8	26	1	3	2	7	5
HU		86	2	11	0	1	-1	2	-1
MT		94	7	5	-2	0	0	1	-5
NL		63	4	30	-4	3	1	4	-1
AT		70	1	25	-1	2	-1	3	1
PL		80	2	13	-4	2	0	5	2
PT		87	13	4	-13	2	1	7	-1
RO		66	-3	25	3	4	2	5	-2
SI		66	4	27	-3	2	0	5	-1
SK		78	-1	16	0	2	0	4	1
FI		73	-5	14	-1	1	1	12	5
SE		56	-6	38	4	1	0	5	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB10.1 Please tell whether each of the following statements evokes a positive or negative feeling for you?

Immigration of people from other EU Member States (%)

		Very positive		Fairly positive		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		17	-1	50	0	21	2	5	-1	7	0	67	-1	26	1
BE		9	-5	57	-4	28	8	5	1	1	0	66	-9	33	9
BG		16	-10	43	3	21	1	9	3	11	3	59	-7	30	4
CZ		7	-4	40	2	33	1	14	2	6	-1	47	-2	47	3
DK		27	7	54	-2	12	-3	3	-1	4	-1	81	5	15	-4
DE		21	-2	48	-3	20	4	4	0	7	1	69	-5	24	4
EE		5	-5	46	-12	31	4	10	5	8	8	51	-17	41	9
IE		36	-1	49	-6	9	2	3	2	3	3	85	-7	12	4
EL		9	-6	41	-7	30	6	16	5	4	2	50	-13	46	11
ES		27	1	53	-1	10	-1	3	0	7	1	80	0	13	-1
FR		12	-1	48	0	23	2	8	-1	9	0	60	-1	31	1
HR		15	-10	53	1	21	4	8	4	3	1	68	-9	29	8
IT		10	1	50	9	30	1	4	-8	6	-3	60	10	34	-7
CY		18	5	38	-9	23	-1	20	7	1	-2	56	-4	43	6
LV		12	-3	51	4	24	-2	7	1	6	0	63	1	31	-1
LT		16	-2	58	1	18	-2	3	1	5	2	74	-1	21	-1
LU		22	-5	65	15	9	-10	1	-3	3	3	87	10	10	-13
HU		10	-9	52	3	26	6	10	3	2	-3	62	-6	36	9
MT		10	2	58	17	25	-13	6	-2	1	-4	68	19	31	-15
NL		18	4	59	1	17	-5	4	0	2	0	77	5	21	-5
AT		18	1	41	-2	23	-1	10	2	8	0	59	-1	33	1
PL		22	-3	53	0	15	4	3	0	7	-1	75	-3	18	4
PT		10	0	60	2	23	5	1	0	6	-7	70	2	24	5
RO		16	-7	45	2	27	5	7	2	5	-2	61	-5	34	7
SI		14	-9	48	-1	23	4	11	4	4	2	62	-10	34	8
SK		12	6	41	-5	27	-4	13	2	7	1	53	1	40	-2
FI		27	10	57	-5	10	-7	1	-3	5	5	84	5	11	-10
SE		26	1	61	1	8	-4	3	1	2	1	87	2	11	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB10.2 Please tell whether each of the following statements evokes a positive or negative feeling for you?

Immigration of people from outside the EU (%)

		Very positive		Fairly positive		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		11	1	37	3	32	0	13	-3	7	-1	48	4	45	-3
BE		6	-4	42	-1	39	9	11	-3	2	-1	48	-5	50	6
BG		8	1	26	9	37	-6	18	-6	11	2	34	10	55	-12
CZ		3	0	18	1	43	3	29	-7	7	3	21	1	72	-4
DK		9	2	42	5	30	-4	12	-2	7	-1	51	7	42	-6
DE		11	0	34	-1	31	-2	17	3	7	0	45	-1	48	1
EE		3	1	18	0	47	1	24	-10	8	8	21	1	71	-9
IE		28	11	43	-10	17	-7	7	1	5	5	71	1	24	-6
EL		5	0	21	1	42	4	28	-5	4	0	26	1	70	-1
ES		23	2	46	-2	17	0	6	0	8	0	69	0	23	0
FR		8	0	36	5	31	-2	15	-2	10	-1	44	5	46	-4
HR		11	-4	44	9	29	-5	12	1	4	-1	55	5	41	-4
IT		9	2	39	10	39	4	8	-12	5	-4	48	12	47	-8
CY		8	1	15	-7	33	-1	44	13	0	-6	23	-6	77	12
LV		5	-1	30	8	40	0	17	-10	8	3	35	7	57	-10
LT		6	-1	34	1	39	-4	15	2	6	2	40	0	54	-2
LU		15	-3	60	26	17	-18	3	-10	5	5	75	23	20	-28
HU		3	-2	25	8	44	4	26	-6	2	-4	28	6	70	-2
MT		3	2	24	8	34	-7	37	-1	2	-2	27	10	71	-8
NL		7	0	40	-6	38	3	12	3	3	0	47	-6	50	6
AT		8	-1	27	-3	35	0	22	4	8	0	35	-4	57	4
PL		14	2	40	10	31	0	8	-9	7	-3	54	12	39	-9
PT		9	3	56	7	28	1	1	-1	6	-10	65	10	29	0
RO		13	-3	39	3	32	4	11	-1	5	-3	52	0	43	3
SI		6	-2	30	4	36	-5	24	2	4	1	36	2	60	-3
SK		6	4	21	4	43	-7	22	-4	8	3	27	8	65	-11
FI		7	2	42	7	32	-7	10	-11	9	9	49	9	42	-18
SE		16	0	46	-4	26	4	9	-2	3	2	62	-4	35	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB11.1 For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

Immigrants contribute positively to (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		14	1	41	5	27	0	12	-5	6	-1	55	6	39	-5
BE		8	-1	42	-4	37	9	11	-3	2	-1	50	-5	48	6
BG		5	-4	19	7	32	6	28	-10	16	1	24	3	60	-4
CZ		5	2	29	14	34	2	27	-18	5	0	34	16	61	-16
DK		24	12	54	7	14	-11	4	-8	4	0	78	19	18	-19
DE		15	-1	40	3	27	1	12	-2	6	-1	55	2	39	-1
EE		4	1	19	-6	38	-3	29	-2	10	10	23	-5	67	-5
IE		36	-1	44	-1	12	-3	3	0	5	5	80	-2	15	-3
EL		5	2	22	3	40	-2	30	-4	3	1	27	5	70	-6
ES		29	8	44	-8	15	-3	5	1	7	2	73	0	20	-2
FR		16	3	37	4	26	-1	14	-3	7	-3	53	7	40	-4
HR		9	4	36	17	33	-4	17	-18	5	1	45	21	50	-22
IT		8	0	39	12	33	0	13	-13	7	1	47	12	46	-13
CY		7	0	24	-1	30	-1	38	3	1	-1	31	-1	68	2
LV		5	1	30	15	38	-3	18	-15	9	2	35	16	56	-18
LT		6	2	34	1	39	-3	13	0	8	0	40	3	52	-3
LU		29	-8	57	21	8	-13	3	-3	3	3	86	13	11	-16
HU		5	1	28	13	37	8	25	-21	5	-1	33	14	62	-13
MT		6	4	37	-3	40	2	15	1	2	-4	43	1	55	3
NL		15	1	48	2	27	-1	8	0	2	-2	63	3	35	-1
AT		12	-2	33	-8	29	4	20	5	6	1	45	-10	49	9
PL		10	-2	48	4	25	1	8	-5	9	2	58	2	33	-4
PT		14	-4	67	12	14	-8	1	0	4	0	81	8	15	-8
RO		10	0	40	-2	31	5	12	-1	7	-2	50	-2	43	4
SI		7	-1	31	7	38	-2	20	-5	4	1	38	6	58	-7
SK		7	5	30	14	32	-12	21	-9	10	2	37	19	53	-21
FI		20	8	50	5	18	-10	6	-9	6	6	70	13	24	-19
SE		32	-4	49	6	14	0	4	-3	1	1	81	2	18	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QB11.2 For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
(OUR COUNTRY) should help refugees (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		26	3	48	5	14	-3	7	-4	5	-1	74	8	21	-7
BE		15	-5	54	0	22	6	7	-1	2	0	69	-5	29	5
BG		10	5	39	16	22	-7	16	-13	13	-1	49	21	38	-20
CZ		12	9	44	23	22	-11	17	-20	5	-1	56	32	39	-31
DK		52	6	40	-2	5	-3	1	-2	2	1	92	4	6	-5
DE		30	-4	47	3	12	0	5	0	6	1	77	-1	17	0
EE		7	1	45	11	24	-11	16	-9	8	8	52	12	40	-20
IE		41	-4	46	4	6	-3	3	-1	4	4	87	0	9	-4
EL		23	5	48	-3	16	-1	10	-1	3	0	71	2	26	-2
ES		44	14	47	-5	4	-6	2	0	3	-3	91	9	6	-6
FR		22	-1	46	3	18	4	8	-5	6	-1	68	2	26	-1
HR		20	4	58	12	14	-9	5	-6	3	-1	78	16	19	-15
IT		15	2	54	17	19	-3	8	-12	4	-4	69	19	27	-15
CY		23	5	36	-16	20	4	19	7	2	0	59	-11	39	11
LV		17	13	49	13	19	-13	8	-15	7	2	66	26	27	-28
LT		11	4	60	12	18	-12	5	-4	6	0	71	16	23	-16
LU		32	0	58	10	6	-9	2	-3	2	2	90	10	8	-12
HU		11	1	46	21	25	-1	14	-18	4	-3	57	22	39	-19
MT		15	11	66	0	16	-1	2	-2	1	-8	81	11	18	-3
NL		43	5	45	-4	9	1	2	-1	1	-1	88	1	11	0
AT		28	5	39	-2	17	-2	10	-2	6	1	67	3	27	-4
PL		20	0	54	7	13	-4	5	-3	8	0	74	7	18	-7
PT		19	2	68	15	9	-13	1	0	3	-4	87	17	10	-13
RO		15	1	44	1	25	2	12	-2	4	-2	59	2	37	0
SI		17	9	46	9	22	-9	13	-8	2	-1	63	18	35	-17
SK		14	9	44	12	20	-14	16	-6	6	-1	58	21	36	-20
FI		25	9	54	5	12	-11	4	-8	5	5	79	14	16	-19
SE		61	10	30	-6	6	-4	3	0	0	0	91	4	9	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QC1 Bearing in mind the experience of Covid-19, do you think that the EU is now better prepared to respond to a new pandemic?
 (%)

		Yes, certainly	Yes, probably	No, probably not	No, certainly not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27		13	50	24	10	3	63	34
BE		11	58	26	5	0	69	31
BG		18	45	20	7	10	63	27
CZ		12	43	28	15	2	55	43
DK		41	45	8	5	1	86	13
DE		9	48	29	11	3	57	40
EE		13	48	23	9	7	61	32
IE		32	46	16	3	3	78	19
EL		10	43	26	18	3	53	44
ES		19	49	18	11	3	68	29
FR		10	44	24	18	4	54	42
HR		14	52	18	13	3	66	31
IT		14	58	21	5	2	72	26
CY		20	43	24	12	1	63	36
LV		13	47	26	8	6	60	34
LT		16	55	17	6	6	71	23
LU		13	61	13	11	2	74	24
HU		12	62	18	5	3	74	23
MT		10	49	36	2	3	59	38
NL		13	47	30	9	1	60	39
AT		14	44	25	11	6	58	36
PL		11	57	22	6	4	68	28
PT		16	59	21	2	2	75	23
RO		10	44	28	15	3	54	43
SI		11	41	30	16	2	52	46
SK		10	44	32	11	3	54	43
FI		28	57	11	3	1	85	14
SE		21	57	15	5	2	78	20

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.1 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Your city/ town/ village (%)

		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		51	0	39	1	8	-1	2	0	0	0	90	1	10	-1
BE		39	-1	42	-3	17	4	2	0	0	0	81	-4	19	4
BG		75	2	21	-2	4	1	0	-1	0	0	96	0	4	0
CZ		37	1	48	2	11	1	4	-2	0	-2	85	3	15	-1
DK		51	0	33	3	14	-3	2	0	0	0	84	3	16	-3
DE		50	-1	39	1	10	1	1	-1	0	0	89	0	11	0
EE		48	4	38	0	11	-5	3	1	0	0	86	4	14	-4
IE		67	6	28	-3	4	-2	1	-1	0	0	95	3	5	-3
EL		82	2	17	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	99	0	1	0
ES		59	-1	34	1	6	0	1	0	0	0	93	0	7	0
FR		41	7	43	-1	10	-4	5	-3	1	1	84	6	15	-7
HR		60	4	29	-4	9	-1	2	1	0	0	89	0	11	0
IT		54	-1	41	3	5	-1	0	-1	0	0	95	2	5	-2
CY		71	-2	24	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	95	-1	5	1
LV		57	-2	32	4	7	-4	3	2	1	0	89	2	10	-2
LT		57	2	33	0	7	-3	3	1	0	0	90	2	10	-2
LU		30	-8	57	8	10	0	3	0	0	0	87	0	13	0
HU		51	0	44	5	4	-4	1	-1	0	0	95	5	5	-5
MT		44	-16	32	8	20	8	4	0	0	0	76	-8	24	8
NL		32	-4	40	2	21	0	7	2	0	0	72	-2	28	2
AT		61	6	30	-3	8	-3	1	0	0	0	91	3	9	-3
PL		56	-2	42	4	2	-2	0	0	0	0	98	2	2	-2
PT		46	-4	51	6	2	-2	1	0	0	0	97	2	3	-2
RO		56	2	33	-1	10	-1	1	0	0	0	89	1	11	-1
SI		59	-1	32	2	7	-2	2	1	0	0	91	1	9	-1
SK		59	5	37	-2	4	-2	0	-1	0	0	96	3	4	-3
FI		41	-2	45	0	12	1	1	0	1	1	86	-2	13	1
SE		42	-5	42	4	13	-1	3	2	0	0	84	-1	16	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.1 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Your city/ town/ village (%)

		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		51	0	39	1	8	-1	2	0	0	0	90	1	10	-1
AL		68	4	26	7	3	-11	2	-1	1	1	94	11	5	-12
BA		55	3	35	-1	9	-1	1	-1	0	0	90	2	10	-2
MD		71	7	21	-6	6	-1	2	1	0	-1	92	1	8	0
ME		72	1	20	-2	2	-4	5	4	1	1	92	-1	7	0
MK		61	2	28	-1	7	3	4	-4	0	0	89	1	11	-1
RS		55	-4	31	2	12	2	2	0	0	0	86	-2	14	2
TR		62	-1	28	3	8	0	2	-1	0	-1	90	2	10	-1
UK		45	2	39	-3	13	1	2	0	1	0	84	-1	15	1
NO		38	3	41	-5	17	1	4	1	0	0	79	-2	21	2
CH		39	0	45	1	14	-2	2	1	0	0	84	1	16	-1
CY(Tcc)		65	-8	24	5	9	3	1	-1	1	1	89	-3	10	2
XK		77	-3	17	1	4	2	1	0	1	0	94	-2	5	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.2 Please tell how attached you feel to...
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		51	-3	40	3	7	0	2	0	0	0	91	0	9	0
BE		31	-3	49	0	17	4	3	-1	0	0	80	-3	20	3
BG		76	2	21	-1	3	0	0	-1	0	0	97	1	3	-1
CZ		39	-3	49	4	8	2	4	-1	0	-2	88	1	12	1
DK		80	-3	18	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	98	-1	2	1
DE		43	-4	44	2	11	1	1	0	1	1	87	-2	12	1
EE		52	-3	37	2	8	0	2	0	1	1	89	-1	10	0
IE		72	4	25	-4	2	-1	1	1	0	0	97	0	3	0
EL		84	5	15	-5	1	0	0	0	0	0	99	0	1	0
ES		44	-8	42	6	10	1	3	0	1	1	86	-2	13	1
FR		52	-1	39	-1	6	1	3	1	0	0	91	-2	9	2
HR		59	5	32	-5	7	-1	2	1	0	0	91	0	9	0
IT		51	-3	42	3	6	0	1	0	0	0	93	0	7	0
CY		75	-2	21	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	96	-1	4	1
LV		60	1	29	0	7	-2	3	1	1	0	89	1	10	-1
LT		66	2	28	0	4	-2	2	0	0	0	94	2	6	-2
LU		36	-5	56	4	6	1	2	0	0	0	92	-1	8	1
HU		53	-3	39	4	7	-1	1	0	0	0	92	1	8	-1
MT		65	-10	26	6	7	4	2	0	0	0	91	-4	9	4
NL		40	-5	44	1	13	3	3	1	0	0	84	-4	16	4
AT		66	6	27	-5	6	0	1	-1	0	0	93	1	7	-1
PL		59	-5	38	6	2	-1	1	0	0	0	97	1	3	-1
PT		49	-5	49	6	2	0	0	-1	0	0	98	1	2	-1
RO		52	1	35	1	12	0	1	-1	0	-1	87	2	13	-1
SI		62	1	31	0	6	-1	1	0	0	0	93	1	7	-1
SK		54	6	41	-5	4	-1	1	0	0	0	95	1	5	-1
FI		71	2	27	-1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	98	1	2	-1
SE		63	-1	31	0	5	0	1	1	0	0	94	-1	6	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.2 Please tell how attached you feel to...
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		51	-3	40	3	7	0	2	0	0	0	91	0	9	0
AL		66	1	28	8	4	-10	1	0	1	1	94	9	5	-10
BA		38	-3	41	4	15	-2	5	0	1	1	79	1	20	-2
MD		68	8	23	-7	6	-1	2	0	1	0	91	1	8	-1
ME		74	11	18	-12	2	-4	5	4	1	1	92	-1	7	0
MK		53	4	30	-4	12	5	5	-3	0	-2	83	0	17	2
RS		52	-3	34	2	12	2	2	-1	0	0	86	-1	14	1
TR		69	5	22	-3	8	1	1	-3	0	0	91	2	9	-2
UK		45	5	42	-5	11	2	2	-1	0	-1	87	0	13	1
NO		64	-1	30	0	5	0	1	1	0	0	94	-1	6	1
CH		59	-3	34	2	6	1	1	0	0	0	93	-1	7	1
CY(Tcc)		58	-10	26	5	11	3	4	1	1	1	84	-5	15	4
XK		74	2	19	-3	4	1	1	-1	2	1	93	-1	5	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.3 Please tell how attached you feel to...
The European Union (%)

		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	-1	43	-2	29	2	11	1	2	0	58	-3	40	3
BE		14	-1	40	-2	38	5	8	-1	0	-1	54	-3	46	4
BG		17	2	40	3	23	-3	17	-1	3	-1	57	5	40	-4
CZ		6	-1	37	-2	38	5	18	1	1	-3	43	-3	56	6
DK		23	1	47	-3	24	3	5	-1	1	0	70	-2	29	2
DE		13	-2	45	-3	30	5	10	0	2	0	58	-5	40	5
EE		12	3	37	1	36	-3	12	0	3	-1	49	4	48	-3
IE		24	4	44	2	24	-3	6	-2	2	-1	68	6	30	-5
EL		9	4	34	0	34	-6	23	2	0	0	43	4	57	-4
ES		19	-6	42	-3	28	6	8	1	3	2	61	-9	36	7
FR		14	-1	39	-1	29	0	16	2	2	0	53	-2	45	2
HR		24	9	38	-6	25	-3	12	1	1	-1	62	3	37	-2
IT		13	2	42	-4	33	3	11	-1	1	0	55	-2	44	2
CY		17	-1	34	-7	35	5	14	4	0	-1	51	-8	49	9
LV		33	2	38	-1	20	-1	7	1	2	-1	71	1	27	0
LT		27	3	41	0	21	-3	8	-1	3	1	68	3	29	-4
LU		24	-2	56	6	14	-5	5	2	1	-1	80	4	19	-3
HU		23	2	41	-4	28	4	7	-2	1	0	64	-2	35	2
MT		9	-29	60	27	20	-1	11	4	0	-1	69	-2	31	3
NL		16	2	40	-3	31	-1	12	2	1	0	56	-1	43	1
AT		17	1	30	-6	30	1	21	4	2	0	47	-5	51	5
PL		23	-3	55	2	16	0	4	0	2	1	78	-1	20	0
PT		7	-4	54	1	32	3	7	1	0	-1	61	-3	39	4
RO		15	3	40	-1	33	0	9	0	3	-2	55	2	42	0
SI		24	2	38	-2	26	-1	10	0	2	1	62	0	36	-1
SK		16	2	40	0	33	3	8	-6	3	1	56	2	41	-3
FI		9	-1	43	-4	35	3	10	3	3	-1	52	-5	45	6
SE		15	1	45	-1	29	-1	10	1	1	0	60	0	39	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.3 Please tell how attached you feel to...

The European Union (%)

		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	-1	43	-2	29	2	11	1	2	0	58	-3	40	3
AL		27	9	38	9	22	-14	11	-5	2	1	65	18	33	-19
BA		10	2	31	7	40	-4	18	-4	1	-1	41	9	58	-8
MD		17	5	25	-3	21	-3	31	1	6	0	42	2	52	-2
ME		17	-5	32	-4	22	-3	29	12	0	0	49	-9	51	9
MK		17	1	38	2	23	0	20	1	2	-4	55	3	43	1
RS		6	1	17	0	34	2	42	-2	1	-1	23	1	76	0
TR		10	-1	27	14	30	-1	31	-11	2	-1	37	13	61	-12
UK		10	3	28	-2	39	-2	20	2	3	-1	38	1	59	0
NO		2	0	19	2	51	-2	28	0	0	0	21	2	79	-2
CH		5	1	23	-2	45	-2	27	3	0	0	28	-1	72	1
CY(Tcc)		11	3	19	6	25	-15	37	6	8	0	30	9	62	-9
XK		24	-7	28	-3	26	6	16	4	6	0	52	-10	42	10

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.4 Please tell how attached you feel to...

Europe (%)

		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		19	-1	47	-1	24	2	8	0	2	0	66	-2	32	2
BE		16	-2	43	-4	34	7	7	0	0	-1	59	-6	41	7
BG		21	3	40	-1	22	-1	14	0	3	-1	61	2	36	-1
CZ		13	-2	50	-1	25	4	11	1	1	-2	63	-3	36	5
DK		31	1	51	-3	15	2	2	0	1	0	82	-2	17	2
DE		18	-4	50	0	24	4	6	0	2	0	68	-4	30	4
EE		15	3	40	-3	34	3	9	-2	2	-1	55	0	43	1
IE		25	1	45	3	23	-2	6	-1	1	-1	70	4	29	-3
EL		11	3	39	0	31	-4	19	1	0	0	50	3	50	-3
ES		19	-8	44	-1	25	5	9	2	3	2	63	-9	34	7
FR		16	0	45	-2	25	1	13	1	1	0	61	-2	38	2
HR		23	8	40	-6	23	-4	13	3	1	-1	63	2	36	-1
IT		14	2	46	-4	30	3	9	-2	1	1	60	-2	39	1
CY		16	-1	34	-10	36	8	14	4	0	-1	50	-11	50	12
LV		35	1	36	-2	17	-1	9	2	3	0	71	-1	26	1
LT		29	2	44	1	17	-5	8	1	2	1	73	3	25	-4
LU		29	0	60	4	8	-4	2	0	1	0	89	4	10	-4
HU		30	-1	49	1	16	1	5	-1	0	0	79	0	21	0
MT		13	-30	65	32	14	-3	8	1	0	0	78	2	22	-2
NL		22	0	46	-2	25	1	7	2	0	-1	68	-2	32	3
AT		24	2	42	-3	24	1	8	-1	2	1	66	-1	32	0
PL		22	-1	59	0	15	1	3	0	1	0	81	-1	18	1
PT		7	-3	54	-1	32	3	7	1	0	0	61	-4	39	4
RO		17	3	39	4	31	-5	10	0	3	-2	56	7	41	-5
SI		27	2	43	-1	20	-3	9	2	1	0	70	1	29	-1
SK		23	3	44	-2	24	-1	6	-1	3	1	67	1	30	-2
FI		26	0	52	-2	16	2	4	1	2	-1	78	-2	20	3
SE		30	-2	56	3	12	0	2	-1	0	0	86	1	14	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD1.4 Please tell how attached you feel to...
Europe (%)

		Very attached		Fairly attached		Not very attached		Not at all attached		Don't know		Total 'Attached'		Total 'Not attached'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		19	-1	47	-1	24	2	8	0	2	0	66	-2	32	2
AL		27	10	42	12	21	-21	8	-2	2	1	69	22	29	-23
BA		11	1	35	4	39	2	14	-6	1	-1	46	5	53	-4
MD		19	6	26	-3	21	-2	29	0	5	-1	45	3	50	-2
ME		19	2	26	-13	26	1	29	10	0	0	45	-11	55	11
MK		19	0	38	2	22	0	18	0	3	-2	57	2	40	0
RS		10	0	22	2	36	2	31	-3	1	-1	32	2	67	-1
TR		8	-3	26	12	34	7	31	-14	1	-2	34	9	65	-7
UK		15	3	36	-5	32	0	14	1	3	1	51	-2	46	1
NO		14	1	49	-3	30	0	7	2	0	0	63	-2	37	2
CH		20	-4	48	-2	24	3	8	3	0	0	68	-6	32	6
CY(Tcc)		11	3	19	7	25	-14	37	5	8	-1	30	10	62	-9
XK		26	-5	27	-4	25	6	16	2	6	1	53	-9	41	8

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD2.1 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

You feel you are a citizen of the EU (%)

		Yes, definitely		Yes, to some extent		No, not really		No, definitely not		Don't know		Total 'Yes'		Total 'No'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		28	-2	44	0	19	2	8	0	1	0	72	-2	27	2
BE		23	-8	50	3	21	3	5	2	1	0	73	-5	26	5
BG		18	4	37	-3	26	1	17	-3	2	1	55	1	43	-2
CZ		28	-1	42	1	18	2	12	-1	0	-1	70	0	30	1
DK		48	4	36	-2	11	-2	4	0	1	0	84	2	15	-2
DE		33	-5	44	1	17	5	6	1	0	-2	77	-4	23	6
EE		34	-4	46	5	13	-1	5	2	2	-2	80	1	18	1
IE		46	5	39	1	11	-4	3	-1	1	-1	85	6	14	-5
EL		18	-2	40	4	23	-5	19	3	0	0	58	2	42	-2
ES		44	-1	40	-1	11	1	5	1	0	0	84	-2	16	2
FR		20	-3	38	0	24	3	17	0	1	0	58	-3	41	3
HR		33	9	39	-9	21	1	7	0	0	-1	72	0	28	1
IT		18	0	48	1	25	-1	8	-1	1	1	66	1	33	-2
CY		26	-2	49	-2	19	5	6	-1	0	0	75	-4	25	4
LV		40	3	37	-5	18	3	4	0	1	-1	77	-2	22	3
LT		40	5	42	-3	13	-2	5	1	0	-1	82	2	18	-1
LU		41	-10	53	11	4	0	2	1	0	-2	94	1	6	1
HU		24	0	56	4	16	-3	4	-1	0	0	80	4	20	-4
MT		27	-20	53	12	15	5	5	3	0	0	80	-8	20	8
NL		35	-1	42	-3	15	1	7	2	1	1	77	-4	22	3
AT		27	4	42	-6	21	0	9	2	1	0	69	-2	30	2
PL		26	2	57	-1	11	-2	5	1	1	0	83	1	16	-1
PT		25	-2	59	4	13	-1	2	-1	1	0	84	2	15	-2
RO		19	0	43	4	27	-2	9	-2	2	0	62	4	36	-4
SI		38	6	39	-6	15	0	7	-1	1	1	77	0	22	-1
SK		29	-2	47	7	18	0	5	-5	1	0	76	5	23	-5
FI		41	-1	43	-1	11	0	3	1	2	1	84	-2	14	1
SE		47	2	33	-5	14	2	5	0	1	1	80	-3	19	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD2.2 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

You know what your rights are as a citizen of the EU (%)

		Yes, definitely		Yes, to some extent		No, not really		No, definitely not		Don't know		Total 'Yes'		Total 'No'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		14	-1	44	1	31	1	10	-1	1	0	58	0	41	0
BE		11	-5	45	-2	37	6	7	2	0	-1	56	-7	44	8
BG		9	1	40	0	32	0	17	-2	2	1	49	1	49	-2
CZ		12	-2	42	0	33	2	12	1	1	-1	54	-2	45	3
DK		21	0	49	0	23	0	6	0	1	0	70	0	29	0
DE		14	-1	55	3	23	-1	7	0	1	-1	69	2	30	-1
EE		14	-1	51	6	28	-4	6	0	1	-1	65	5	34	-4
IE		23	-4	44	0	25	4	8	1	0	-1	67	-4	33	5
EL		7	0	38	-3	35	-3	20	6	0	0	45	-3	55	3
ES		16	-4	41	-2	31	4	11	2	1	0	57	-6	42	6
FR		8	-1	31	0	41	4	19	-3	1	0	39	-1	60	1
HR		16	2	40	-2	37	5	7	-4	0	-1	56	0	44	1
IT		12	1	36	1	40	-1	11	-2	1	1	48	2	51	-3
CY		13	-3	57	0	23	3	7	0	0	0	70	-3	30	3
LV		18	-3	45	-2	28	4	8	1	1	0	63	-5	36	5
LT		21	2	48	-3	22	-3	8	3	1	1	69	-1	30	0
LU		25	1	58	4	15	-3	2	-1	0	-1	83	5	17	-4
HU		15	1	45	-3	31	-1	9	3	0	0	60	-2	40	2
MT		8	-27	45	6	35	16	12	5	0	0	53	-21	47	21
NL		16	1	51	-1	26	1	5	-2	2	1	67	0	31	-1
AT		13	-4	52	5	27	2	7	-2	1	-1	65	1	34	0
PL		24	-1	51	3	17	-2	6	2	2	-2	75	2	23	0
PT		11	1	50	2	34	1	5	-4	0	0	61	3	39	-3
RO		13	2	39	-3	34	2	13	-1	1	0	52	-1	47	1
SI		18	1	46	0	26	-1	9	0	1	0	64	1	35	-1
SK		14	-2	51	7	28	-2	6	-3	1	0	65	5	34	-5
FI		23	-2	53	0	17	1	4	1	3	0	76	-2	21	2
SE		21	2	52	-1	20	-1	6	0	1	0	73	1	26	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD2.3 For each of the following statements, please tell to what extent it corresponds or not to your own opinion.

You would like to know more about your rights as a citizen of the EU (%)

		Yes, definitely		Yes, to some extent		No, not really		No, definitely not		Don't know		Total 'Yes'		Total 'No'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		27	0	43	1	20	-1	8	0	2	0	70	1	28	-1
BE		20	-5	45	-4	28	8	6	2	1	-1	65	-9	34	10
BG		38	3	34	-3	14	1	9	-1	5	0	72	0	23	0
CZ		28	-1	38	-1	18	1	12	-1	4	2	66	-2	30	0
DK		26	0	34	2	28	-1	10	-1	2	0	60	2	38	-2
DE		22	0	42	1	22	0	11	0	3	-1	64	1	33	0
EE		22	-7	42	7	25	3	7	-2	4	-1	64	0	32	1
IE		32	3	43	3	20	-4	3	-1	2	-1	75	6	23	-5
EL		45	0	35	1	15	0	5	-1	0	0	80	1	20	-1
ES		41	1	36	-2	15	0	6	0	2	1	77	-1	21	0
FR		21	-2	45	2	20	0	12	0	2	0	66	0	32	0
HR		36	6	37	-1	21	-3	5	-1	1	-1	73	5	26	-4
IT		26	0	49	-1	17	0	6	0	2	1	75	-1	23	0
CY		72	-3	24	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	96	0	4	0
LV		35	0	36	-6	21	5	6	1	2	0	71	-6	27	6
LT		27	-2	47	6	19	-2	6	-1	1	-1	74	4	25	-3
LU		24	-12	49	8	22	3	4	1	1	0	73	-4	26	4
HU		20	-3	46	1	23	-3	10	4	1	1	66	-2	33	1
MT		38	-27	48	23	9	3	4	0	1	1	86	-4	13	3
NL		26	-3	37	3	31	1	5	-2	1	1	63	0	36	-1
AT		22	-3	35	-2	32	5	7	0	4	0	57	-5	39	5
PL		21	-3	52	3	18	-1	7	1	2	0	73	0	25	0
PT		24	5	55	-1	17	-1	3	-2	1	-1	79	4	20	-3
RO		27	1	40	3	23	-3	8	-1	2	0	67	4	31	-4
SI		30	4	39	4	18	-6	12	-2	1	0	69	8	30	-8
SK		24	0	51	5	19	3	4	-5	2	-3	75	5	23	-2
FI		23	0	38	-6	30	3	6	3	3	0	61	-6	36	6
SE		37	0	34	1	19	-3	9	1	1	1	71	1	28	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD3a Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?
(%)

		Peace among the Member States of the EU		The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU		The euro		Solidarity among Member States of the EU		Education exchange programmes such as ERASMUS		The Common Agricultural Policy		The economic power of the EU	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		26	0	24	-1	10	2	8	1	4	-1	2	0	7	0
BE		19	0	19	-1	19	3	10	3	5	-1	3	2	7	2
BG		19	1	39	0	3	1	6	-3	3	0	2	-1	9	1
CZ		24	-4	38	2	4	4	4	-2	5	-1	1	0	7	1
DK		40	2	23	3	1	0	8	-1	3	0	2	0	4	-1
DE		34	-1	22	-2	12	2	7	0	3	0	1	0	7	1
EE		22	1	33	-6	15	5	5	1	9	2	1	0	3	0
IE		17	-1	34	-1	15	2	4	0	3	1	4	1	11	1
EL		25	1	26	-4	11	7	9	1	6	-1	1	-1	8	-1
ES		25	3	24	2	12	3	6	-1	3	0	1	0	6	-6
FR		34	2	15	-4	11	0	5	0	5	-3	3	2	4	1
HR		21	5	31	-3	5	-1	9	1	7	-2	4	0	10	0
IT		20	-1	20	1	10	1	12	1	6	-1	3	1	8	0
CY		27	0	24	0	8	2	6	-2	12	2	2	-1	5	-1
LV		27	-2	32	0	8	1	4	1	9	-2	2	1	4	1
LT		30	-1	40	0	4	1	6	2	3	-2	1	0	5	-1
LU		31	-6	23	-1	14	-3	8	1	5	1	1	0	4	3
HU		11	-2	32	3	6	-1	7	2	9	2	4	1	10	0
MT		13	-6	23	-4	16	-4	5	-1	9	1	1	0	4	0
NL		33	1	28	-3	11	1	5	-1	2	1	1	0	4	0
AT		27	9	24	4	9	-4	5	-1	3	0	2	-1	7	-2
PL		21	4	28	-1	3	0	10	0	3	-1	7	-2	9	-1
PT		11	-2	33	-1	6	-4	7	0	6	2	2	1	15	3
RO		12	-5	25	3	4	2	9	0	7	0	6	0	13	0
SI		27	-1	18	-5	19	4	5	2	6	-1	1	0	9	2
SK		19	0	35	-2	14	5	10	3	7	-2	2	0	2	-4
FI		27	-6	33	5	14	2	4	0	1	-2	1	1	1	0
SE		37	-3	33	3	1	0	6	-1	5	4	0	-1	2	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD3a Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?
 (%)

		Peace among the Member States of the EU		The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU		The euro		Solidarity among Member States of the EU		Education exchange programmes such as ERASMUS		The Common Agricultural Policy		The economic power of the EU	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		26	0	24	-1	10	2	8	1	4	-1	2	0	7	0
AL		14	9	45	-4	7	1	5	-4	2	-1	1	-1	10	0
BA		11	-6	23	0	6	-1	9	2	3	0	3	1	18	6
MD		30	-3	20	-1	2	0	3	0	4	1	2	0	3	0
ME		15	4	23	5	8	3	7	-1	7	-3	6	-2	11	-5
MK		12	-3	24	-2	10	3	6	0	2	-1	2	1	19	3
RS		17	2	26	0	6	2	4	-1	4	0	3	0	11	-1
TR		9	-2	12	-4	8	-8	8	1	8	2	4	0	17	5
UK		20	2	34	3	3	0	4	-1	3	1	1	-1	6	0
NO		36	-1	18	-1	6	3	12	-2	4	-1	0	0	3	-1
CH		30	-1	29	-1	7	0	7	0	8	-1	1	0	4	0
CY(Tcc)		5	-2	3	-3	10	-3	4	-4	7	-5	1	-3	18	3
XK		12	-1	32	-2	8	0	8	0	3	-1	1	0	12	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD3a

Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?
 (%)

		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		The protection of the environment		Care for human well-being		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		5	-1	5	0	3	1	2	-1	0	0	2	0	2	0
BE		4	-2	6	-3	4	0	4	-2	0	0	0	-1	0	0
BG		5	-1	5	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	3	1
CZ		4	0	3	0	3	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	3	-2
DK		6	-1	4	-2	3	-1	4	1	0	0	0	-1	2	1
DE		4	-1	3	0	1	0	2	-1	0	0	3	2	1	0
EE		2	-1	4	-1	0	-1	2	-2	0	0	2	1	2	1
IE		4	0	3	-3	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
EL		6	-3	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	4	0	1	0
ES		5	-2	7	0	1	-1	2	-2	0	0	3	1	5	3
FR		4	1	6	1	4	1	1	-1	0	0	4	0	4	0
HR		4	0	5	0	1	-1	1	-1	0	0	1	1	1	1
IT		5	-4	5	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
CY		3	0	4	0	3	-1	2	-1	0	0	3	1	1	1
LV		2	-1	4	-1	2	1	3	1	0	0	2	1	1	-1
LT		3	0	3	0	1	0	2	-1	0	0	1	1	1	1
LU		4	2	6	2	2	1	1	-1	0	0	1	1	0	0
HU		7	-1	6	-1	2	-1	3	-2	0	0	1	0	2	0
MT		2	-1	20	13	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
NL		6	1	4	0	2	0	3	-1	0	0	1	1	0	0
AT		6	-1	7	-2	5	2	2	0	0	-1	3	-1	0	-2
PL		5	-1	5	0	2	-1	5	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
PT		6	1	4	0	4	2	2	-1	0	0	1	0	3	-1
RO		10	2	6	0	2	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	-2
SI		2	0	4	-1	2	0	4	1	0	0	2	-1	1	0
SK		3	0	3	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	2	-1	0	-1
FI		5	0	4	-1	3	0	5	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
SE		8	0	3	0	3	-2	1	-1	0	0	1	1	0	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD3a

Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly?
 (%)

		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		The protection of the environment		Care for human well-being		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		5	-1	5	0	3	1	2	-1	0	0	2	0	2	0
AL		2	0	9	-1	1	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
BA		6	1	15	-1	2	0	2	-1	0	0	1	-1	1	1
MD		1	0	7	1	3	1	13	-2	1	1	4	1	7	1
ME		9	-1	12	2	1	-2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1
MK		5	1	11	-1	2	-1	4	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
RS		4	-2	16	1	1	-2	4	2	0	0	3	-1	1	0
TR		13	5	14	4	2	-2	5	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK		4	0	3	-2	3	-3	9	1	0	0	4	0	6	0
NO		10	0	3	0	5	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
CH		5	1	2	1	3	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		7	0	16	2	2	0	6	2	1	1	9	5	11	7
XK		2	-1	7	-1	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	10	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD3b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Peace among the Member States of the EU		The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU		The euro		Solidarity among Member States of the EU		Education exchange programmes such as ERASMUS		The Common Agricultural Policy		The economic power of the EU	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		19	-2	28	-1	16	0	18	0	16	2	8	2	17	1
BE		17	-3	22	-5	20	1	20	2	17	2	7	1	16	1
BG		27	0	24	-4	7	0	24	3	14	-2	8	2	18	0
CZ		20	-4	30	-2	7	2	18	-2	25	4	6	3	17	-1
DK		20	-2	31	1	3	-1	19	3	13	4	8	0	14	1
DE		23	0	35	0	22	-1	19	2	13	2	6	1	18	-1
EE		18	-6	34	5	33	-1	8	-3	16	0	4	1	9	2
IE		19	-1	27	-1	29	0	16	-3	15	2	10	2	21	0
EL		28	-3	33	-2	11	2	19	-2	17	1	5	0	26	3
ES		17	-2	28	3	15	5	19	1	12	4	5	0	18	-1
FR		16	-4	24	-3	22	2	14	1	17	0	10	4	12	3
HR		21	3	32	0	10	-2	19	0	22	1	11	0	23	3
IT		16	-2	25	-5	16	-1	20	-2	21	5	10	3	18	5
CY		22	-1	25	-10	13	3	21	3	24	1	7	3	10	-4
LV		19	-1	32	-3	23	-1	11	-1	24	-1	7	4	12	0
LT		26	1	33	-2	7	-1	17	1	18	1	10	3	18	1
LU		18	-3	29	-4	23	-2	22	4	19	5	6	3	15	8
HU		18	1	29	4	9	-3	15	-2	23	5	14	6	16	-1
MT		13	-4	24	-1	30	11	13	-11	30	12	3	-1	11	1
NL		23	1	32	2	24	1	17	2	9	0	5	2	15	3
AT		24	0	27	2	20	1	17	-2	15	3	6	0	14	-1
PL		18	-2	25	2	3	-1	22	0	14	-2	12	1	19	-2
PT		15	-4	25	-3	17	-3	18	-1	14	0	5	2	21	-2
RO		16	0	20	-1	14	2	23	-1	22	4	13	1	20	1
SI		22	3	23	-4	25	-3	16	1	16	-1	6	2	22	1
SK		21	-1	34	4	25	1	14	1	24	2	9	1	15	3
FI		26	-2	28	0	23	2	11	2	9	3	2	-1	6	-1
SE		25	0	32	-2	6	3	21	0	19	-2	6	2	9	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD3b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		The protection of the environment		Care for human well-being		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	1	12	0	11	1	8	1	0	0	2	0	1	0
BE		14	-1	17	2	11	0	9	-3	0	0	1	0	0	0
BG		18	2	12	2	7	2	7	0	0	0	2	0	3	1
CZ		16	2	14	3	10	0	7	-1	0	0	2	1	1	1
DK		21	-3	18	2	18	-4	11	-2	0	0	2	1	1	1
DE		14	2	9	1	9	2	7	-2	0	0	1	0	1	1
EE		11	2	12	1	7	2	7	-1	0	0	3	2	2	1
IE		14	2	12	3	9	3	7	1	0	0	1	0	0	-1
EL		21	0	7	1	7	2	4	1	0	0	3	1	0	-1
ES		14	1	16	1	10	-1	10	1	0	0	3	1	2	0
FR		10	1	12	0	13	2	7	2	0	0	4	-1	2	-1
HR		13	4	12	-2	6	0	6	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0
IT		16	0	12	0	14	2	7	2	0	0	2	1	2	0
CY		9	-1	22	3	12	-5	8	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
LV		9	-1	12	-1	9	3	6	-2	0	0	2	1	2	0
LT		12	0	14	1	9	2	7	-1	0	0	1	-1	1	0
LU		12	0	12	0	8	0	5	2	0	0	2	0	0	-1
HU		16	-2	13	-1	10	1	9	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
MT		5	-4	28	3	15	-3	10	1	0	-1	1	0	1	0
NL		20	2	15	3	10	-5	11	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0
AT		14	-5	21	4	15	2	7	-2	1	0	3	0	1	0
PL		17	4	13	0	7	0	8	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
PT		13	4	15	3	16	6	8	1	0	0	1	1	1	-1
RO		17	-1	14	0	9	1	7	2	1	-1	1	0	1	0
SI		5	-1	7	-2	8	-1	10	3	0	0	2	0	1	0
SK		8	0	8	-3	7	1	7	2	0	0	2	-1	0	-1
FI		19	3	15	2	19	3	15	-4	0	0	2	0	2	0
SE		28	6	9	-2	17	-3	6	-3	0	0	2	0	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD3b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		The protection of the environment		Care for human well-being		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		15	1	12	0	11	1	8	1	0	0	2	0	1	0
AL		13	-8	31	-20	3	-1	16	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
BA		14	4	24	4	7	2	6	-4	0	0	1	0	1	1
MD		2	-2	15	-2	7	-4	15	-2	0	0	3	0	12	3
ME		14	-2	22	4	7	4	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-1
MK		11	1	19	-1	4	-2	14	5	0	0	1	-1	1	0
RS		17	0	24	-1	11	3	5	2	0	0	1	-2	1	1
TR		20	4	20	3	4	-3	8	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1
UK		12	0	13	-1	13	-6	13	-1	0	0	3	1	2	1
NO		21	-5	10	2	11	2	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1
CH		12	-1	6	0	9	2	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		11	-3	24	10	3	-1	10	4	2	1	3	-11	5	3
XK		11	0	14	-2	4	1	10	2	0	0	1	-3	7	5

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		Peace among the Member States of the EU		The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU		The euro		Solidarity among Member States of the EU		Education exchange programmes such as ERASMUS		The Common Agricultural Policy		The economic power of the EU	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		45	-1	51	-1	25	1	25	0	20	1	10	2	23	0
BE		36	-3	41	-5	38	4	30	5	22	1	10	3	23	3
BG		44	0	62	-4	10	1	29	0	16	-3	9	0	25	-1
CZ		44	-6	67	1	10	5	21	-4	29	3	7	3	23	0
DK		59	0	53	5	4	-1	26	1	15	3	10	0	18	1
DE		57	0	57	-2	33	0	25	1	15	1	7	1	24	-1
EE		39	-6	66	-1	46	3	12	-2	25	2	5	1	12	2
IE		36	-1	61	-1	44	2	20	-3	17	2	14	3	32	1
EL		52	-1	57	-6	21	9	27	-2	21	-1	5	-1	33	3
ES		40	0	49	2	26	7	24	0	15	4	6	0	23	-8
FR		48	-2	37	-7	32	3	18	1	21	-3	12	6	15	4
HR		42	9	63	-2	15	-3	28	0	29	-1	15	0	32	2
IT		35	-3	43	-4	26	1	32	0	26	4	12	3	24	3
CY		48	-1	49	-9	20	4	26	0	34	2	9	3	15	-4
LV		46	-3	63	-3	31	0	15	0	33	-2	9	4	16	2
LT		56	1	72	-3	11	0	23	3	21	-1	11	4	22	-1
LU		48	-10	53	-4	37	-5	29	5	24	6	7	3	19	12
HU		28	-2	60	6	15	-3	22	1	31	6	17	6	25	-2
MT		26	-10	46	-5	45	7	18	-12	39	14	4	-1	15	1
NL		56	3	59	-2	34	2	21	0	11	1	6	2	19	3
AT		51	11	49	6	28	-3	21	-2	17	3	8	-1	20	-3
PL		39	2	52	0	6	-1	32	1	17	-3	19	-1	28	-2
PT		26	-5	57	-5	22	-7	25	0	20	2	6	2	35	1
RO		27	-5	44	2	17	3	32	0	28	3	19	1	32	1
SI		49	2	41	-8	44	2	21	4	22	-1	7	2	30	2
SK		39	-1	68	2	39	7	24	4	30	0	11	2	17	0
FI		53	-8	60	4	37	4	15	2	10	1	3	0	7	-1
SE		62	-3	64	0	6	2	27	-1	24	2	6	1	11	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		Peace among the Member States of the EU		The free movement of people, goods and services within the EU		The euro		Solidarity among Member States of the EU		Education exchange programmes such as ERASMUS		The Common Agricultural Policy		The economic power of the EU	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		45	-1	51	-1	25	1	25	0	20	1	10	2	23	0
AL		28	13	64	-2	20	3	22	4	9	2	6	-3	29	4
BA		26	-5	48	4	14	-5	24	5	12	1	12	4	38	9
MD		42	-3	42	-2	8	-3	10	0	11	-1	8	1	11	-2
ME		23	-1	44	3	18	5	27	4	17	-10	18	-3	26	-10
MK		31	0	48	-2	20	2	19	-3	12	0	8	2	38	1
RS		33	1	53	-3	16	2	18	0	13	1	9	2	30	-1
TR		23	-2	35	-4	19	-5	27	3	20	4	15	1	38	4
UK		37	1	55	4	10	1	15	-2	12	3	6	1	22	4
NO		62	1	38	-2	13	5	35	-4	15	1	3	1	16	-2
CH		51	0	56	-3	21	-3	23	0	29	-1	4	1	18	0
CY(Tcc)		12	0	7	-5	22	0	10	-6	15	-3	5	-5	36	8
XX		27	-1	51	-2	19	0	20	-3	11	-2	4	-1	28	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then?
 (%)

		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		The protection of the environment		Care for human well-being		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		19	0	17	1	13	1	10	0	0	0	4	1	2	0
BE		18	-3	22	-2	15	0	13	-4	0	0	1	-1	1	1
BG		22	1	16	1	8	2	9	0	0	0	4	1	3	1
CZ		19	2	16	3	12	1	10	0	0	0	3	1	3	-2
DK		26	-4	22	1	21	-4	15	-1	0	0	2	0	2	1
DE		17	0	12	1	10	2	9	-2	0	0	4	1	1	0
EE		13	1	15	-1	7	1	9	-3	1	1	5	3	2	1
IE		17	2	15	0	10	3	9	1	0	0	1	-1	1	0
EL		26	-3	8	1	8	2	5	2	0	0	7	0	1	0
ES		17	-3	22	1	10	-3	11	-1	0	0	5	2	5	4
FR		13	2	16	1	16	3	8	1	0	0	8	0	4	0
HR		17	3	17	-2	7	-1	7	-3	0	0	2	1	1	1
IT		21	-3	17	1	18	3	8	1	0	0	4	1	1	0
CY		12	-1	25	2	14	-6	10	1	0	0	5	1	1	1
LV		10	-3	16	-2	10	3	9	-1	0	0	4	3	1	0
LT		15	0	16	0	10	3	8	-3	0	0	2	0	1	1
LU		15	0	18	3	10	1	6	1	0	0	3	0	0	0
HU		23	-3	18	-3	12	0	12	-1	0	0	2	0	2	0
MT		7	-5	48	17	19	-1	11	0	0	0	1	0	1	-1
NL		26	3	19	3	12	-5	13	-2	0	0	1	0	0	0
AT		19	-7	27	2	19	4	8	-2	1	-1	6	-1	0	-2
PL		22	3	18	0	9	-1	13	3	0	0	1	0	1	1
PT		19	6	18	3	19	7	10	1	0	0	2	1	3	-1
RO		27	2	21	1	11	2	9	2	1	-1	2	0	1	-2
SI		6	-2	11	-3	9	-2	13	4	1	1	4	-1	1	0
SK		11	1	11	-3	8	1	7	2	0	0	4	-2	0	-1
FI		24	3	19	2	21	2	20	-3	0	0	3	0	1	0
SE		35	6	12	-1	20	-5	8	-3	0	0	2	0	0	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD3T Which of the following do you think is the most positive result of the EU? Firstly? And then? (%)

		The political and diplomatic influence of the EU in the rest of the world		The level of social welfare (healthcare, education, pensions) in the EU		The protection of the environment		Care for human well-being		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		19	0	17	1	13	1	10	0	0	0	4	1	2	0
AL		15	-9	41	-20	4	-1	20	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
BA		20	5	38	3	8	2	9	-4	0	0	1	-1	1	1
MD		4	-1	20	-1	10	-3	26	-5	1	1	7	2	7	1
ME		23	-3	34	6	8	3	2	-3	0	0	0	0	1	1
MK		16	2	30	0	6	-3	17	4	0	0	3	-1	1	0
RS		20	-2	39	0	12	2	9	5	0	0	3	-4	1	0
TR		33	9	33	6	6	-6	12	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK		15	1	15	-2	15	-8	20	0	0	0	7	1	6	0
NO		30	-6	13	2	15	2	7	1	0	0	2	1	0	0
CH		17	0	9	2	11	1	10	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		16	-3	35	8	5	0	14	5	2	1	12	-6	11	7
XK		13	0	20	-2	5	1	12	1	1	1	2	-3	10	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD4 In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		History		Religion		Values		Geography		Languages		The rule of law		Sports		Inventions, science and technology	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	1	8	1	23	0	19	0	9	1	20	1	16	1	12	-2
BE		19	-1	8	1	23	1	15	-1	15	4	18	1	19	5	15	-2
BG		17	-4	11	2	30	3	27	-1	10	4	18	-2	8	-1	13	-3
CZ		30	5	8	2	37	2	16	4	12	2	14	-5	17	2	15	0
DK		23	5	4	0	27	1	18	2	8	0	23	2	19	-1	12	-4
DE		17	0	6	1	25	1	14	0	8	-3	25	4	19	2	14	-3
EE		17	0	6	1	21	-1	23	1	12	5	11	-1	14	0	10	-2
IE		21	5	5	-2	21	2	20	6	13	-1	16	0	34	2	11	-2
EL		27	0	10	2	24	1	29	-4	9	0	12	-4	17	1	14	-6
ES		20	1	3	-2	19	0	18	1	6	0	20	-2	14	0	8	-1
FR		24	1	11	2	21	-1	22	-1	13	4	16	0	20	1	9	0
HR		21	4	10	2	16	1	17	2	11	3	22	-1	18	1	22	2
IT		24	2	11	1	22	-2	17	0	10	3	21	3	16	2	14	1
CY		11	1	16	-5	16	-2	9	4	9	-3	17	-5	24	2	16	3
LV		14	1	6	1	13	0	27	1	14	1	9	-4	23	10	12	-7
LT		19	2	5	-1	21	1	25	2	11	-1	8	0	26	-2	19	-8
LU		24	0	6	1	26	-2	17	-1	15	1	24	2	14	-1	8	0
HU		24	0	7	0	16	2	19	1	8	0	16	-1	14	-1	19	1
MT		22	2	8	-5	29	2	19	0	20	1	18	-4	24	7	15	2
NL		29	3	4	1	28	1	33	-3	6	2	21	0	15	-2	14	-3
AT		25	1	14	1	32	5	25	0	16	-3	13	-1	14	0	11	-2
PL		15	-2	8	0	25	2	18	4	8	1	21	-1	7	-1	13	-1
PT		18	1	6	0	26	2	19	1	6	1	15	-2	14	1	10	-2
RO		16	2	14	0	17	3	18	1	12	3	19	1	16	1	13	-5
SI		18	-2	9	3	20	0	18	1	13	4	13	-2	28	1	11	-2
SK		23	4	13	2	18	3	34	0	8	0	13	-1	14	0	11	-1
FI		23	3	4	0	39	2	22	2	5	0	33	-4	12	0	8	0
SE		26	1	3	1	37	2	30	5	5	1	29	4	14	0	10	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD4 In your opinion, among the following subjects, which are those that most create a feeling of community among EU citizens? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Economy		Healthcare and pensions		Solidarity		Culture		Education		Care for the environment		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None, such a feeling does not exist (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		23	-1	11	1	21	0	22	0	13	0	17	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0
BE		25	3	15	-4	24	-2	22	0	16	4	23	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
BG		18	-2	10	2	21	4	17	-1	12	3	15	2	0	0	3	0	1	0	5	0
CZ		18	1	7	-2	22	-4	29	3	5	1	13	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	3	-2
DK		24	0	9	1	27	0	22	-2	17	-1	20	-3	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	1
DE		19	-4	9	2	24	2	23	1	11	-2	22	-1	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	0
EE		23	0	7	0	14	-1	23	2	15	0	14	3	0	0	6	1	1	0	3	0
IE		27	5	12	1	16	0	24	-1	23	1	14	4	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	1	0
EL		32	-1	7	2	21	1	38	1	15	2	10	3	0	0	1	-1	4	1	1	0
ES		32	5	15	4	18	-1	26	1	18	3	13	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	3	1
FR		17	-2	9	1	21	0	23	-2	12	0	17	-1	0	0	2	-1	1	-1	3	-1
HR		31	1	15	-2	21	1	21	3	15	-4	15	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
IT		25	1	10	1	20	-4	22	-1	9	-4	19	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	2	1
CY		25	-7	11	-4	16	-3	29	-2	23	2	10	-2	0	0	2	1	3	1	3	2
LV		24	-3	12	-6	15	-2	26	3	18	-2	12	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	1
LT		24	-2	9	-1	16	1	24	-2	12	1	13	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	4	3
LU		20	4	13	3	27	7	22	1	13	1	15	-3	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
HU		27	0	21	3	13	-1	20	-4	10	-1	21	5	0	0	2	1	0	-1	3	1
MT		19	-2	14	0	17	0	34	4	22	0	10	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
NL		33	-2	6	0	23	-1	23	3	14	6	15	-5	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
AT		19	-1	11	1	21	7	20	-6	16	1	22	5	0	-1	5	1	0	-1	1	0
PL		29	-2	13	2	19	0	15	0	11	1	16	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0
PT		17	-4	13	5	22	-2	17	-1	14	0	9	-1	0	0	18	5	1	1	4	-2
RO		19	3	15	-3	22	-4	14	-1	21	6	14	1	0	0	0	-2	1	1	1	-2
SI		30	-3	8	0	14	0	19	1	15	0	17	-3	0	0	1	-2	1	0	2	0
SK		20	2	8	-3	14	-2	23	2	14	1	13	1	0	0	3	0	1	-1	1	-1
FI		24	0	11	-1	15	2	25	4	18	-1	19	0	0	0	0	-1	1	1	2	0
SE		19	-3	6	-2	27	0	24	4	16	-3	15	-4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD5.1 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.
People in (OUR COUNTRY) have a lot of things in common (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		27	0	54	1	15	0	3	0	1	-1	81	1	18	0
BE		10	-5	64	3	23	4	2	-2	1	0	74	-2	25	2
BG		45	0	42	-1	8	1	3	-1	2	1	87	-1	11	0
CZ		35	5	49	3	10	-6	4	-3	2	1	84	8	14	-9
DK		50	-4	43	3	5	1	1	0	1	0	93	-1	6	1
DE		21	0	56	1	19	2	3	0	1	-3	77	1	22	2
EE		20	0	57	3	17	-1	5	0	1	-2	77	3	22	-1
IE		56	8	41	-7	2	-1	0	0	1	0	97	1	2	-1
EL		58	0	38	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	96	0	4	0
ES		35	1	48	1	12	-2	3	-1	2	1	83	2	15	-3
FR		13	3	52	-3	26	1	7	1	2	-2	65	0	33	2
HR		38	9	48	-8	11	-1	2	0	1	0	86	1	13	-1
IT		27	0	56	0	14	0	2	0	1	0	83	0	16	0
CY		55	-3	37	0	5	1	2	1	1	1	92	-3	7	2
LV		27	3	52	-4	16	2	2	-1	3	0	79	-1	18	1
LT		26	-1	58	0	11	0	1	-1	4	2	84	-1	12	-1
LU		10	0	61	1	22	-1	4	0	3	0	71	1	26	-1
HU		23	0	60	2	14	-1	3	-1	0	0	83	2	17	-2
MT		39	-19	56	23	5	-3	0	-1	0	0	95	4	5	-4
NL		25	1	59	0	13	-2	2	1	1	0	84	1	15	-1
AT		36	8	49	-4	10	-3	3	-1	2	0	85	4	13	-4
PL		26	-3	63	5	7	-3	3	2	1	-1	89	2	10	-1
PT		22	9	72	-4	5	-3	0	-1	1	-1	94	5	5	-4
RO		37	-5	47	7	13	-3	3	1	0	0	84	2	16	-2
SI		26	3	51	5	19	-5	4	-1	0	-2	77	8	23	-6
SK		36	0	49	0	11	0	2	0	2	0	85	0	13	0
FI		37	3	55	-2	6	-1	1	1	1	-1	92	1	7	0
SE		45	-2	50	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	95	0	4	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD5.1 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

People in (OUR COUNTRY) have a lot of things in common (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		27	0	54	1	15	0	3	0	1	-1	81	1	18	0
AL		38	8	44	-7	13	-2	2	-2	3	3	82	1	15	-4
BA		43	-4	46	8	8	-2	2	-2	1	0	89	4	10	-4
MD		38	1	37	6	13	-3	5	-4	7	0	75	7	18	-7
ME		41	-19	42	7	12	9	4	3	1	0	83	-12	16	12
MK		34	-1	37	-2	17	7	11	-4	1	0	71	-3	28	3
RS		48	-2	38	-1	10	1	2	1	2	1	86	-3	12	2
TR		50	-3	34	10	13	1	2	-6	1	-2	84	7	15	-5
UK		21	4	55	0	19	-1	3	-1	2	-2	76	4	22	-2
NO		39	-5	54	2	6	2	1	1	0	0	93	-3	7	3
CH		12	1	65	1	21	-1	2	-1	0	0	77	2	23	-2
CY(Tcc)		52	-25	29	14	14	7	4	3	1	1	81	-11	18	10
XK		57	4	29	-4	5	-2	3	-1	6	3	86	0	8	-3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD5.2 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

People in the EU have a lot of things in common (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		13	-1	48	1	28	1	7	0	4	-1	61	0	35	1
BE		4	-3	49	-1	39	6	6	-2	2	0	53	-4	45	4
BG		21	1	48	1	18	1	7	-1	6	-2	69	2	25	0
CZ		8	-1	52	7	28	-3	8	-2	4	-1	60	6	36	-5
DK		13	-1	58	0	22	2	3	-2	4	1	71	-1	25	0
DE		10	-3	48	1	33	4	6	1	3	-3	58	-2	39	5
EE		7	1	46	3	34	-1	8	-1	5	-2	53	4	42	-2
IE		27	-1	54	1	14	1	2	0	3	-1	81	0	16	1
EL		22	1	51	3	20	-2	4	-3	3	1	73	4	24	-5
ES		16	0	46	1	23	-2	7	-2	8	3	62	1	30	-4
FR		6	1	39	2	36	-2	12	0	7	-1	45	3	48	-2
HR		22	3	54	0	18	0	4	-3	2	0	76	3	22	-3
IT		12	-1	49	2	28	0	8	0	3	-1	61	1	36	0
CY		23	1	42	-8	20	4	8	1	7	2	65	-7	28	5
LV		10	-2	55	2	25	2	3	-1	7	-1	65	0	28	1
LT		16	0	58	1	15	-3	4	0	7	2	74	1	19	-3
LU		6	1	56	-3	32	3	2	-1	4	0	62	-2	34	2
HU		16	0	52	-3	25	3	6	1	1	-1	68	-3	31	4
MT		3	-25	74	32	18	-4	1	-2	4	-1	77	7	19	-6
NL		7	1	51	3	34	-4	6	1	2	-1	58	4	40	-3
AT		16	-4	42	3	27	1	7	-1	8	1	58	-1	34	0
PL		25	-6	53	3	16	3	3	0	3	0	78	-3	19	3
PT		10	3	57	1	26	-2	2	-1	5	-1	67	4	28	-3
RO		20	2	45	-2	25	2	6	-1	4	-1	65	0	31	1
SI		8	-1	45	4	35	-3	8	0	4	0	53	3	43	-3
SK		16	0	53	0	24	4	5	-2	2	-2	69	0	29	2
FI		8	3	57	-5	27	3	3	0	5	-1	65	-2	30	3
SE		19	-1	65	2	14	0	1	-1	1	0	84	1	15	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD5.2 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

People in the EU have a lot of things in common (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		13	-1	48	1	28	1	7	0	4	-1	61	0	35	1
AL		31	8	54	-4	10	-6	2	0	3	2	85	4	12	-6
BA		30	1	45	0	17	1	6	0	2	-2	75	1	23	1
MD		25	2	34	0	13	-1	8	-1	20	0	59	2	21	-2
ME		36	3	42	-15	13	8	7	3	2	1	78	-12	20	11
MK		26	1	36	0	17	0	15	-1	6	0	62	1	32	-1
RS		19	-2	38	0	28	6	9	-5	6	1	57	-2	37	1
TR		33	7	44	5	18	-4	3	-7	2	-1	77	12	21	-11
UK		15	5	44	-2	26	-3	5	0	10	0	59	3	31	-3
NO		15	-2	56	0	24	0	5	2	0	0	71	-2	29	2
CH		3	0	31	-1	54	1	12	0	0	0	34	-1	66	1
CY(Tcc)		31	-31	32	10	18	9	7	4	12	8	63	-21	25	13
XK		28	-15	31	1	12	3	6	0	23	11	59	-14	18	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD5.3 For each of the following statements, please tell whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree.

People in the EU's Eastern neighbourhood countries have a lot of things in common with people in the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		9	0	35	1	36	1	13	-1	7	-1	44	1	49	0
BE		4	-3	34	-3	46	7	13	0	3	-1	38	-6	59	7
BG		16	0	36	-1	25	3	10	1	13	-3	52	-1	35	4
CZ		5	0	32	-1	37	-1	18	1	8	1	37	-1	55	0
DK		7	2	36	0	39	0	13	-2	5	0	43	2	52	-2
DE		6	1	32	3	42	3	14	-3	6	-4	38	4	56	0
EE		5	2	26	-2	41	2	18	1	10	-3	31	0	59	3
IE		20	2	42	-6	23	4	6	1	9	-1	62	-4	29	5
EL		12	2	29	5	34	-5	18	-4	7	2	41	7	52	-9
ES		13	1	36	3	29	-3	10	-4	12	3	49	4	39	-7
FR		5	2	24	-3	41	1	18	1	12	-1	29	-1	59	2
HR		17	6	44	-4	26	0	9	-1	4	-1	61	2	35	-1
IT		10	-1	38	5	36	-1	13	-3	3	0	48	4	49	-4
CY		10	-2	28	-2	34	6	18	-5	10	3	38	-4	52	1
LV		4	-4	28	-4	40	10	15	-3	13	1	32	-8	55	7
LT		11	0	46	2	24	0	7	-4	12	2	57	2	31	-4
LU		4	1	37	4	40	-3	12	1	7	-3	41	5	52	-2
HU		11	0	42	-4	32	3	11	2	4	-1	53	-4	43	5
MT		1	-24	19	-5	60	29	7	-3	13	3	20	-29	67	26
NL		4	1	31	3	45	-1	16	-4	4	1	35	4	61	-5
AT		12	-2	28	-6	35	6	15	1	10	1	40	-8	50	7
PL		14	-2	52	0	22	0	7	3	5	-1	66	-2	29	3
PT		8	4	36	1	41	-1	8	0	7	-4	44	5	49	-1
RO		10	-5	38	0	36	9	8	-2	8	-2	48	-5	44	7
SI		7	2	27	3	43	-5	18	2	5	-2	34	5	61	-3
SK		12	3	41	0	31	3	9	-4	7	-2	53	3	40	-1
FI		3	0	32	-1	44	7	12	-2	9	-4	35	-1	56	5
SE		13	1	51	1	26	0	6	-1	4	-1	64	2	32	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		The rule of law		Respect for human life		Human rights		Individual freedom		Democracy		Peace		Equality		Solidarity, support for others	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		17	1	31	0	34	-2	24	1	30	0	44	0	17	-1	19	0
BE		11	0	33	1	32	0	26	-3	29	6	40	5	21	3	20	-1
BG		21	-5	34	3	34	1	34	-2	21	4	43	5	9	-1	18	-3
CZ		24	4	27	1	29	0	37	-5	32	-1	47	-5	8	-1	14	2
DK		20	1	21	-3	44	0	16	-4	33	-4	49	-1	21	-4	14	3
DE		25	4	26	0	36	-5	22	1	44	5	60	1	6	-1	15	0
EE		10	-5	29	-4	31	-2	19	2	13	-2	63	1	12	0	11	-3
IE		17	0	35	-4	31	4	28	4	17	0	43	-1	32	4	15	2
EL		28	-3	38	1	32	-3	20	-6	35	-7	49	1	14	2	29	3
ES		17	-6	40	5	41	-2	17	-1	27	2	33	5	27	2	22	3
FR		10	0	36	2	28	-5	20	-1	16	-5	46	-1	26	-1	22	1
HR		21	4	32	2	28	-4	29	-2	10	-3	45	4	21	-2	33	3
IT		11	3	33	-4	31	1	29	0	34	-3	34	-2	9	-3	18	0
CY		21	-3	39	-5	46	-3	25	5	25	-3	38	1	13	0	16	-1
LV		12	-3	32	4	35	-2	33	3	13	-4	59	-2	19	7	12	-3
LT		10	3	36	3	35	-3	29	-3	15	1	59	-2	11	-3	17	2
LU		13	-2	36	2	27	-10	21	-3	14	-6	46	-3	28	11	26	3
HU		12	0	31	2	27	0	33	1	18	0	43	1	20	0	23	2
MT		24	3	44	1	45	-1	24	2	25	-2	37	1	16	-2	22	7
NL		24	3	24	2	33	1	22	-2	32	-2	38	-3	22	1	20	-2
AT		19	1	30	5	25	1	50	8	25	0	47	6	8	-4	18	-3
PL		15	0	22	-5	35	0	19	0	29	-1	40	1	21	0	17	3
PT		8	-3	44	3	38	-2	18	2	29	-1	32	-1	31	2	26	-3
RO		13	1	27	5	27	1	28	6	22	0	35	-4	21	-2	26	-4
SI		14	-3	36	-2	47	-2	27	-1	13	0	51	0	15	-2	17	0
SK		16	-4	22	-3	34	-1	27	3	19	-4	50	3	8	1	14	0
FI		31	-2	34	4	43	-1	20	-1	24	0	52	-2	24	1	10	-1
SE		21	0	23	1	59	0	17	3	48	0	40	0	21	1	16	-4

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		The rule of law		Respect for human life		Human rights		Individual freedom		Democracy		Peace		Equality		Solidarity, support for others	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		17	1	31	0	34	-2	24	1	30	0	44	0	17	-1	19	0
AL		37	2	32	5	40	-9	23	-15	37	-1	17	8	22	12	15	0
BA		14	-2	28	3	31	4	16	-2	13	-3	49	-1	28	2	23	7
MD		18	0	26	-2	45	-3	17	3	12	0	52	-4	9	-3	6	-1
ME		25	6	37	10	57	21	39	9	25	10	24	-3	11	-10	6	-16
MK		39	-1	24	-7	35	1	19	-1	15	-2	33	5	11	2	19	0
RS		20	5	32	-1	29	0	26	-7	9	-5	47	0	18	1	20	3
TR		19	-9	30	-4	28	-7	29	4	22	-1	16	-4	28	-1	21	3
UK		26	4	39	1	36	-3	20	1	16	3	42	-1	32	0	8	1
NO		35	0	23	2	42	-4	18	0	47	-2	54	0	6	1	11	-2
CH		27	-3	28	2	36	2	18	-3	42	-2	51	5	11	-1	13	-1
CY(Tcc)		8	2	37	-7	47	-1	27	-4	29	12	25	7	29	8	12	-1
XK		50	10	28	-1	43	4	12	-3	18	1	22	-3	15	1	9	-10

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Tolerance		Religion		Self-fulfilment		Respect for other cultures		Respect for the planet		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		16	1	7	1	11	1	12	1	14	1	0	0	0	0
BE		22	-2	5	0	14	0	9	-5	19	3	0	0	0	0
BG		14	-1	4	-1	15	2	7	0	4	1	0	0	1	0
CZ		12	-2	3	1	11	4	7	2	12	3	0	0	2	-2
DK		14	2	3	1	3	1	19	3	28	4	0	0	0	0
DE		16	1	3	1	6	-2	10	-1	10	-1	0	0	0	0
EE		14	0	5	1	17	2	17	1	18	3	1	0	1	1
IE		8	0	8	-1	11	0	15	-2	11	0	0	0	0	0
EL		2	-4	20	4	5	1	13	6	10	4	0	0	0	0
ES		16	2	2	-2	8	1	14	4	11	3	0	0	1	1
FR		23	2	6	1	13	3	16	1	25	3	0	0	0	-1
HR		12	2	7	0	9	0	18	6	6	-2	0	0	0	0
IT		16	1	11	2	18	4	14	2	14	0	0	0	0	-1
CY		4	0	23	-1	1	-1	12	-1	8	1	0	0	0	0
LV		6	0	6	2	6	0	16	-1	9	1	0	0	0	0
LT		18	3	5	-1	10	1	8	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
LU		22	7	4	2	10	4	21	4	20	1	0	0	0	0
HU		11	2	6	0	20	0	12	2	9	2	0	0	0	-1
MT		9	-3	16	-7	5	-3	7	1	11	2	0	0	0	0
NL		20	1	7	1	10	0	16	0	27	-1	0	0	0	0
AT		12	-2	9	-1	14	-5	10	-3	14	1	0	-1	0	0
PL		14	0	9	2	7	2	6	-1	3	0	0	0	1	0
PT		15	6	6	1	11	-3	10	2	10	-2	0	0	1	1
RO		10	-2	17	1	18	3	7	3	6	3	0	0	0	0
SI		19	0	5	2	6	3	7	0	10	2	0	0	0	0
SK		14	0	13	3	12	2	10	4	13	4	1	1	0	0
FI		15	3	6	1	7	0	7	1	17	1	0	0	0	0
SE		8	1	1	-1	3	0	10	0	26	-2	0	0	0	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD6 In the following list, which are the most important values for you personally? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Tolerance		Religion		Self-fulfilment		Respect for other cultures		Respect for the planet		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		16	1	7	1	11	1	12	1	14	1	0	0	0	0
AL		9	1	5	4	6	-2	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
BA		10	0	15	5	12	4	5	-1	2	1	0	0	0	0
MD		5	1	19	0	5	-1	8	1	10	1	0	0	2	-1
ME		6	-3	3	-3	2	-6	4	-6	0	-2	0	0	0	0
MK		13	1	11	-4	10	1	9	0	3	-1	0	0	0	0
RS		11	2	18	3	14	3	9	0	5	-1	0	0	1	1
TR		17	5	11	2	5	1	7	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0
UK		12	1	7	0	4	0	17	-4	17	0	0	0	0	-1
NO		10	0	4	1	3	0	7	1	23	-1	0	0	0	0
CH		19	3	3	0	5	0	12	1	24	-2	0	0	0	0
CY(Tcc)		10	0	6	-3	4	3	5	0	4	3	2	2	1	1
XK		4	-2	8	0	1	-1	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		The rule of law		Respect for human life		Human rights		Individual freedom		Democracy		Peace		Equality		Solidarity, support for others	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	-1	13	-2	29	-1	16	1	33	-2	37	-1	11	0	24	-1
BE		25	2	14	-2	42	2	18	-1	34	3	35	0	11	-1	24	3
BG		29	3	18	3	24	0	16	0	30	0	35	0	5	-1	23	2
CZ		23	4	11	1	26	-2	13	-1	35	-1	33	-8	7	1	33	5
DK		31	2	12	1	40	6	8	-1	45	1	47	-3	15	-2	24	2
DE		23	-3	12	1	26	-1	13	1	40	0	48	0	6	1	28	-2
EE		21	2	13	-1	30	1	12	1	26	-3	36	-5	9	0	19	0
IE		27	5	19	-1	26	-5	19	4	24	-2	32	2	22	-1	30	1
EL		12	-2	19	0	29	4	22	-3	30	-6	47	-1	10	4	25	3
ES		29	0	17	0	28	-5	12	-3	37	6	26	2	13	0	21	0
FR		18	-2	10	-1	36	0	14	-1	22	-7	42	0	11	0	17	-4
HR		21	-1	23	5	25	0	23	2	20	-1	28	-1	14	-7	41	4
IT		14	1	17	-6	24	3	23	3	33	-8	28	-4	9	0	19	-3
CY		19	1	15	-7	27	-6	16	-1	26	-3	29	-3	10	-4	18	-7
LV		17	-3	14	-4	29	-6	22	0	23	-2	41	-3	14	3	25	-1
LT		12	2	16	1	30	-3	21	-3	25	-4	47	1	10	-3	26	1
LU		24	-2	20	5	34	0	15	0	25	-10	38	-8	17	4	27	9
HU		19	-3	17	1	29	3	18	1	23	-1	27	1	17	3	31	3
MT		31	6	9	-10	41	4	14	-3	32	-6	19	-5	18	1	35	12
NL		38	4	7	-1	40	-1	11	0	48	2	49	-1	11	0	33	-1
AT		26	1	12	-1	31	4	21	-1	28	-3	33	8	10	1	26	1
PL		13	-2	12	-2	27	0	17	4	34	0	31	-2	22	1	19	0
PT		17	-3	19	3	26	-4	9	1	24	-11	23	-3	15	2	28	-13
RO		16	-1	15	1	22	-1	20	2	27	1	28	-5	19	-1	26	-5
SI		23	-3	15	-1	31	-1	14	-1	26	-3	40	-4	14	0	19	2
SK		14	-2	13	-1	25	0	17	3	23	-2	36	-1	9	4	27	2
FI		37	-2	13	1	41	-3	13	4	43	3	43	-4	15	0	16	1
SE		38	1	7	-2	38	0	11	-3	53	0	52	2	7	0	26	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		The rule of law		Respect for human life		Human rights		Individual freedom		Democracy		Peace		Equality		Solidarity, support for others	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	-1	13	-2	29	-1	16	1	33	-2	37	-1	11	0	24	-1
AL		36	0	28	-1	31	-21	27	1	34	1	23	10	20	8	14	0
BA		17	1	19	5	28	3	15	1	27	1	31	-2	22	1	23	6
MD		20	1	16	-2	37	2	12	-1	18	-2	32	-2	12	-1	9	0
ME		23	4	16	-7	31	-2	21	-1	29	6	18	-8	17	-6	14	-9
MK		34	2	20	-2	25	1	20	3	23	2	22	3	11	1	20	0
RS		23	2	14	1	24	5	18	2	21	-4	24	0	10	-2	19	1
TR		22	-8	30	-2	34	-3	31	4	28	0	18	2	18	-4	19	0
UK		21	0	20	4	36	1	13	1	22	-1	31	-2	20	-2	20	2
NO		22	-1	6	-1	34	-1	10	1	41	-2	46	-5	9	1	27	-1
CH		36	3	8	1	32	0	9	-1	31	1	43	-1	10	-1	31	-4
CY(Tcc)		10	-3	21	-7	30	-5	22	2	29	4	17	5	23	7	15	2
XK		50	13	20	-1	31	1	12	-6	18	-4	16	-5	11	-1	10	-8

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QD7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
 (%)

		Tolerance		Religion		Self-fulfilment		Respect for other cultures		Respect for the planet		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		13	2	4	0	6	1	17	0	9	-1	3	0	4	1
BE		14	2	4	0	6	-2	13	-1	10	-1	2	1	1	0
BG		14	-3	6	2	8	-1	11	-4	5	-1	4	2	6	0
CZ		10	0	3	1	4	1	19	1	13	4	4	1	3	-4
DK		9	0	2	0	2	1	15	0	12	-2	1	0	2	-1
DE		11	2	2	-1	6	2	16	2	4	-3	4	1	2	0
EE		17	5	4	1	7	0	15	-1	11	2	6	3	5	0
IE		13	5	4	-2	7	2	23	0	13	3	1	0	1	-1
EL		13	-1	5	-1	10	-1	20	4	11	3	4	0	3	0
ES		13	4	1	-1	3	-1	17	-2	7	-1	3	1	6	2
FR		11	3	3	0	4	2	22	1	14	1	6	0	8	2
HR		11	-1	5	0	8	2	27	1	11	1	1	0	1	0
IT		15	2	8	2	11	4	24	2	13	-1	4	2	3	0
CY		18	4	8	3	3	1	19	2	17	-7	6	3	3	1
LV		6	0	3	-1	5	0	18	-2	11	1	2	2	4	1
LT		16	-1	4	1	5	1	16	0	8	-1	1	1	4	2
LU		17	3	4	2	5	-1	25	8	8	-3	1	-1	1	0
HU		11	-2	4	0	14	3	19	2	9	3	2	-1	3	0
MT		13	-2	4	-9	8	-3	37	15	9	0	0	-1	4	2
NL		7	0	2	0	4	2	13	-3	12	-2	1	0	1	0
AT		13	0	4	-1	13	-2	18	-2	11	1	7	0	2	-1
PL		20	0	4	0	6	1	8	-1	4	-1	1	0	3	0
PT		14	5	4	2	6	2	27	16	9	0	1	0	6	-1
RO		14	2	8	3	9	0	10	4	11	4	2	1	2	-2
SI		12	2	6	3	4	2	16	4	8	2	3	-2	2	-1
SK		15	5	10	4	8	2	18	5	10	2	4	-4	3	1
FI		9	2	1	0	3	0	16	1	10	0	1	0	4	2
SE		7	2	1	1	2	-1	10	1	6	0	2	1	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QD7 In the following list, which values best represent the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Tolerance		Religion		Self-fulfilment		Respect for other cultures		Respect for the planet		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		13	2	4	0	6	1	17	0	9	-1	3	0	4	1
AL		13	4	3	3	13	4	6	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
BA		12	1	3	0	11	3	12	2	3	2	1	1	3	0
MD		5	-2	8	-2	4	0	10	1	7	-1	4	1	13	2
ME		14	3	12	7	15	10	11	2	5	2	0	0	1	0
MK		13	0	5	-4	10	-1	12	-4	6	-2	3	0	2	0
RS		13	5	5	0	20	4	17	0	11	2	4	-6	3	0
TR		11	3	5	2	6	-2	6	-1	2	-2	0	0	1	1
UK		11	-3	3	-1	4	0	20	1	12	-1	2	1	6	-2
NO		8	1	1	0	4	0	10	2	6	-1	2	1	2	1
CH		9	0	4	1	8	2	15	-1	5	-1	3	0	1	1
CY(Tcc)		12	4	3	-1	3	0	5	3	3	2	5	0	13	9
XK		4	-3	2	1	1	0	4	-1	2	0	0	-1	10	5

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The Euro area currently consists of 19 countries (%)

		True		False		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		39	-1	42	2	19	-1
BE		38	-7	47	6	15	1
BG		35	-3	29	0	36	3
CZ		32	1	47	2	21	-3
DK		48	4	29	0	23	-4
DE		35	-2	49	2	16	0
EE		36	0	44	4	20	-4
IE		34	-4	47	6	19	-2
EL		50	2	32	-4	18	2
ES		34	1	39	-1	27	0
FR		30	-2	45	4	25	-2
HR		35	-2	57	4	8	-2
IT		49	4	39	-4	12	0
CY		52	7	15	-9	33	2
LV		32	-1	35	-1	33	2
LT		47	11	25	-5	28	-6
LU		40	-3	40	4	20	-1
HU		44	7	46	-6	10	-1
MT		25	-25	53	26	22	-1
NL		34	-6	42	7	24	-1
AT		37	-6	51	5	12	1
PL		52	-7	30	5	18	2
PT		27	-8	53	21	20	-13
RO		51	7	30	-3	19	-4
SI		43	1	38	5	19	-6
SK		37	-10	46	12	17	-2
FI		37	4	27	-5	36	1
SE		50	7	36	-5	14	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The Euro area currently consists of 19 countries (%)

		True		False		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		39	-1	42	2	19	-1
AL		48	-25	35	14	17	11
BA		47	9	39	1	14	-10
MD		26	1	23	1	51	-2
ME		54	2	43	4	3	-6
MK		38	1	38	2	24	-3
RS		49	6	34	-4	17	-2
TR		50	7	34	5	16	-12
UK		33	3	32	1	35	-4
NO		64	-7	35	8	1	-1
CH		47	4	52	-4	1	0
CY(Tcc)		16	-15	19	10	65	5
XK		29	-12	14	6	57	6

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of each Member State (%)

		True		False		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		63	2	24	-2	13	0
BE		59	4	32	-3	9	-1
BG		84	1	5	0	11	-1
CZ		69	10	20	-6	11	-4
DK		76	1	16	1	8	-2
DE		56	4	32	-3	12	-1
EE		63	4	23	-1	14	-3
IE		80	6	9	-3	11	-3
EL		90	-1	5	1	5	0
ES		60	1	21	-5	19	4
FR		48	0	31	0	21	0
HR		82	3	14	-2	4	-1
IT		68	4	20	-6	12	2
CY		78	-9	13	7	9	2
LV		60	-4	20	5	20	-1
LT		83	0	7	0	10	0
LU		65	-2	24	6	11	-4
HU		71	2	22	-2	7	0
MT		94	2	3	-1	3	-1
NL		50	6	41	-7	9	1
AT		54	0	35	-2	11	2
PL		79	-3	13	3	8	0
PT		61	-1	26	5	13	-4
RO		78	1	15	1	7	-2
SI		69	-5	20	6	11	-1
SK		80	2	14	1	6	-3
FI		67	-1	14	1	19	0
SE		70	7	24	-7	6	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

The members of the European Parliament are directly elected by the citizens of each Member State (%)

		True		False		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		63	2	24	-2	13	0
AL		31	-6	45	-13	24	19
BA		52	5	32	2	16	-7
MD		37	3	21	-6	42	3
ME		67	20	29	-15	4	-5
MK		56	2	23	-1	21	-1
RS		60	5	23	-2	17	-3
TR		48	4	35	7	17	-11
UK		52	4	22	1	26	-5
NO		55	4	44	-4	1	0
CH		56	1	43	-1	1	0
CY(Tcc)		35	2	10	4	55	-6
XK		33	-7	13	4	54	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.3 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

Switzerland is a Member State of the EU (%)

		True		False		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		16	1	75	0	9	-1
BE		17	3	78	-2	5	-1
BG		18	2	55	-6	27	4
CZ		15	4	76	1	9	-5
DK		16	4	73	-4	11	0
DE		6	-2	91	4	3	-2
EE		23	5	63	-4	14	-1
IE		28	3	56	-1	16	-2
EL		25	2	61	-4	14	2
ES		25	1	59	-3	16	2
FR		14	4	77	-2	9	-2
HR		11	2	86	-1	3	-1
IT		13	-1	79	-1	8	2
CY		15	-2	68	2	17	0
LV		22	-4	55	2	23	2
LT		16	-1	66	3	18	-2
LU		9	1	89	-2	2	1
HU		20	6	74	-5	6	-1
MT		13	-22	77	24	10	-2
NL		12	0	83	-2	5	2
AT		3	-3	96	4	1	-1
PL		26	-4	63	4	11	0
PT		12	-1	75	6	13	-5
RO		28	1	57	0	15	-1
SI		12	-1	81	0	7	1
SK		16	1	76	-1	8	0
FI		15	-5	65	3	20	2
SE		17	0	78	0	5	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.3 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

Switzerland is a Member State of the EU (%)

		True		False		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		16	1	75	0	9	-1
AL		44	-9	42	3	14	6
BA		17	-1	72	4	11	-3
MD		24	0	34	3	42	-3
ME		30	3	67	1	3	-4
MK		16	-1	70	2	14	-1
RS		13	3	80	-2	7	-1
TR		41	2	47	9	12	-11
UK		23	5	57	0	20	-5
NO		14	0	85	0	1	0
CY(Tcc)		23	-6	21	8	56	-2
XK		26	-9	32	7	42	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20a.4 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell whether you think it is true or false?

Iceland is a Member State of the EU (%)

		True		False		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
CH		33	2	66	-2	1	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20R.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

		Average of correct answers		Average of wrong answers		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		59	0	27	0	14	0
BE		58	-2	32	2	10	0
BG		58	-2	17	0	25	2
CZ		59	4	27	-1	14	-3
DK		66	1	20	1	14	-2
DE		61	2	29	-1	10	-1
EE		54	0	30	3	16	-3
IE		57	1	28	2	15	-3
EL		67	-1	21	0	12	1
ES		51	0	28	-2	21	2
FR		51	-2	30	2	19	0
HR		68	0	27	1	5	-1
IT		65	2	24	-4	11	2
CY		66	0	14	-2	20	2
LV		49	-1	26	0	25	1
LT		65	4	16	-2	19	-2
LU		65	-2	24	3	11	-1
HU		63	1	29	-1	8	0
MT		65	0	23	1	12	-1
NL		56	0	32	0	12	0
AT		62	-1	30	1	8	0
PL		65	-2	23	1	12	1
PT		54	-1	30	8	16	-7
RO		62	3	24	-1	14	-2
SI		64	-2	24	4	12	-2
SK		65	-3	25	5	10	-2
FI		56	2	19	-3	25	1
SE		66	5	26	-4	8	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

SD20R.1 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
 (%)

		Average of correct answers		Average of wrong answers		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		59	0	27	0	14	0
AL		40	-10	41	-3	19	13
BA		57	6	29	0	14	-6
MD		32	2	23	-1	45	-1
ME		63	8	34	-2	3	-6
MK		55	2	26	0	19	-2
RS		63	3	23	-2	14	-1
TR		49	7	36	4	15	-11
UK		47	3	26	2	27	-5
NO		68	-1	31	1	1	0
CH		56	1	43	-1	1	0
CY(Tcc)		24	-1	17	2	59	-1
XK		31	-5	18	1	51	4

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

SD20R.2

For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
(%)

		At least one correct answer		0 correct answer		1 correct answer		2 correct answers		3 correct answers		At least one wrong answer		At least one answer DK		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		91	0	9	0	27	-1	42	1	22	0	60	0	25	-1	5	0
BE		91	-1	9	1	28	-1	43	5	20	-5	69	6	19	1	4	1
BG		90	1	10	-1	22	2	50	2	17	-5	46	0	44	4	8	-1
CZ		90	3	10	-3	25	-2	44	3	21	3	61	2	26	-3	5	-4
DK		91	-3	9	3	17	-4	43	-1	32	3	48	2	30	-4	4	1
DE		96	2	4	-2	32	-2	41	3	23	1	64	-2	22	-1	2	-1
EE		86	-1	14	1	26	0	44	-2	16	2	68	5	28	-6	7	-1
IE		91	1	9	-1	30	0	44	2	17	-2	64	5	27	-5	6	0
EL		95	0	5	0	21	3	42	-4	32	1	49	-3	24	4	3	-1
ES		83	-2	17	2	26	-3	43	2	13	-2	65	-1	34	1	10	3
FR		88	0	12	0	35	2	38	1	15	-2	64	6	34	-2	6	-1
HR		97	1	3	-1	18	2	53	-2	26	0	66	2	11	-1	1	-1
IT		92	-2	8	2	19	-7	42	1	31	4	56	-6	17	1	6	2
CY		91	-4	9	4	21	-2	35	-6	36	6	37	-4	37	0	8	4
LV		80	-4	20	4	27	-1	41	-4	13	3	60	-2	42	1	11	1
LT		91	0	9	0	17	-6	42	-2	31	7	41	-3	36	-5	6	0
LU		97	0	3	0	27	3	43	0	27	-3	57	6	27	0	1	0
HU		95	1	5	-1	25	0	45	-2	25	3	66	-1	15	0	3	-1
MT		98	0	2	0	17	-2	64	4	17	-2	63	3	26	-1	2	0
NL		93	0	7	0	34	0	42	-1	16	0	68	-1	27	-2	3	2
AT		98	0	2	0	38	5	33	-7	27	1	61	-2	19	3	0	-1
PL		93	0	7	0	21	3	42	1	30	-3	52	1	21	2	5	-1
PT		88	2	12	-2	33	7	37	-4	18	-1	63	8	24	-15	9	-2
RO		93	4	7	-4	24	1	43	-1	26	4	56	-1	25	-3	4	-3
SI		93	-1	7	1	23	3	41	-3	29	0	54	5	26	-3	3	0
SK		94	0	6	0	21	6	46	-3	26	-4	57	5	20	-4	3	-1
FI		86	-1	14	1	24	-4	41	0	21	3	47	-5	44	1	9	0
SE		94	1	6	-1	20	-5	43	-3	31	9	58	-7	17	-2	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

SD20R.2 For each of the following statements about the EU could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
(%)

		At least one correct answer		0 correct answer		1 correct answer		2 correct answers		3 correct answers		At least one wrong answer		At least one answer DK		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		91	0	9	0	27	-1	42	1	22	0	60	0	25	-1	5	0
AL		81	-7	19	7	50	17	25	-24	7	1	78	-11	27	17	12	8
BA		88	4	12	-4	28	-3	37	2	24	6	61	3	21	-10	7	-4
MD		65	5	35	-5	39	4	20	-2	5	1	52	-1	70	0	22	-1
ME		97	11	3	-11	30	7	42	-5	25	9	72	-4	4	-6	3	-3
MK		85	0	15	0	28	-1	35	-2	22	3	57	1	33	-4	9	1
RS		93	1	7	-1	26	-2	37	-2	30	5	52	-4	23	-4	4	-2
TR		86	10	14	-10	38	7	35	-4	13	8	72	5	21	-13	9	-10
UK		79	6	21	-6	28	0	37	7	14	-1	57	8	42	-4	15	-5
NO		98	1	2	-1	22	1	45	2	30	-3	69	4	1	-1	0	-1
CH		91	1	9	-1	16	-15	16	-27	19	2	80	-2	1	0	0	-1
CY(Tcc)		44	1	56	-1	20	8	22	-8	3	1	38	0	71	5	47	-7
XK		55	-4	45	4	24	5	22	-11	9	2	41	-4	62	2	38	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE1.1 In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russia's invasion of Ukraine by ...?
The (NATIONALITY) government (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		12	0	42	-1	27	0	14	1	5	0	54	-1	41	1
BE		8	0	54	-1	29	5	7	-2	2	-2	62	-1	36	3
BG		5	0	30	1	35	0	21	-2	9	1	35	1	56	-2
CZ		15	-4	34	0	26	3	22	0	3	1	49	-4	48	3
DK		46	5	38	-3	9	-1	4	-1	3	0	84	2	13	-2
DE		9	3	39	-2	32	-2	16	1	4	0	48	1	48	-1
EE		17	-6	38	-1	22	4	16	4	7	-1	55	-7	38	8
IE		30	5	48	-5	14	1	4	-1	4	0	78	0	18	0
EL		7	1	32	5	29	-4	28	-1	4	-1	39	6	57	-5
ES		9	1	38	0	29	-3	18	1	6	1	47	1	47	-2
FR		7	0	41	-2	26	5	17	0	9	-3	48	-2	43	5
HR		12	0	48	-3	24	2	12	1	4	0	60	-3	36	3
IT		8	-2	44	-1	32	1	12	2	4	0	52	-3	44	3
CY		9	0	27	-11	31	2	23	4	10	5	36	-11	54	6
LV		26	0	40	2	20	-2	8	1	6	-1	66	2	28	-1
LT		25	-7	52	7	14	-1	5	0	4	1	77	0	19	-1
LU		13	0	57	1	16	3	5	-1	9	-3	70	1	21	2
HU		13	3	44	2	29	-2	11	-2	3	-1	57	5	40	-4
MT		6	-27	49	12	21	9	7	-3	17	9	55	-15	28	6
NL		25	4	51	-3	16	-3	6	1	2	1	76	1	22	-2
AT		9	-3	33	-6	34	6	20	3	4	0	42	-9	54	9
PL		24	1	50	1	17	0	7	-1	2	-1	74	2	24	-1
PT		4	1	75	2	13	0	4	0	4	-3	79	3	17	0
RO		11	0	36	1	36	-2	13	4	4	-3	47	1	49	2
SI		7	2	39	0	33	0	15	-3	6	1	46	2	48	-3
SK		9	0	31	6	29	2	25	-9	6	1	40	6	54	-7
FI		45	1	45	1	6	-2	2	0	2	0	90	2	8	-2
SE		28	1	51	-2	16	1	4	0	1	0	79	-1	20	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE1.2 In general, how satisfied are you with the response to the Russia's invasion of Ukraine by ...?

The European Union (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		11	0	45	0	25	0	13	0	6	0	56	0	38	0
BE		9	-1	52	-1	30	6	7	-2	2	-2	61	-2	37	4
BG		10	0	38	0	28	1	13	-2	11	1	48	0	41	-1
CZ		10	0	43	2	25	-3	18	0	4	1	53	2	43	-3
DK		31	3	46	-1	13	-1	5	-1	5	0	77	2	18	-2
DE		9	2	41	-3	30	-1	15	2	5	0	50	-1	45	1
EE		6	-1	39	4	32	-2	15	1	8	-2	45	3	47	-1
IE		27	4	50	-3	14	-1	4	0	5	0	77	1	18	-1
EL		6	0	36	5	28	-3	24	-2	6	0	42	5	52	-5
ES		10	0	41	3	26	-4	15	-1	8	2	51	3	41	-5
FR		7	1	40	0	24	-1	17	2	12	-2	47	1	41	1
HR		13	0	51	0	21	0	11	0	4	0	64	0	32	0
IT		7	-3	47	0	29	2	12	0	5	1	54	-3	41	2
CY		10	0	23	-12	32	3	26	7	9	2	33	-12	58	10
LV		17	1	46	3	23	-3	7	0	7	-1	63	4	30	-3
LT		14	-1	49	2	26	-3	6	1	5	1	63	1	32	-2
LU		11	2	56	3	19	0	9	-2	5	-3	67	5	28	-2
HU		8	1	40	-5	37	5	12	0	3	-1	48	-4	49	5
MT		13	-23	48	16	22	3	9	1	8	3	61	-7	31	4
NL		24	1	52	3	16	-3	6	0	2	-1	76	4	22	-3
AT		12	-1	31	-9	23	2	30	9	4	-1	43	-10	53	11
PL		19	0	59	2	15	-1	4	-1	3	0	78	2	19	-2
PT		6	0	75	2	11	0	3	0	5	-2	81	2	14	0
RO		14	3	41	-6	29	1	11	4	5	-2	55	-3	40	5
SI		7	0	39	1	33	0	15	-2	6	1	46	1	48	-2
SK		11	0	36	8	24	-1	22	-8	7	1	47	8	46	-9
FI		22	2	55	0	14	-3	5	1	4	0	77	2	19	-2
SE		23	0	51	1	17	-1	6	-1	3	1	74	1	23	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.1 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Imposing economic sanctions on Russian government, companies and individuals (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		38	-4	34	2	14	1	8	0	6	1	72	-2	22	1
BE		34	-2	42	1	15	1	6	0	3	0	76	-1	21	1
BG		20	1	26	-2	21	0	19	-1	14	2	46	-1	40	-1
CZ		45	1	29	3	12	-3	9	-2	5	1	74	4	21	-5
DK		64	-5	25	4	7	1	1	0	3	0	89	-1	8	1
DE		43	-3	31	3	14	0	8	0	4	0	74	0	22	0
EE		37	-10	25	1	14	5	12	1	12	3	62	-9	26	6
IE		55	3	34	0	6	-1	1	-2	4	0	89	3	7	-3
EL		24	2	34	1	23	0	12	-3	7	0	58	3	35	-3
ES		37	-8	35	7	10	-2	9	0	9	3	72	-1	19	-2
FR		32	0	31	-2	15	3	11	-1	11	0	63	-2	26	2
HR		42	-2	39	1	12	1	5	0	2	0	81	-1	17	1
IT		28	-7	42	3	17	3	7	-1	6	2	70	-4	24	2
CY		16	-8	19	-10	28	5	28	8	9	5	35	-18	56	13
LV		46	-6	25	3	13	2	7	2	9	-1	71	-3	20	4
LT		52	-5	32	5	9	0	3	-1	4	1	84	0	12	-1
LU		27	-5	48	5	13	2	8	-1	4	-1	75	0	21	1
HU		20	-2	39	5	23	-1	14	-1	4	-1	59	3	37	-2
MT		34	-17	42	15	10	-2	5	0	9	4	76	-2	15	-2
NL		63	-5	23	2	9	2	3	0	2	1	86	-3	12	2
AT		26	-7	29	-7	20	4	19	9	6	1	55	-14	39	13
PL		48	-6	41	5	6	-1	3	1	2	1	89	-1	9	0
PT		44	-8	50	13	2	-2	0	-1	4	-2	94	5	2	-3
RO		27	-5	38	3	22	2	8	3	5	-3	65	-2	30	5
SI		30	-2	29	0	19	2	17	2	5	-2	59	-2	36	4
SK		20	-6	31	8	19	2	22	-5	8	1	51	2	41	-3
FI		62	-3	24	4	6	-1	3	1	5	-1	86	1	9	0
SE		77	1	17	-2	3	0	2	1	1	0	94	-1	5	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.1 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Imposing economic sanctions on Russian government, companies and individuals (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		38	-4	34	2	14	1	8	0	6	1	72	-2	22	1
AL		46	7	44	8	7	-13	1	-2	2	0	90	15	8	-15
BA		32	-6	33	11	14	0	19	-2	2	-3	65	5	33	-2
MD		28	2	16	3	9	-4	32	-1	15	0	44	5	41	-5
ME		27	0	40	-4	21	3	11	4	1	-3	67	-4	32	7
MK		17	-4	20	-6	22	6	31	7	10	-3	37	-10	53	13
RS		9	0	16	-4	26	1	41	3	8	0	25	-4	67	4
TR		27	-7	37	9	22	0	8	-4	6	2	64	2	30	-4
UK		57	7	27	-2	8	0	2	-1	6	-4	84	5	10	-1
NO		79	0	15	-1	4	0	2	1	0	0	94	-1	6	1
CH		52	-1	27	-4	12	3	9	2	0	0	79	-5	21	5
CY(Tcc)		26	-32	27	13	27	15	10	3	10	1	53	-19	37	18
XK		63	-8	21	4	2	-1	2	0	12	5	84	-4	4	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.2 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Banning state-owned media such as Sputnik and Russia Today from broadcasting in the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		34	-3	32	2	16	1	10	1	8	-1	66	-1	26	2
BE		26	-4	42	3	20	3	7	-2	5	0	68	-1	27	1
BG		17	1	20	-3	19	-2	24	0	20	4	37	-2	43	-2
CZ		34	1	27	4	19	-4	11	-3	9	2	61	5	30	-7
DK		49	-2	22	1	14	2	9	0	6	-1	71	-1	23	2
DE		41	1	24	-2	17	0	11	2	7	-1	65	-1	28	2
EE		38	-8	26	5	14	4	12	0	10	-1	64	-3	26	4
IE		49	0	32	1	10	-1	3	0	6	0	81	1	13	-1
EL		21	4	29	2	24	-3	17	-3	9	0	50	6	41	-6
ES		32	-7	30	6	13	-1	12	-1	13	3	62	-1	25	-2
FR		31	1	29	1	16	0	11	-1	13	-1	60	2	27	-1
HR		40	0	40	3	12	-1	6	1	2	-3	80	3	18	0
IT		24	-6	43	3	18	2	9	2	6	-1	67	-3	27	4
CY		11	-6	17	-6	30	4	33	4	9	4	28	-12	63	8
LV		42	-7	25	5	13	1	10	3	10	-2	67	-2	23	4
LT		49	-7	31	5	10	1	5	0	5	1	80	-2	15	1
LU		28	-1	39	3	18	3	12	-2	3	-3	67	2	30	1
HU		22	0	34	-2	23	2	12	0	9	0	56	-2	35	2
MT		30	-16	33	9	13	-3	7	1	17	9	63	-7	20	-2
NL		40	-4	28	4	19	0	10	-1	3	1	68	0	29	-1
AT		31	-7	32	4	15	-2	14	5	8	0	63	-3	29	3
PL		45	-9	43	8	7	1	3	1	2	-1	88	-1	10	2
PT		38	-4	51	13	3	-2	0	-2	8	-5	89	9	3	-4
RO		23	-5	34	1	26	5	8	1	9	-2	57	-4	34	6
SI		27	-2	21	-1	25	6	20	1	7	-4	48	-3	45	7
SK		18	-3	29	8	18	-1	21	-6	14	2	47	5	39	-7
FI		60	3	23	2	6	0	3	-1	8	-4	83	5	9	-1
SE		55	0	23	-1	7	-2	4	0	11	3	78	-1	11	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.3 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Financing the purchase and supply of military equipment to Ukraine (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		28	-4	36	3	17	1	14	1	5	-1	64	-1	31	2
BE		20	-4	49	5	21	2	7	-3	3	0	69	1	28	-1
BG		14	2	16	-5	23	-1	35	2	12	2	30	-3	58	1
CZ		26	2	28	2	21	-3	21	-2	4	1	54	4	42	-5
DK		59	-1	30	1	6	-1	2	1	3	0	89	0	8	0
DE		29	-2	33	1	18	0	16	3	4	-2	62	-1	34	3
EE		33	-12	31	4	14	6	14	4	8	-2	64	-8	28	10
IE		46	3	33	-5	12	3	3	-1	6	0	79	-2	15	2
EL		17	4	26	3	24	1	29	-7	4	-1	43	7	53	-6
ES		26	-6	34	1	17	2	14	0	9	3	60	-5	31	2
FR		20	-5	38	3	18	2	15	2	9	-2	58	-2	33	4
HR		30	-2	42	1	18	1	8	1	2	-1	72	-1	26	2
IT		20	-4	40	8	22	-3	13	-1	5	0	60	4	35	-4
CY		13	-11	23	-2	27	4	31	7	6	2	36	-13	58	11
LV		45	-4	29	1	10	2	7	0	9	1	74	-3	17	2
LT		49	-6	35	2	9	2	4	2	3	0	84	-4	13	4
LU		23	-1	47	7	16	1	10	-6	4	-1	70	6	26	-5
HU		15	-3	29	-3	30	4	24	4	2	-2	44	-6	54	8
MT		25	-24	39	12	18	3	15	9	3	0	64	-12	33	12
NL		53	-9	32	4	8	3	5	1	2	1	85	-5	13	4
AT		16	-5	24	-5	21	1	35	9	4	0	40	-10	56	10
PL		41	-7	45	4	8	1	4	2	2	0	86	-3	12	3
PT		35	-4	55	12	4	-2	2	-2	4	-4	90	8	6	-4
RO		18	-4	37	4	25	1	15	3	5	-4	55	0	40	4
SI		21	-7	28	4	21	2	25	3	5	-2	49	-3	46	5
SK		11	-6	26	5	21	2	36	-1	6	0	37	-1	57	1
FI		59	-3	30	4	5	0	3	1	3	-2	89	1	8	1
SE		72	4	21	-3	3	0	2	-1	2	0	93	1	5	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.3 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Financing the purchase and supply of military equipment to Ukraine (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		28	-4	36	3	17	1	14	1	5	-1	64	-1	31	2
AL		43	-2	47	12	6	-9	1	-3	3	2	90	10	7	-12
BA		28	-3	32	12	15	-4	23	-3	2	-2	60	9	38	-7
MD		26	-1	18	4	11	-1	34	-1	11	-1	44	3	45	-2
ME		25	-2	38	0	21	-1	15	4	1	-1	63	-2	36	3
MK		12	-4	19	-4	25	10	38	0	6	-2	31	-8	63	10
RS		5	-2	15	-5	23	-1	51	9	6	-1	20	-7	74	8
TR		30	-8	36	11	21	-1	8	-4	5	2	66	3	29	-5
UK		49	7	29	-6	11	1	5	0	6	-2	78	1	16	1
NO		66	-2	25	2	6	0	3	0	0	0	91	0	9	0
CH		32	-3	33	-3	20	2	15	4	0	0	65	-6	35	6
CY(Tcc)		25	-33	27	12	30	21	7	-2	11	2	52	-21	37	19
XK		61	-9	21	4	3	0	3	1	12	4	82	-5	6	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.4 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing humanitarian support to the people affected by the war (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		54	-7	34	4	6	1	3	1	3	1	88	-3	9	2
BE		42	-9	46	6	7	2	3	1	2	0	88	-3	10	3
BG		35	-9	41	4	11	2	7	1	6	2	76	-5	18	3
CZ		52	-3	35	3	8	2	3	-3	2	1	87	0	11	-1
DK		73	0	20	-1	4	1	1	0	2	0	93	-1	5	1
DE		61	-3	30	2	5	0	2	0	2	1	91	-1	7	0
EE		48	-15	38	8	6	4	4	2	4	1	86	-7	10	6
IE		59	0	35	4	3	-2	0	-2	3	0	94	4	3	-4
EL		58	-9	30	0	8	7	3	2	1	0	88	-9	11	9
ES		70	-5	23	2	2	0	1	0	4	3	93	-3	3	0
FR		50	-10	39	7	4	2	2	0	5	1	89	-3	6	2
HR		54	-3	37	3	7	1	1	-1	1	0	91	0	8	0
IT		40	-12	45	8	9	3	3	0	3	1	85	-4	12	3
CY		57	-22	32	16	5	2	2	1	4	3	89	-6	7	3
LV		60	-4	30	3	4	1	2	1	4	-1	90	-1	6	2
LT		62	-9	33	6	4	3	0	0	1	0	95	-3	4	3
LU		58	-3	40	3	1	1	0	0	1	-1	98	0	1	1
HU		44	-6	42	3	11	4	3	1	0	-2	86	-3	14	5
MT		62	-10	35	13	2	-2	0	-1	1	0	97	3	2	-3
NL		83	-4	15	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	98	-1	2	1
AT		50	-6	32	2	9	2	7	1	2	1	82	-4	16	3
PL		48	-7	41	5	7	1	3	1	1	0	89	-2	10	2
PT		47	-15	50	18	1	-1	0	-1	2	-1	97	3	1	-2
RO		29	-6	41	5	23	3	5	0	2	-2	70	-1	28	3
SI		59	-12	28	8	7	3	4	1	2	0	87	-4	11	4
SK		38	-14	43	9	7	3	10	3	2	-1	81	-5	17	6
FI		82	-2	15	2	1	-1	0	0	2	1	97	0	1	-1
SE		80	-1	16	1	2	1	1	0	1	-1	96	0	3	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QE2.4 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing humanitarian support to the people affected by the war (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		54	-7	34	4	6	1	3	1	3	1	88	-3	9	2
AL		49	5	43	6	5	-11	1	-2	2	2	92	11	6	-13
BA		47	-12	41	14	7	1	4	-1	1	-2	88	2	11	0
MD		49	-3	32	6	5	0	8	-2	6	-1	81	3	13	-2
ME		34	-9	43	-3	17	10	6	4	0	-2	77	-12	23	14
MK		38	-12	38	7	11	5	10	2	3	-2	76	-5	21	7
RS		40	-17	42	10	10	5	5	2	3	0	82	-7	15	7
TR		40	-10	38	12	14	-2	5	-1	3	1	78	2	19	-3
UK		70	8	23	-4	3	-1	1	-1	3	-2	93	4	4	-2
NO		88	-4	10	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	98	-1	2	1
CH		74	-2	22	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	96	-1	4	1
CY(Tcc)		48	-19	27	12	15	9	3	-2	7	0	75	-7	18	7
XK		64	-11	22	6	2	-1	2	1	10	5	86	-5	4	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QE2.5 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Welcoming into the EU people fleeing the war (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		48	-7	38	5	8	2	3	0	3	0	86	-2	11	2
BE		36	-8	47	3	13	5	2	0	2	0	83	-5	15	5
BG		25	-7	39	-2	15	3	10	3	11	3	64	-9	25	6
CZ		32	-6	41	7	16	1	7	-4	4	2	73	1	23	-3
DK		73	-6	22	4	3	1	1	1	1	0	95	-2	4	2
DE		50	-3	35	2	10	2	3	0	2	-1	85	-1	13	2
EE		38	-12	40	2	11	5	5	3	6	2	78	-10	16	8
IE		58	2	34	1	3	-2	1	-1	4	0	92	3	4	-3
EL		49	-6	39	-1	9	7	2	0	1	0	88	-7	11	7
ES		69	-6	24	3	3	1	1	0	3	2	93	-3	4	1
FR		43	-7	42	4	6	2	3	0	6	1	85	-3	9	2
HR		53	0	38	0	7	1	1	-1	1	0	91	0	8	0
IT		34	-16	49	11	11	4	3	0	3	1	83	-5	14	4
CY		50	-24	35	14	6	3	4	3	5	4	85	-10	10	6
LV		54	-5	32	3	6	1	3	1	5	0	86	-2	9	2
LT		57	-8	36	7	5	2	1	0	1	-1	93	-1	6	2
LU		53	-2	41	0	3	1	1	0	2	1	94	-2	4	1
HU		36	-8	45	3	13	3	5	3	1	-1	81	-5	18	6
MT		55	-12	37	11	5	0	1	0	2	1	92	-1	6	0
NL		78	-4	19	3	2	1	0	0	1	0	97	-1	2	1
AT		42	-4	31	-2	14	4	10	1	3	1	73	-6	24	5
PL		42	-7	45	3	8	1	3	2	2	1	87	-4	11	3
PT		49	-13	48	16	1	-1	0	-1	2	-1	97	3	1	-2
RO		26	-7	41	2	23	4	7	2	3	-1	67	-5	30	6
SI		51	-11	33	6	10	5	4	0	2	0	84	-5	14	5
SK		33	-13	45	10	9	2	9	1	4	0	78	-3	18	3
FI		78	-1	18	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	96	-1	2	0
SE		82	0	15	0	2	1	0	-1	1	0	97	0	2	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.5 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Welcoming into the EU people fleeing the war (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		48	-7	38	5	8	2	3	0	3	0	86	-2	11	2
AL		49	6	43	7	5	-12	0	-4	3	3	92	13	5	-16
BA		38	-15	47	18	8	0	4	-3	3	0	85	3	12	-3
MD		48	-4	29	5	7	0	9	-1	7	0	77	1	16	-1
ME		31	-11	44	-3	16	7	9	8	0	-1	75	-14	25	15
MK		35	-8	39	4	12	3	11	5	3	-4	74	-4	23	8
RS		34	-15	44	8	12	4	7	3	3	0	78	-7	19	7
TR		39	-9	36	11	18	-1	5	0	2	-1	75	2	23	-1
UK		66	8	24	-7	5	1	1	0	4	-2	90	1	6	1
NO		80	-1	17	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	97	0	3	0
CH		57	-5	30	1	9	2	4	2	0	0	87	-4	13	4
CY(Tcc)		39	-27	29	15	19	12	5	0	8	0	68	-12	24	12
XK		63	-10	22	5	3	0	2	1	10	4	85	-5	5	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.6 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing financial support to Ukraine (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		34	-6	41	4	13	1	8	1	4	0	75	-2	21	2
BE		23	-8	50	6	19	2	6	0	2	0	73	-2	25	2
BG		19	-2	35	1	17	-2	20	2	9	1	54	-1	37	0
CZ		23	-2	37	1	21	1	16	-1	3	1	60	-1	37	0
DK		67	-1	27	3	4	-1	0	-1	2	0	94	2	4	-2
DE		38	-6	37	1	13	2	9	3	3	0	75	-5	22	5
EE		30	-9	28	-5	19	8	15	7	8	-1	58	-14	34	15
IE		55	5	36	-4	5	2	1	-2	3	-1	91	1	6	0
EL		28	0	38	0	22	0	9	0	3	0	66	0	31	0
ES		41	-6	37	2	10	2	6	0	6	2	78	-4	16	2
FR		24	-5	44	5	14	1	10	0	8	-1	68	0	24	1
HR		39	0	43	-1	12	0	4	1	2	0	82	-1	16	1
IT		24	-8	48	4	16	1	7	2	5	1	72	-4	23	3
CY		27	-25	35	6	18	9	13	6	7	4	62	-19	31	15
LV		46	-7	34	3	10	4	5	1	5	-1	80	-4	15	5
LT		51	-7	38	4	7	3	2	0	2	0	89	-3	9	3
LU		37	6	45	0	10	-1	6	-3	2	-2	82	6	16	-4
HU		20	-5	40	4	23	-1	15	4	2	-2	60	-1	38	3
MT		51	-5	34	3	10	1	2	0	3	1	85	-2	12	1
NL		59	-10	32	8	5	1	3	1	1	0	91	-2	8	2
AT		26	-8	32	-5	16	3	23	10	3	0	58	-13	39	13
PL		39	-7	47	7	8	-2	4	1	2	1	86	0	12	-1
PT		40	-3	54	9	2	-3	1	-1	3	-2	94	6	3	-4
RO		18	-7	40	6	27	2	11	1	4	-2	58	-1	38	3
SI		34	-8	32	2	17	3	14	4	3	-1	66	-6	31	7
SK		21	-6	33	7	19	-2	22	1	5	0	54	1	41	-1
FI		66	-5	25	2	5	2	1	0	3	1	91	-3	6	2
SE		74	-1	21	2	2	0	1	0	2	-1	95	1	3	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QE2.6 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Providing financial support to Ukraine (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		34	-6	41	4	13	1	8	1	4	0	75	-2	21	2
AL		49	5	43	9	5	-12	1	-3	2	1	92	14	6	-15
BA		33	-7	38	10	12	-1	15	0	2	-2	71	3	27	-1
MD		41	-2	24	2	9	1	19	0	7	-1	65	0	28	1
ME		26	-5	42	-4	21	6	10	4	1	-1	68	-9	31	10
MK		23	-8	33	-1	17	4	22	7	5	-2	56	-9	39	11
RS		13	-9	33	-1	27	9	19	-2	8	3	46	-10	46	7
TR		31	-12	43	14	17	-2	5	-2	4	2	74	2	22	-4
UK		58	9	29	-4	6	-1	2	-1	5	-3	87	5	8	-2
NO		76	-4	20	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	96	0	4	0
CH		44	-4	36	-1	13	3	7	2	0	0	80	-5	20	5
CY(Tcc)		34	-26	31	16	21	12	5	-2	9	0	65	-10	26	10
XK		62	-10	22	4	3	0	2	1	11	5	84	-6	5	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE2.7 The EU has taken a series of actions as a response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent you agree or disagree with each of these actions taken.

Granting candidate status as a potential Member of the EU to Ukraine (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		27	27	37	37	17	17	11	11	8	8	64	64	28	28
BE		21	21	45	45	22	22	7	7	5	5	66	66	29	29
BG		14	14	28	28	19	19	18	18	21	21	42	42	37	37
CZ		16	16	27	27	26	26	20	20	11	11	43	43	46	46
DK		48	48	31	31	13	13	4	4	4	4	79	79	17	17
DE		25	25	36	36	18	18	15	15	6	6	61	61	33	33
EE		31	31	31	31	15	15	12	12	11	11	62	62	27	27
IE		45	45	34	34	9	9	4	4	8	8	79	79	13	13
EL		21	21	35	35	24	24	11	11	9	9	56	56	35	35
ES		37	37	32	32	9	9	7	7	15	15	69	69	16	16
FR		22	22	35	35	18	18	14	14	11	11	57	57	32	32
HR		38	38	45	45	9	9	5	5	3	3	83	83	14	14
IT		23	23	43	43	19	19	8	8	7	7	66	66	27	27
CY		21	21	26	26	22	22	17	17	14	14	47	47	39	39
LV		40	40	32	32	11	11	6	6	11	11	72	72	17	17
LT		48	48	36	36	7	7	3	3	6	6	84	84	10	10
LU		25	25	41	41	18	18	10	10	6	6	66	66	28	28
HU		17	17	32	32	27	27	18	18	6	6	49	49	45	45
MT		24	24	46	46	13	13	11	11	6	6	70	70	24	24
NL		37	37	33	33	18	18	8	8	4	4	70	70	26	26
AT		17	17	30	30	23	23	23	23	7	7	47	47	46	46
PL		36	36	45	45	11	11	4	4	4	4	81	81	15	15
PT		34	34	56	56	2	2	1	1	7	7	90	90	3	3
RO		18	18	38	38	25	25	11	11	8	8	56	56	36	36
SI		25	25	27	27	22	22	19	19	7	7	52	52	41	41
SK		14	14	31	31	18	18	27	27	10	10	45	45	45	45
FI		40	40	35	35	11	11	5	5	9	9	75	75	16	16
SE		55	55	30	30	5	5	3	3	7	7	85	85	8	8

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.1 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is a threat to the security of the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		41	-5	38	3	12	1	5	1	4	0	79	-2	17	2
BE		35	-5	45	2	14	4	4	-1	2	0	80	-3	18	3
BG		23	-7	35	2	21	4	10	-1	11	2	58	-5	31	3
CZ		50	1	29	1	11	-4	6	2	4	0	79	2	17	-2
DK		67	-1	22	1	6	-1	3	1	2	0	89	0	9	0
DE		47	-1	35	3	11	-1	4	0	3	-1	82	2	15	-1
EE		40	-10	29	3	13	4	9	2	9	1	69	-7	22	6
IE		49	1	39	0	5	-1	2	-1	5	1	88	1	7	-2
EL		26	-4	42	2	21	0	8	1	3	1	68	-2	29	1
ES		49	-4	34	1	7	0	4	1	6	2	83	-3	11	1
FR		32	-9	41	4	13	4	5	1	9	0	73	-5	18	5
HR		40	-4	47	7	9	-1	3	0	1	-2	87	3	12	-1
IT		33	-7	45	5	12	1	6	1	4	0	78	-2	18	2
CY		27	-8	32	-5	19	4	13	3	9	6	59	-13	32	7
LV		48	-5	29	1	9	2	5	1	9	1	77	-4	14	3
LT		58	-6	30	5	6	0	2	1	4	0	88	-1	8	1
LU		33	-9	52	9	7	-1	4	2	4	-1	85	0	11	1
HU		32	-2	42	0	18	2	6	1	2	-1	74	-2	24	3
MT		51	-12	41	12	4	0	2	0	2	0	92	0	6	0
NL		58	-5	29	2	9	4	3	-1	1	0	87	-3	12	3
AT		27	-7	36	0	19	2	13	5	5	0	63	-7	32	7
PL		45	-7	43	6	7	-1	3	1	2	1	88	-1	10	0
PT		42	-4	51	9	2	-2	0	0	5	-3	93	5	2	-2
RO		28	-6	39	4	24	5	6	-1	3	-2	67	-2	30	4
SI		42	-9	32	6	16	4	7	0	3	-1	74	-3	23	4
SK		27	-8	41	6	12	-1	13	1	7	2	68	-2	25	0
FI		61	-7	27	4	5	1	3	2	4	0	88	-3	8	3
SE		79	-1	15	0	3	0	2	1	1	0	94	-1	5	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.2 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is a threat to the security of (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		37	-3	38	2	14	0	6	0	5	1	75	-1	20	0
BE		26	-2	43	-3	24	6	5	0	2	-1	69	-5	29	6
BG		24	-6	34	4	21	2	12	-2	9	2	58	-2	33	0
CZ		47	1	30	2	12	-6	7	2	4	1	77	3	19	-4
DK		50	0	31	0	13	1	3	-3	3	2	81	0	16	-2
DE		44	1	34	0	14	0	5	0	3	-1	78	1	19	0
EE		41	-8	27	0	13	4	10	3	9	1	68	-8	23	7
IE		39	6	38	-1	14	-1	4	-2	5	-2	77	5	18	-3
EL		25	-2	39	4	21	-3	12	-1	3	2	64	2	33	-4
ES		42	-4	36	2	11	-1	5	0	6	3	78	-2	16	-1
FR		24	-7	40	4	18	1	9	3	9	-1	64	-3	27	4
HR		36	-3	47	5	11	-3	4	0	2	1	83	2	15	-3
IT		32	-5	45	3	12	1	7	0	4	1	77	-2	19	1
CY		15	-7	26	-3	28	-1	24	6	7	5	41	-10	52	5
LV		49	-8	29	5	9	1	5	0	8	2	78	-3	14	1
LT		62	-3	27	3	6	0	2	0	3	0	89	0	8	0
LU		22	-7	49	6	18	-1	7	3	4	-1	71	-1	25	2
HU		32	-2	38	0	19	1	9	2	2	-1	70	-2	28	3
MT		38	-5	41	4	15	3	3	-2	3	0	79	-1	18	1
NL		40	1	36	0	17	0	6	-1	1	0	76	1	23	-1
AT		22	-7	31	-1	24	3	17	3	6	2	53	-8	41	6
PL		50	-6	38	4	8	0	2	0	2	2	88	-2	10	0
PT		40	-2	51	8	3	-3	1	0	5	-3	91	6	4	-3
RO		27	-6	38	0	24	5	7	3	4	-2	65	-6	31	8
SI		33	-7	32	3	21	4	11	0	3	0	65	-4	32	4
SK		30	-8	38	5	13	1	13	1	6	1	68	-3	26	2
FI		48	-5	34	2	11	1	3	1	4	1	82	-3	14	2
SE		58	1	29	-3	8	1	5	2	0	-1	87	-2	13	3

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.2 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine is a threat to the security of (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023	May/Jun 2023
EU27		37	38	14	6	5	75	20
AL		41	45	10	2	2	86	12
BA		16	42	24	15	3	58	39
MD		34	19	12	24	11	53	36
ME		22	42	21	13	2	64	34
MK		18	32	23	20	7	50	43
RS		12	28	29	22	9	40	51
TR		27	39	23	5	6	66	28
UK		49	32	9	3	7	81	12
NO		50	37	10	3	0	87	13
CH		18	39	33	10	0	57	43
CY(Tcc)		17	27	31	15	10	44	46
XK		46	26	7	5	16	72	12

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.3 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

By standing against Russia's invasion of Ukraine, the EU is defending European values (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		37	-4	38	1	12	2	6	0	7	1	75	-3	18	2
BE		31	-2	49	0	14	4	4	-1	2	-1	80	-2	18	3
BG		24	-1	31	0	18	2	14	-1	13	0	55	-1	32	1
CZ		39	-6	31	1	15	1	8	2	7	2	70	-5	23	3
DK		63	-3	27	3	6	1	1	0	3	-1	90	0	7	1
DE		35	-2	37	-1	15	3	8	1	5	-1	72	-3	23	4
EE		39	-8	33	1	9	5	8	1	11	1	72	-7	17	6
IE		44	0	44	2	5	0	2	0	5	-2	88	2	7	0
EL		29	0	39	3	18	-4	9	1	5	0	68	3	27	-3
ES		41	-4	35	0	9	2	4	-1	11	3	76	-4	13	1
FR		32	-4	38	-2	10	3	7	1	13	2	70	-6	17	4
HR		40	-2	47	2	9	0	2	1	2	-1	87	0	11	1
IT		29	-6	43	2	16	3	7	1	5	0	72	-4	23	4
CY		16	-13	37	0	19	2	15	4	13	7	53	-13	34	6
LV		47	-7	32	5	6	0	4	1	11	1	79	-2	10	1
LT		55	-5	32	3	4	-1	3	2	6	1	87	-2	7	1
LU		31	-3	52	5	6	0	4	-1	7	-1	83	2	10	-1
HU		26	-3	41	1	22	1	8	2	3	-1	67	-2	30	3
MT		36	-12	40	8	18	7	3	-1	3	-2	76	-4	21	6
NL		58	-3	30	0	7	3	3	0	2	0	88	-3	10	3
AT		25	-8	34	0	19	3	16	5	6	0	59	-8	35	8
PL		45	-8	43	5	8	1	2	0	2	2	88	-3	10	1
PT		42	-5	50	9	1	-2	1	0	6	-2	92	4	2	-2
RO		23	-5	39	2	26	5	7	0	5	-2	62	-3	33	5
SI		31	-4	32	3	17	2	13	1	7	-2	63	-1	30	3
SK		22	-4	34	4	15	0	16	0	13	0	56	0	31	0
FI		71	-3	21	3	2	0	1	0	5	0	92	0	3	0
SE		75	-2	17	-1	3	0	2	1	3	2	92	-3	5	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.4 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Co-operation in defence matters at EU level should be increased (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		38	-4	42	2	9	1	4	0	7	1	80	-2	13	1
BE		32	-3	51	2	12	2	2	0	3	-1	83	-1	14	2
BG		29	-1	39	-2	12	2	7	0	13	1	68	-3	19	2
CZ		41	3	38	-4	10	0	5	2	6	-1	79	-1	15	2
DK		52	4	29	-3	9	-2	5	0	5	1	81	1	14	-2
DE		42	-5	41	4	9	1	4	1	4	-1	83	-1	13	2
EE		35	-9	35	3	11	5	7	1	12	0	70	-6	18	6
IE		44	6	41	-3	6	0	1	-2	8	-1	85	3	7	-2
EL		38	0	45	1	10	0	4	0	3	-1	83	1	14	0
ES		40	-8	36	2	7	-1	5	0	12	7	76	-6	12	-1
FR		33	-3	43	-1	7	1	4	1	13	2	76	-4	11	2
HR		38	0	52	4	6	-4	1	0	3	0	90	4	7	-4
IT		28	-3	47	-1	14	3	5	1	6	0	75	-4	19	4
CY		45	-11	38	8	7	1	2	-2	8	4	83	-3	9	-1
LV		49	-6	34	2	6	3	3	1	8	0	83	-4	9	4
LT		54	-5	36	3	3	0	2	1	5	1	90	-2	5	1
LU		29	-7	60	11	6	1	2	0	3	-5	89	4	8	1
HU		38	0	47	0	10	0	4	1	1	-1	85	0	14	1
MT		45	-13	43	10	8	4	1	-1	3	0	88	-3	9	3
NL		52	-6	37	4	6	1	2	0	3	1	89	-2	8	1
AT		24	-8	40	-3	16	6	11	5	9	0	64	-11	27	11
PL		43	-13	45	9	8	2	3	2	1	0	88	-4	11	4
PT		33	-3	59	13	1	-7	0	0	7	-3	92	10	1	-7
RO		29	-3	43	6	18	0	6	-1	4	-2	72	3	24	-1
SI		35	-2	34	4	16	1	11	0	4	-3	69	2	27	1
SK		23	-2	43	3	13	2	13	1	8	-4	66	1	26	3
FI		46	-1	39	0	6	0	2	1	7	0	85	-1	8	1
SE		48	2	38	-1	8	0	3	-1	3	0	86	1	11	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.5 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

More money should be spent on defence in the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		27	-5	39	3	18	1	8	1	8	0	66	-2	26	2
BE		18	-2	44	-1	28	4	6	0	4	-1	62	-3	34	4
BG		18	-3	34	2	19	-1	14	2	15	0	52	-1	33	1
CZ		22	1	42	4	18	-6	10	1	8	0	64	5	28	-5
DK		37	0	32	-1	17	-1	6	0	8	2	69	-1	23	-1
DE		26	-8	40	6	19	2	10	2	5	-2	66	-2	29	4
EE		23	-6	32	-2	18	4	12	1	15	3	55	-8	30	5
IE		39	7	34	-5	15	2	3	-2	9	-2	73	2	18	0
EL		27	1	34	1	23	-1	12	0	4	-1	61	2	35	-1
ES		23	-6	33	-2	19	3	13	0	12	5	56	-8	32	3
FR		23	-4	39	2	17	2	9	3	12	-3	62	-2	26	5
HR		29	-1	47	3	16	-1	5	0	3	-1	76	2	21	-1
IT		23	-5	42	3	20	2	7	-1	8	1	65	-2	27	1
CY		36	-8	34	3	18	6	5	-3	7	2	70	-5	23	3
LV		33	-4	36	2	15	4	6	0	10	-2	69	-2	21	4
LT		42	-5	40	4	10	1	2	-1	6	1	82	-1	12	0
LU		23	1	50	5	15	2	7	-1	5	-7	73	6	22	1
HU		37	-1	41	-2	15	1	4	1	3	1	78	-3	19	2
MT		41	-1	37	0	15	1	3	-1	4	1	78	-1	18	0
NL		33	-6	41	6	17	0	4	0	5	0	74	0	21	0
AT		16	-9	27	-3	28	8	21	5	8	-1	43	-12	49	13
PL		46	-8	43	8	7	-1	2	0	2	1	89	0	9	-1
PT		33	3	56	13	2	-12	1	0	8	-4	89	16	3	-12
RO		22	-5	38	5	26	3	8	0	6	-3	60	0	34	3
SI		21	-3	30	6	28	3	17	-5	4	-1	51	3	45	-2
SK		19	-1	32	2	19	1	20	0	10	-2	51	1	39	1
FI		22	-6	45	4	15	0	4	0	14	2	67	-2	19	0
SE		24	-1	42	2	20	0	8	0	6	-1	66	1	28	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.6 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Member States' purchase of military equipment should be better coordinated (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		36	-4	41	1	10	2	4	0	9	1	77	-3	14	2
BE		33	-1	50	2	11	0	3	1	3	-2	83	1	14	1
BG		26	-3	40	-2	11	2	9	1	14	2	66	-5	20	3
CZ		43	4	36	-3	9	1	4	0	8	-2	79	1	13	1
DK		51	-3	32	4	8	1	2	0	7	-2	83	1	10	1
DE		44	-3	38	2	7	-1	5	1	6	1	82	-1	12	0
EE		35	-8	38	6	7	1	7	4	13	-3	73	-2	14	5
IE		43	5	38	-3	6	-2	2	0	11	0	81	2	8	-2
EL		41	2	42	2	8	-3	4	0	5	-1	83	4	12	-3
ES		38	-5	35	-1	8	2	5	0	14	4	73	-6	13	2
FR		32	-5	42	2	8	2	3	0	15	1	74	-3	11	2
HR		35	3	49	-1	9	-1	2	-1	5	0	84	2	11	-2
IT		25	-5	48	2	15	3	4	-1	8	1	73	-3	19	2
CY		45	-11	34	5	11	5	2	-2	8	3	79	-6	13	3
LV		43	-1	34	-2	7	1	4	1	12	1	77	-3	11	2
LT		52	-4	37	2	3	0	2	2	6	0	89	-2	5	2
LU		30	-2	55	7	8	1	2	-1	5	-5	85	5	10	0
HU		34	-4	44	0	15	4	5	1	2	-1	78	-4	20	5
MT		42	-10	44	9	7	2	2	-1	5	0	86	-1	9	1
NL		46	-7	39	7	6	0	2	1	7	-1	85	0	8	1
AT		28	-6	32	-4	16	4	12	5	12	1	60	-10	28	9
PL		41	-7	46	2	6	0	3	2	4	3	87	-5	9	2
PT		33	-2	56	13	1	-8	1	0	9	-3	89	11	2	-8
RO		25	-3	39	3	23	1	8	2	5	-3	64	0	31	3
SI		36	-5	34	3	14	5	11	-1	5	-2	70	-2	25	4
SK		27	-4	44	9	9	1	13	-1	7	-5	71	5	22	0
FI		34	3	40	-2	7	-1	3	1	16	-1	74	1	10	0
SE		38	1	39	0	11	0	3	-2	9	1	77	1	14	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.7 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU needs to reinforce its capacity to produce military equipment (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		29	-3	40	3	15	0	7	0	9	0	69	0	22	0
BE		22	-2	49	3	21	1	5	0	3	-2	71	1	26	1
BG		21	-1	36	0	15	-1	12	2	16	0	57	-1	27	1
CZ		26	3	35	0	18	-4	9	1	12	0	61	3	27	-3
DK		40	0	32	1	14	-2	5	0	9	1	72	1	19	-2
DE		29	-5	40	5	16	1	9	1	6	-2	69	0	25	2
EE		27	-9	33	3	13	4	11	2	16	0	60	-6	24	6
IE		38	4	37	-2	10	0	3	-1	12	-1	75	2	13	-1
EL		29	-1	44	7	16	-1	5	-6	6	1	73	6	21	-7
ES		27	-8	36	3	13	0	10	-1	14	6	63	-5	23	-1
FR		26	-3	38	-1	15	3	6	1	15	0	64	-4	21	4
HR		32	1	45	-2	14	0	5	1	4	0	77	-1	19	1
IT		24	-1	45	3	18	0	6	-2	7	0	69	2	24	-2
CY		39	-8	32	3	15	4	5	-2	9	3	71	-5	20	2
LV		45	-1	32	-1	9	1	4	0	10	1	77	-2	13	1
LT		48	-7	41	8	3	-2	2	1	6	0	89	1	5	-1
LU		21	-4	53	10	15	4	6	-4	5	-6	74	6	21	0
HU		28	-4	40	-3	20	4	9	5	3	-2	68	-7	29	9
MT		39	-3	37	1	15	2	4	-1	5	1	76	-2	19	1
NL		38	-5	40	6	13	-1	4	0	5	0	78	1	17	-1
AT		19	-7	30	-1	21	4	20	6	10	-2	49	-8	41	10
PL		43	-6	44	3	8	1	2	1	3	1	87	-3	10	2
PT		32	-2	56	15	2	-9	1	0	9	-4	88	13	3	-9
RO		24	-4	38	4	24	0	9	3	5	-3	62	0	33	3
SI		25	-4	31	6	23	5	16	-5	5	-2	56	2	39	0
SK		17	-1	35	5	18	2	18	-3	12	-3	52	4	36	-1
FI		34	2	39	0	9	-1	3	0	15	-1	73	2	12	-1
SE		30	1	35	-1	19	1	7	-1	9	0	65	0	26	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.8 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU should reduce its dependency on Russian sources of energy as soon as possible (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		48	-5	34	3	9	1	4	0	5	1	82	-2	13	1
BE		38	-9	46	5	10	3	4	1	2	0	84	-4	14	4
BG		29	-1	33	-2	15	1	9	0	14	2	62	-3	24	1
CZ		44	-3	33	3	11	-3	7	3	5	0	77	0	18	0
DK		77	-6	16	3	4	2	1	0	2	1	93	-3	5	2
DE		51	-3	29	1	10	0	6	1	4	1	80	-2	16	1
EE		40	-11	30	2	11	6	9	4	10	-1	70	-9	20	10
IE		59	1	32	-1	3	-1	1	0	5	1	91	0	4	-1
EL		37	-6	39	-1	15	4	4	2	5	1	76	-7	19	6
ES		52	-7	32	0	6	2	2	0	8	5	84	-7	8	2
FR		41	-6	36	4	7	0	5	2	11	0	77	-2	12	2
HR		54	-2	37	1	6	0	2	2	1	-1	91	-1	8	2
IT		38	-12	45	9	10	2	3	0	4	1	83	-3	13	2
CY		32	-13	35	6	17	4	5	-2	11	5	67	-7	22	2
LV		49	-2	28	0	9	1	5	1	9	0	77	-2	14	2
LT		59	-4	30	4	4	-1	3	2	4	-1	89	0	7	1
LU		35	-13	53	16	7	0	3	0	2	-3	88	3	10	0
HU		39	-4	44	3	11	2	4	0	2	-1	83	-1	15	2
MT		62	-2	26	2	6	1	2	0	4	-1	88	0	8	1
NL		73	2	21	-2	4	0	1	0	1	0	94	0	5	0
AT		47	-1	27	-8	13	4	10	4	3	1	74	-9	23	8
PL		51	-7	38	4	6	0	4	3	1	0	89	-3	10	3
PT		54	-7	41	12	0	-1	0	-1	5	-3	95	5		-2
RO		30	-9	37	5	23	5	6	1	4	-2	67	-4	29	6
SI		47	-4	31	5	12	1	7	0	3	-2	78	1	19	1
SK		23	-2	34	4	16	0	19	-2	8	0	57	2	35	-2
FI		76	0	17	1	2	0	1	-1	4	0	93	1	3	-1
SE		85	-3	11	3	2	0	2	1	0	-1	96	0	4	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.9 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

The EU should invest massively in renewable energies, such as wind and solar power (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		50	-5	35	4	8	1	3	0	4	0	85	-1	11	1
BE		44	-4	40	-1	12	5	3	1	1	-1	84	-5	15	6
BG		33	-6	39	2	11	2	7	1	10	1	72	-4	18	3
CZ		35	-5	38	3	16	1	6	0	5	1	73	-2	22	1
DK		76	-3	18	3	3	-1	1	0	2	1	94	0	4	-1
DE		52	-5	32	2	10	2	3	1	3	0	84	-3	13	3
EE		31	-7	40	4	11	1	6	0	12	2	71	-3	17	1
IE		62	4	32	0	2	-2	1	-1	3	-1	94	4	3	-3
EL		51	-3	37	2	7	0	2	0	3	1	88	-1	9	0
ES		63	-8	26	4	3	0	2	1	6	3	89	-4	5	1
FR		40	-1	41	2	7	-1	4	1	8	-1	81	1	11	0
HR		55	-7	35	7	7	1	2	0	1	-1	90	0	9	1
IT		44	-13	40	8	10	4	2	0	4	1	84	-5	12	4
CY		64	-14	26	8	4	2	0	-1	6	5	90	-6	4	1
LV		37	-8	40	5	12	3	3	0	8	0	77	-3	15	3
LT		55	-6	36	5	3	0	2	1	4	0	91	-1	5	1
LU		46	-5	45	2	6	4	1	0	2	-1	91	-3	7	4
HU		53	-3	34	1	9	1	3	1	1	0	87	-2	12	2
MT		81	8	16	-7	1	0	0	-1	2	0	97	1	1	-1
NL		68	-4	24	3	5	1	2	-1	1	1	92	-1	7	0
AT		51	-1	24	-5	14	5	6	0	5	1	75	-6	20	5
PL		47	-9	42	7	6	1	3	1	2	0	89	-2	9	2
PT		61	-1	34	4	0	-1	0	0	5	-2	95	3		-1
RO		36	0	35	2	19	1	5	-1	5	-2	71	2	24	0
SI		59	-14	26	8	9	4	4	2	2	0	85	-6	13	6
SK		34	-3	41	1	8	1	10	2	7	-1	75	-2	18	3
FI		55	0	34	1	5	-1	1	0	5	0	89	1	6	-1
SE		67	-3	23	2	6	1	3	0	1	0	90	-1	9	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QE3.10 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

In the long run, renewable energy can limit the price we pay for our energy consumption (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		38	-5	41	4	10	0	4	1	7	0	79	-1	14	1
BE		33	-4	46	-3	14	6	3	0	4	1	79	-7	17	6
BG		31	-1	37	-2	11	1	7	1	14	1	68	-3	18	2
CZ		29	-3	39	4	16	-1	9	0	7	0	68	1	25	-1
DK		58	-4	29	2	6	1	1	-1	6	2	87	-2	7	0
DE		34	-6	40	4	13	0	5	1	8	1	74	-2	18	1
EE		21	-5	41	5	14	2	5	0	19	-2	62	0	19	2
IE		52	3	35	0	5	-1	1	-2	7	0	87	3	6	-3
EL		39	-5	40	2	11	1	5	2	5	0	79	-3	16	3
ES		51	-8	33	5	5	0	3	1	8	2	84	-3	8	1
FR		31	-1	45	5	9	-4	5	1	10	-1	76	4	14	-3
HR		51	-5	40	6	6	0	2	0	1	-1	91	1	8	0
IT		37	-8	46	3	10	3	2	0	5	2	83	-5	12	3
CY		54	-10	34	9	4	0	1	-2	7	3	88	-1	5	-2
LV		32	-8	40	4	10	2	3	0	15	2	72	-4	13	2
LT		40	-8	44	8	4	-1	2	0	10	1	84	0	6	-1
LU		31	-5	52	4	9	3	3	1	5	-3	83	-1	12	4
HU		46	-2	38	-2	11	3	3	1	2	0	84	-4	14	4
MT		73	8	23	-6	2	-1	0	-1	2	0	96	2	2	-2
NL		47	-6	38	5	8	1	3	-1	4	1	85	-1	11	0
AT		35	-3	34	0	16	1	7	1	8	1	69	-3	23	2
PL		45	-7	41	4	8	1	3	1	3	1	86	-3	11	2
PT		41	-3	48	8	4	0	0	0	7	-5	89	5	4	0
RO		28	0	41	4	21	1	5	-1	5	-4	69	4	26	0
SI		51	-12	29	7	12	5	5	1	3	-1	80	-5	17	6
SK		28	-3	37	1	12	2	14	3	9	-3	65	-2	26	5
FI		40	1	40	-3	6	1	1	-1	13	2	80	-2	7	0
SE		44	-3	38	5	5	-3	4	1	9	0	82	2	9	-2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.11 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Increasing energy efficiency of buildings, transport, and goods will make us less dependent on energy producers outside the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		41	-5	41	2	9	1	3	1	6	1	82	-3	12	2
BE		33	-4	53	2	9	1	3	1	2	0	86	-2	12	2
BG		38	-2	39	-1	9	1	4	2	10	0	77	-3	13	3
CZ		29	-1	45	1	14	0	4	-1	8	1	74	0	18	-1
DK		62	-2	26	-1	6	3	1	0	5	0	88	-3	7	3
DE		35	-6	39	0	14	3	5	2	7	1	74	-6	19	5
EE		28	-6	44	4	12	3	4	-1	12	0	72	-2	16	2
IE		55	5	37	-2	4	1	0	-2	4	-2	92	3	4	-1
EL		46	2	41	-5	6	0	2	1	5	2	87	-3	8	1
ES		54	-8	34	3	3	0	2	1	7	4	88	-5	5	1
FR		37	-2	44	1	5	-1	3	1	11	1	81	-1	8	0
HR		52	-3	39	4	6	0	2	0	1	-1	91	1	8	0
IT		37	-10	46	6	10	2	2	0	5	2	83	-4	12	2
CY		47	-14	36	8	6	2	2	1	9	3	83	-6	8	3
LV		37	-6	39	4	9	0	3	1	12	1	76	-2	12	1
LT		43	-9	44	10	5	-1	2	1	6	-1	87	1	7	0
LU		32	-9	56	7	6	2	2	0	4	0	88	-2	8	2
HU		44	-2	42	0	10	2	2	0	2	0	86	-2	12	2
MT		53	-1	41	7	2	-3	1	-1	3	-2	94	6	3	-4
NL		61	-2	32	3	5	0	1	-1	1	0	93	1	6	-1
AT		41	0	33	-2	14	0	6	1	6	1	74	-2	20	1
PL		44	-7	45	5	6	-1	2	1	3	2	89	-2	8	0
PT		41	-16	52	19	1	0	0	0	6	-3	93	3	1	0
RO		32	0	39	2	19	1	6	1	4	-4	71	2	25	2
SI		48	-10	34	8	10	2	4	2	4	-2	82	-2	14	4
SK		29	-3	44	1	11	4	10	3	6	-5	73	-2	21	7
FI		40	-5	44	3	5	1	1	0	10	1	84	-2	6	1
SE		60	0	31	0	5	2	0	-1	4	-1	91	0	5	1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QE3.12 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Reducing imports of oil and gas and investing in renewable energy is important for our overall security (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		41	-5	40	2	9	1	4	1	6	1	81	-3	13	2
BE		32	-2	50	0	12	2	3	0	3	0	82	-2	15	2
BG		27	-2	36	-4	13	1	8	2	16	3	63	-6	21	3
CZ		25	-7	40	4	18	0	9	0	8	3	65	-3	27	0
DK		65	-5	24	1	7	3	1	0	3	1	89	-4	8	3
DE		37	-7	40	2	12	3	6	2	5	0	77	-5	18	5
EE		22	-8	38	2	18	9	7	-1	15	-2	60	-6	25	8
IE		51	1	39	2	4	-2	1	-1	5	0	90	3	5	-3
EL		40	-4	43	0	9	0	3	2	5	2	83	-4	12	2
ES		55	-5	30	-2	5	2	2	1	8	4	85	-7	7	3
FR		35	-3	45	2	4	-1	4	2	12	0	80	-1	8	1
HR		52	-5	40	7	6	0	1	-1	1	-1	92	2	7	-1
IT		36	-13	48	8	10	3	2	0	4	2	84	-5	12	3
CY		45	-20	40	16	5	1	1	0	9	3	85	-4	6	1
LV		34	-9	40	4	9	0	3	0	14	5	74	-5	12	0
LT		45	-12	43	11	4	1	1	0	7	0	88	-1	5	1
LU		31	-12	54	8	9	3	1	0	5	1	85	-4	10	3
HU		43	-4	41	0	11	3	3	1	2	0	84	-4	14	4
MT		48	-14	46	14	4	2	0	-1	2	-1	94	0	4	1
NL		53	0	32	-1	9	1	3	-1	3	1	85	-1	12	0
AT		35	-9	37	2	11	0	12	5	5	2	72	-7	23	5
PL		44	-5	45	4	7	0	2	0	2	1	89	-1	9	0
PT		41	-19	52	23	1	-1	0	0	6	-3	93	4	1	-1
RO		29	-6	35	1	25	6	6	1	5	-2	64	-5	31	7
SI		46	-11	32	5	14	6	4	1	4	-1	78	-6	18	7
SK		23	-4	39	1	14	1	13	2	11	0	62	-3	27	3
FI		49	-1	35	1	5	-1	2	0	9	1	84	0	7	-1
SE		72	4	21	-3	4	-1	2	0	1	0	93	1	6	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QE3.12 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Reducing imports of oil and gas and investing in renewable energy is important for our overall security (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		41	-5	40	2	9	1	4	1	6	1	81	-3	13	2
AL		41		47		8		2		2		88		10	
BA		26	-7	54	18	13	-3	4	-2	3	-6	80	11	17	-5
MD		43		25		6		13		13		68	68	19	
ME		27		44		17		9		3		71		26	
MK		29		45		10		10		6		74		20	
RS		28		33		20		10		9		61		30	
TR		47		36		12		2		3		83		14	
UK		53	6	33	-3	6	0	3	0	5	-3	86	3	9	0
NO		42	-4	38	0	12	0	7	3	1	1	80	-4	19	3
CH		48		36		10		6		0		84	-4	16	4
CY(Tcc)		53		22		17		2		6		75		19	
XK		47		21		5		3		24		68		8	

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QE3.13 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

EU Member States should jointly buy energy from other countries to get a better price (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		39	-6	41	4	10	1	4	1	6	0	80	-2	14	2
BE		35	-6	48	5	12	1	3	0	2	0	83	-1	15	1
BG		32	-1	34	-1	12	1	7	0	15	1	66	-2	19	1
CZ		36	-1	37	-2	13	1	6	-1	8	3	73	-3	19	0
DK		52	-6	33	4	9	3	2	0	4	-1	85	-2	11	3
DE		36	-6	40	3	14	3	4	-1	6	1	76	-3	18	2
EE		32	-6	44	4	10	3	3	0	11	-1	76	-2	13	3
IE		54	1	36	-1	3	0	1	-1	6	1	90	0	4	-1
EL		47	-1	40	3	7	-1	3	-1	3	0	87	2	10	-2
ES		50	-6	32	1	5	1	3	0	10	4	82	-5	8	1
FR		36	-1	43	3	7	-1	4	0	10	-1	79	2	11	-1
HR		50	-1	37	2	10	2	1	-1	2	-2	87	1	11	1
IT		39	-8	46	5	9	2	2	0	4	1	85	-3	11	2
CY		55	-13	30	6	4	1	1	-1	10	7	85	-7	5	0
LV		41	-8	38	3	7	1	3	1	11	3	79	-5	10	2
LT		54	-1	33	-1	5	1	2	1	6	0	87	-2	7	2
LU		34	-10	53	8	7	2	2	0	4	0	87	-2	9	2
HU		40	0	39	-1	15	3	4	0	2	-2	79	-1	19	3
MT		66	5	29	-5	2	0	1	0	2	0	95	0	3	0
NL		46	-4	39	4	10	1	2	0	3	-1	85	0	12	1
AT		37	-4	36	-2	16	4	6	1	5	1	73	-6	22	5
PL		42	-8	43	3	8	1	3	2	4	2	85	-5	11	3
PT		43	-16	50	20	1	-1	0	0	6	-3	93	4	1	-1
RO		28	-4	42	8	20	1	5	-2	5	-3	70	4	25	-1
SI		50	-11	33	9	10	3	3	0	4	-1	83	-2	13	3
SK		28	-6	39	4	11	2	13	2	9	-2	67	-2	24	4
FI		32	-5	37	-1	14	3	4	1	13	2	69	-6	18	4
SE		36	-4	39	2	13	0	4	-1	8	3	75	-2	17	-1

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.14 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

You have recently taken action to reduce your own energy consumption or you plan to do so in the near future (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		37	-5	41	2	12	1	6	1	4	1	78	-3	18	2
BE		32	-8	49	5	15	3	2	-1	2	1	81	-3	17	2
BG		21	1	35	-4	21	3	13	-2	10	2	56	-3	34	1
CZ		35	-7	38	3	14	1	7	0	6	3	73	-4	21	1
DK		55	-7	29	6	10	2	4	-2	2	1	84	-1	14	0
DE		36	-5	41	2	12	0	8	2	3	1	77	-3	20	2
EE		27	-9	40	-1	17	5	9	4	7	1	67	-10	26	9
IE		45	6	39	0	9	0	2	-6	5	0	84	6	11	-6
EL		30	-5	40	-3	18	6	11	2	1	0	70	-8	29	8
ES		41	-10	40	4	9	2	5	1	5	3	81	-6	14	3
FR		39	-5	42	5	9	1	4	-1	6	0	81	0	13	0
HR		38	-2	49	3	9	-1	2	0	2	0	87	1	11	-1
IT		31	-4	47	-2	13	3	5	2	4	1	78	-6	18	5
CY		33	-18	40	14	14	-1	5	-1	8	6	73	-4	19	-2
LV		33	-6	34	-2	17	4	8	2	8	2	67	-8	25	6
LT		35	-7	42	6	13	-2	7	2	3	1	77	-1	20	0
LU		31	-16	53	10	11	5	3	1	2	0	84	-6	14	6
HU		33	0	42	-4	16	5	7	-1	2	0	75	-4	23	4
MT		45	2	48	-1	4	1	2	-1	1	-1	93	1	6	0
NL		63	-4	27	2	6	2	3	0	1	0	90	-2	9	2
AT		32	-3	41	0	16	0	8	3	3	0	73	-3	24	3
PL		36	-6	47	6	11	-1	4	0	2	1	83	0	15	-1
PT		38	1	35	-5	23	7	1	-1	3	-2	73	-4	24	6
RO		24	-5	42	7	24	-4	8	2	2	0	66	2	32	-2
SI		41	-3	32	3	13	1	10	-2	4	1	73	0	23	-1
SK		25	1	43	-3	15	1	10	0	7	1	68	-2	25	1
FI		51	-6	32	2	9	2	3	0	5	2	83	-4	12	2
SE		50	-2	29	-5	10	4	9	2	2	1	79	-7	19	6

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE3.14 Please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

You have recently taken action to reduce your own energy consumption or you plan to do so in the near future (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		37	-5	41	2	12	1	6	1	4	1	78	-3	18	2
AL		38		49		8		2		3		87		10	
BA		21	-8	49	9	21	4	7	-1	2	-4	70	1	28	3
MD		48		33		5		9		5		81		14	
ME		24		42		20		11		3		66		31	
MK		33		38		15		10		4		71		25	
RS		21		34		25		14		6		55		39	
TR		40		37		18		2		3		77		20	
UK		50	2	35	-5	7	0	3	2	5	1	85	-3	10	2
NO		23	-9	42	-3	23	9	12	3	0	0	65	-12	35	12
CH		40	-6	45	4	11	1	4	1	0	0	85	-2	15	2
CY(Tcc)		30		28		25		10		7		58		35	
KV		51		24		6		3		16		75		9	

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE4.1 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The war in Ukraine has serious financial consequences for you personally (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	-1	40	-1	26	1	11	1	2	0	61	-2	37	2
BE		17	-8	48	-4	28	9	5	2	2	1	65	-12	33	11
BG		21	-2	36	-2	25	4	11	-2	7	2	57	-4	36	2
CZ		22	-3	36	3	28	-2	12	1	2	1	58	0	40	-1
DK		17	0	31	-2	26	0	25	2	1	0	48	-2	51	2
DE		15	0	32	-3	37	2	15	2	1	-1	47	-3	52	4
EE		17	-5	37	1	30	2	11	2	5	0	54	-4	41	4
IE		27	3	39	-1	19	-4	11	2	4	0	66	2	30	-2
EL		42	-2	43	0	13	2	2	0	0	0	85	-2	15	2
ES		31	-3	44	5	15	-3	8	0	2	1	75	2	23	-3
FR		20	3	33	-4	31	2	14	0	2	-1	53	-1	45	2
HR		23	2	46	1	24	-1	6	-2	1	0	69	3	30	-3
IT		17	-1	51	1	22	1	7	-2	3	1	68	0	29	-1
CY		53	-5	30	-2	11	5	5	1	1	1	83	-7	16	6
LV		21	-5	31	-7	31	8	14	4	3	0	52	-12	45	12
LT		18	-2	37	-3	29	0	14	4	2	1	55	-5	43	4
LU		14	-11	44	9	31	2	10	0	1	0	58	-2	41	2
HU		27	-1	51	3	15	-3	5	1	2	0	78	2	20	-2
MT		22	-14	48	4	24	12	4	-3	2	1	70	-10	28	9
NL		11	0	26	-1	37	3	25	-2	1	0	37	-1	62	1
AT		17	-2	36	-5	29	3	16	4	2	0	53	-7	45	7
PL		23	-3	51	-1	19	0	4	3	3	1	74	-4	23	3
PT		36	7	50	-5	11	1	1	-1	2	-2	86	2	12	0
RO		19	-6	40	-1	28	4	10	4	3	-1	59	-7	38	8
SI		21	-2	34	5	27	0	16	-3	2	0	55	3	43	-3
SK		25	-9	48	4	19	3	5	1	3	1	73	-5	24	4
FI		9	-4	28	-4	40	3	18	5	5	0	37	-8	58	8
SE		14	-5	37	-2	26	1	23	7	0	-1	51	-7	49	8

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE4.1 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The war in Ukraine has serious financial consequences for you personally (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		21	-1	40	-1	26	1	11	1	2	0	61	-2	37	2
AL		42	11	35	-8	18	-5	4	1	1	1	77	3	22	-4
BA		18	-15	33	-1	29	10	18	7	2	-1	51	-16	47	17
MD		29	-1	25	1	14	0	25	1	7	-1	54	0	39	1
ME		22	-18	49	14	20	0	8	4	1	0	71	-4	28	4
MK		27	-8	32	-6	21	9	18	5	2	0	59	-14	39	14
RS		15	-5	34	-2	34	6	13	1	4	0	49	-7	47	7
TR		28	-3	41	13	20	-1	8	-7	3	-2	69	10	28	-8
UK		24	0	37	1	26	1	9	0	4	-2	61	1	35	1
NO		12	1	35	-6	35	2	18	3	0	0	47	-5	53	5
CH		7	0	22	-1	42	-2	29	3	0	0	29	-1	71	1
CY(Tcc)		29	-33	26	7	29	15	13	11	3	0	55	-26	42	26
KV		55	-9	23	-1	9	4	6	2	7	4	78	-10	15	6

Standard Eurobarometer 99

Public opinion in the European Union

Spring 2023

QE4.2 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The war in Ukraine has serious economic consequences for (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		37	-5	46	2	12	3	3	1	2	-1	83	-3	15	4
BE		26	-10	53	-2	18	11	1	0	2	1	79	-12	19	11
BG		32	-8	46	2	11	3	5	1	6	2	78	-6	16	4
CZ		48	-5	36	3	11	2	4	0	1	0	84	-2	15	2
DK		32	-8	44	3	16	2	6	3	2	0	76	-5	22	5
DE		37	-7	46	5	13	1	2	1	2	0	83	-2	15	2
EE		36	-3	45	2	12	0	3	2	4	-1	81	-1	15	2
IE		43	0	43	-1	8	0	2	0	4	1	86	-1	10	0
EL		52	-7	40	4	6	3	1	0	1	0	92	-3	7	3
ES		46	-3	42	2	6	0	4	2	2	-1	88	-1	10	2
FR		34	-1	45	-2	13	3	4	2	4	-2	79	-3	17	5
HR		34	0	50	2	12	-3	3	1	1	0	84	2	15	-2
IT		32	-8	53	4	10	3	3	0	2	1	85	-4	13	3
CY		71	-5	21	0	4	2	2	1	2	2	92	-5	6	3
LV		42	-9	38	-1	13	7	2	1	5	2	80	-10	15	8
LT		48	-1	42	-1	7	1	1	0	2	1	90	-2	8	1
LU		20	-7	55	10	16	-3	3	0	6	0	75	3	19	-3
HU		36	-3	45	0	13	2	4	1	2	0	81	-3	17	3
MT		39	-17	49	14	9	3	1	-1	2	1	88	-3	10	2
NL		28	-8	49	2	17	3	4	2	2	1	77	-6	21	5
AT		33	-4	40	-4	18	7	6	2	3	-1	73	-8	24	9
PL		37	-5	49	1	10	3	1	0	3	1	86	-4	11	3
PT		33	-5	59	3	7	3	0	0	1	-1	92	-2	7	3
RO		28	-6	39	4	23	0	6	2	4	0	67	-2	29	2
SI		36	-1	42	3	14	-1	5	-1	3	0	78	2	19	-2
SK		43	-13	45	6	8	6	2	1	2	0	88	-7	10	7
FI		29	-11	52	6	14	5	1	0	4	0	81	-5	15	5
SE		47	-4	40	2	10	1	2	1	1	0	87	-2	12	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE4.2 Thinking about the consequences of the war in Ukraine, please tell to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The war in Ukraine has serious economic consequences for (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023	May/Jun 2023	Diff. May/Jun 2023 - Jan/Feb 2023
EU27		37	-5	46	2	12	3	3	1	2	-1	83	-3	15	4
AL		50	19	36	-7	10	-13	3	1	1	0	86	12	13	-12
BA		25	-20	46	9	16	7	11	5	2	-1	71	-11	27	12
MD		44	-2	29	5	9	0	10	-1	8	-2	73	3	19	-1
ME		25	0	57	3	11	-6	6	3	1	0	82	3	17	-3
MK		36	-14	41	9	12	5	9	2	2	-2	77	-5	21	7
RS		26	-10	42	4	22	5	6	2	4	-1	68	-6	28	7
TR		29	-7	41	13	19	-1	7	-5	4	0	70	6	26	-6
UK		44	-2	41	3	9	1	2	1	4	-3	85	1	11	2
NO		30	1	48	4	17	-2	5	-3	0	0	78	5	22	-5
CH		11	-1	42	-3	41	4	6	0	0	0	53	-4	47	4
CY(Tcc)		29	-39	32	14	26	16	9	8	4	1	61	-25	35	24
KV		65	-8	23	2	3	1	2	1	7	4	88	-6	5	2

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE5 Which statement comes closest to your view?
 Within the last 12 months your quality of life
 (comfort or budget-wise) has...
 (%)

		Improved	Stayed the same	Deteriorated	Don't know
EU27		7	57	36	0
BE		5	62	33	0
BG		4	59	36	1
CZ		7	51	42	0
DK		16	63	21	0
DE		5	56	39	0
EE		9	51	38	2
IE		13	60	26	1
EL		4	44	52	0
ES		9	57	34	0
FR		6	47	46	1
HR		8	62	30	0
IT		3	72	25	0
CY		8	48	44	0
LV		10	63	27	0
LT		9	66	25	0
LU		9	66	25	0
HU		4	59	37	0
MT		10	46	44	0
NL		19	58	23	0
AT		7	44	48	1
PL		9	55	36	0
PT		8	46	46	0
RO		7	56	37	0
SI		8	59	32	1
SK		3	46	51	0
FI		15	64	21	0
SE		17	53	30	0

Standard Eurobarometer 99
Public opinion in the European Union
Spring 2023

QE5 Which statement comes closest to your view?
 Within the last 12 months your quality of life
 (comfort or budget-wise) has...
 (%)

		Improved	Stayed the same	Deteriorated	Don't know
EU27		7	57	36	0
AL		24	63	13	0
BA		14	69	17	0
MD		11	50	38	1
ME		22	56	22	0
MK		11	57	32	0
RS		7	56	36	1
TR		9	59	32	0
UK		15	55	30	0
NO		10	59	31	0
CH		11	66	23	0
CY(Tcc)		11	36	51	2
KV		27	53	20	0

